



iPad User Guide

For iOS 8.1 Software

Contents

8	Chapter 1: iPad at a Glance
8	iPad Overview
9	Accessories
10	Multi-Touch screen
10	Sleep/Wake button
11	Home button
11	Volume buttons and the Side Switch
12	SIM card tray
13	Status icons
14	Chapter 2: Getting Started
14	Set up iPad
14	Sign up for cellular service
15	Connect to Wi-Fi
15	Apple ID
15	iCloud
17	Set up other mail, contacts, and calendar accounts
17	Manage content on your iOS devices
18	Sync with iTunes
18	Connect iPad to your computer
19	Date and time
19	International settings
19	Your iPad name
20	View this user guide on iPad
20	Tips for using iOS 8
21	Chapter 3: Basics
21	Use apps
24	Continuity
25	Customize iPad
27	Type text
30	Dictate
31	Search
32	Control Center
33	Alerts and Notification Center
34	Sounds and silence
34	Do Not Disturb
34	Sharing
37	iCloud Drive
37	Transfer files
38	Personal Hotspot
38	AirPlay

38	AirPrint
39	Apple Pay
39	Bluetooth devices
40	Restrictions
40	Privacy
41	Security
44	Charge and monitor the battery
45	Travel with iPad
46	Chapter 4: Siri
46	Use Siri
47	Tell Siri about yourself
47	Make corrections
47	Siri settings
48	Chapter 5: Messages
48	iMessage service
49	Send and receive messages
50	Manage conversations
50	Share photos, videos, your location, and more
51	Messages settings
52	Chapter 6: Mail
52	Write messages
53	Get a sneak peek
53	Finish a message later
54	See important messages
54	Attachments
55	Work with multiple messages
55	See and save addresses
55	Print messages
56	Mail settings
57	Chapter 7: Safari
57	Safari at a glance
58	Search the web
58	Browse the web
59	Keep bookmarks
60	Save a reading list for later
60	Shared links and subscriptions
61	Fill in forms
62	Avoid clutter with Reader
62	Privacy and security
63	Safari settings
64	Chapter 8: Music
64	Get music
65	iTunes Radio
66	Browse and play
67	iCloud and iTunes Match
68	Playlists

68	Genius—made for you
69	Siri
69	Home Sharing
69	Music settings
71	Chapter 9: FaceTime
71	FaceTime at a glance
72	Make and answer calls
72	Manage calls
73	Chapter 10: Calendar
73	Calendar at a glance
74	Invitations
74	Use multiple calendars
75	Share iCloud calendars
75	Calendar settings
76	Chapter 11: Photos
76	View photos and videos
77	Organize photos and videos
78	My Photo Stream
79	iCloud Photo Library beta
79	iCloud Photo Sharing
80	Other ways to share photos and videos
81	Edit photos and trim videos
82	Print photos
82	Import photos and videos
83	Photos settings
84	Chapter 12: Camera
84	Camera at a glance
85	Take photos and videos
86	HDR
86	View, share, and print
87	Camera settings
88	Chapter 13: Contacts
88	Contacts at a glance
88	Add contacts
89	Unify contacts
89	Contacts settings
90	Chapter 14: Clock
90	Clock at a glance
91	Alarms and timers
92	Chapter 15: Maps
92	Find places
93	Get more info
93	Get directions
94	3D and Flyover
94	Maps settings

95	Chapter 16: Videos
95	Videos at a glance
95	Add videos to your library
96	Control playback
97	Videos settings
98	Chapter 17: Notes
98	Notes at a glance
99	Share notes in multiple accounts
100	Chapter 18: Reminders
100	Reminders at a glance
101	Scheduled reminders
101	Location reminders
101	Reminders settings
102	Chapter 19: Photo Booth
102	Take photos
103	Manage photos
104	Chapter 20: Game Center
104	Game Center at a glance
105	Play games with friends
105	Game Center settings
106	Chapter 21: Newsstand
107	Chapter 22: iTunes Store
107	iTunes Store at a glance
108	Browse or search
109	Purchase, rent, or redeem
110	iTunes Store settings
111	Chapter 23: App Store
111	App Store at a glance
111	Find apps
112	Purchase, redeem, and download
113	App Store settings
114	Chapter 24: iBooks
114	Get books
114	Read a book
115	Interact with multimedia
116	Study notes and glossary terms
116	Organize books
117	Read PDFs
117	iBooks settings
118	Chapter 25: Podcasts
118	Podcasts at a glance
119	Get podcasts and episodes
120	Control playback

120	Organize your favorites into stations
121	Podcasts settings
122	Appendix A: Accessibility
122	Accessibility features
123	Accessibility Shortcut
123	VoiceOver
134	Zoom
135	Invert Colors and Grayscale
135	Speak Selection
135	Speak Screen
135	Speak Auto-Text
136	Large, bold, and high-contrast text
136	Button Shapes
136	Reduce screen motion
136	On/off switch labels
136	Assignable tones
136	Video Descriptions
137	Hearing aids
137	Mono audio and balance
138	Subtitles and closed captions
138	Siri
138	Widescreen keyboards
138	Guided Access
139	Switch Control
142	AssistiveTouch
144	Accessibility in OS X
145	Appendix B: iPad in Business
145	iPad in the enterprise
145	Mail, Contacts, and Calendar
145	Network access
146	Apps
147	Appendix C: International Keyboards
147	Use international keyboards
148	Special input methods
150	Appendix D: Safety, Handling, & Support
150	Important safety information
152	Important handling information
153	iPad Support site
153	Restart or reset iPad
154	Reset iPad settings
154	An app doesn't fill the screen
154	Onscreen keyboard doesn't appear
155	Get information about your iPad
155	Usage information
155	Disabled iPad
156	VPN settings
156	Profiles settings

156	Back up iPad
157	Update and restore iPad software
157	Cellular settings
158	Sound, music, and video
159	Sell or give away iPad
160	Learning more, service, and support
160	FCC compliance statement
161	Canadian regulatory statement
161	Disposal and recycling information
163	ENERGY STAR® compliance statement
163	Apple and the environment

iPad at a Glance

1

iPad Overview

This guide describes iOS 8 for:

- iPad 2
- iPad (3rd generation and 4th generation)
- iPad mini (all models)
- iPad Air (all models)

iPad mini 3



iPad Air 2

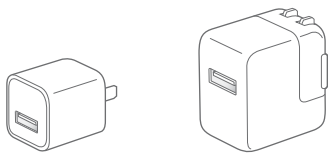


Your features and apps may vary depending on the model of iPad you have, and on your location, language, and carrier. To find out which features are supported in your area, see www.apple.com/ios/feature-availability.

Note: Apps and services that send or receive data over a cellular network may incur additional fees. Contact your carrier for information about your iPad service plan and fees.

Accessories

The following accessories are included with iPad:



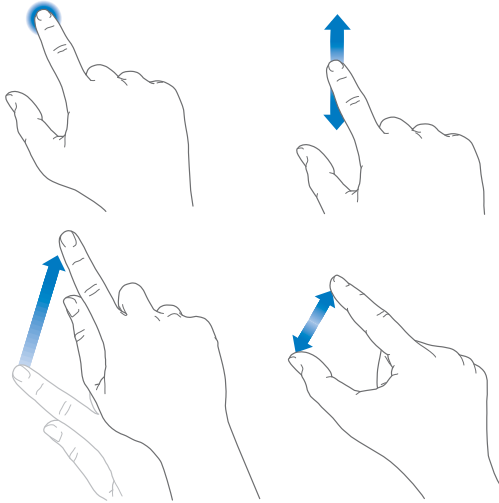
USB power adapter. Use with the Lightning to USB Cable or the 30-pin to USB Cable to charge the iPad battery. The size of your adapter depends on the iPad model and your region.



Lightning to USB Cable. Use this to connect iPad (4th generation or later) or iPad mini to the USB power adapter or to your computer. Earlier iPad models use a 30-pin to USB Cable.

Multi-Touch screen

A few simple gestures—tap, drag, swipe, and pinch/stretch—are all you need to use iPad and its apps.



Sleep/Wake button

You can lock iPad and put it to sleep when you're not using it. Locking iPad puts the display to sleep, saves the battery, and prevents anything from happening if you touch the screen. You still get FaceTime calls, text messages, alarms, and notifications, and can listen to music and adjust the volume.



Lock iPad. Press the Sleep/Wake button.

Unlock iPad. Press the Home button or the Sleep/Wake button, then drag the slider that appears onscreen.

For additional security, you can require a passcode to unlock iPad. Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode (iPad models with Touch ID) or Settings > Passcode (other models). See [Use a passcode with data protection](#) on page 41.

Turn iPad on. Hold down the Sleep/Wake button until the Apple logo appears.

Turn iPad off. Hold down the Sleep/Wake button for a few seconds until the slider appears onscreen, then drag the slider.

If you don't touch the screen for two minutes, iPad locks itself. You can change how long iPad waits to lock itself, or set a passcode to unlock iPad.

Set the auto-lock time. Go to Settings > General > Auto-Lock.

Set a passcode. Go to Settings > Passcode.

An iPad Smart Cover or iPad Smart Case, sold separately, can lock or unlock iPad for you.

Set your iPad Smart Cover or iPad Smart Case to lock and unlock iPad. Go to Settings > General, then turn on Lock/Unlock.

Home button

The Home button takes you back to the Home screen at any time. It also provides other convenient shortcuts.



Go to the Home screen. Press the Home button.

On the Home screen, tap an app to open it. See [Start at home](#) on page 21.

See apps you've opened. Double-click the Home button when iPad is unlocked, then swipe left or right.

Use Siri (iPad 3rd generation or later). Press and hold the Home button. See [Use Siri](#) on page 46.

You can also use the Home button to turn accessibility features on or off. See [Accessibility Shortcut](#) on page 123.

On iPad models with Touch ID, you can use the sensor in the Home button, instead of using your passcode or Apple ID password, to unlock iPad or make purchases in the iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store. See [Touch ID](#) on page 42. You can also use the Touch ID sensor for authentication when using Apple Pay to make a purchase from within an app. See [Apple Pay](#) on page 39.

Volume buttons and the Side Switch

Use the Volume buttons to adjust the volume of songs and other media, and of alerts and sound effects. Use the Side Switch to silence audio alerts and notifications or to prevent iPad from switching between portrait and landscape orientation. (On iPad models without a side switch, use Control Center.)



Adjust the volume. Press the Volume buttons.

- *Mute the sound:* Press and hold the Volume Down button.
- *Set a volume limit:* Go to Settings > Music > Volume Limit.


WARNING: For important information about avoiding hearing loss, see [Important safety information](#) on page 150.

Mute notifications, alerts, and sound effects. Slide the Side Switch toward the Volume buttons.

The Side Switch doesn't mute the audio from music, podcasts, movies, and TV shows.

Use the Side Switch to lock the screen orientation. Go to Settings > General, then tap Lock Rotation.

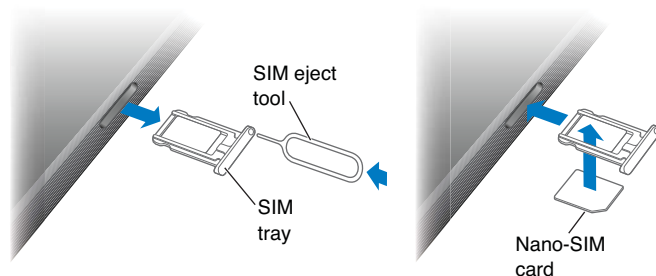
You can also use Do Not Disturb to silence FaceTime calls, alerts, and notifications.

Set iPad to Do Not Disturb: Swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen to open Control Center, then tap . Do Not Disturb keeps alerts and notifications from making any sounds or lighting up the screen when the screen is locked. Alarms, however, still sound. If the screen is unlocked, Do Not Disturb has no effect.

To schedule quiet hours, allow FaceTime calls from specific people, or allow repeated FaceTime calls to ring through, go to Settings > Do Not Disturb. See [Do Not Disturb](#) on page 34.

SIM card tray

The SIM card in iPad Wi-Fi + Cellular models is used for your cellular data connection. If your SIM card isn't installed or if you change carriers, you may need to install or replace the SIM card.





Open the SIM tray. Insert a SIM eject tool (sold separately) into the hole on the SIM tray, then press firmly and push the tool straight in until the tray pops out. Pull out the SIM tray to install or replace the SIM card. If you don't have a SIM eject tool, try the end of a small paper clip.

Important: A SIM card is required to use cellular services when connecting to GSM networks and some CDMA networks. Your iPad is subject to your wireless service provider's policies, which may include restrictions on switching service providers and roaming, even after conclusion of any required minimum service contract. Contact your wireless service provider for more details. Availability of cellular capabilities depends on the wireless network.

For more information, see [Cellular settings](#) on page 157.

Status icons

The icons in the status bar at the top of the screen give information about iPad:

Status icon		What it means
	Wi-Fi	iPad has a Wi-Fi Internet connection. The more bars, the stronger the connection. See Connect to Wi-Fi on page 15.
	Cell signal	iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models) is in range of the cellular network. If there's no signal, "No service" appears.
	Airplane Mode	Airplane Mode is on—you can't access the Internet, or use Bluetooth® devices. Non-wireless features are available. See Travel with iPad on page 45.
LTE	LTE	iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models) is connected to the Internet over a 4G LTE network.
4G	4G	iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models) is connected to the Internet over a 4G network.
3G	3G	iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models) is connected to the Internet over a 3G network.
E	EDGE	iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models) is connected to the Internet over an EDGE network.
GPRS	GPRS	iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models) is connected to the Internet over a GPRS network.
	Do Not Disturb	Do Not Disturb is turned on. See Do Not Disturb on page 34.
	Personal Hotspot	iPad is providing a Personal Hotspot for other iOS devices. See Personal Hotspot on page 38.
	Syncing	iPad is syncing with iTunes. See Sync with iTunes on page 18.
	Activity	There is network or other activity. Some third-party apps use this icon to show app activity.
	VPN	iPad is connected to a network using VPN. See Network access on page 145.
	Lock	iPad is locked. See Sleep/Wake button on page 10.
	Alarm	An alarm is set. See Chapter 14, Clock , on page 90.
	Screen orientation lock	Screen orientation is locked. See Change the screen orientation on page 23.
	Location Services	An app is using Location Services. See Privacy on page 40.
	Bluetooth®	<i>Blue or White icon:</i> Bluetooth is on and paired with a device, such as a headset or keyboard. <i>Gray icon:</i> Bluetooth is on and paired with a device, but the device is out of range or turned off. <i>No icon:</i> Bluetooth is not paired with a device. See Bluetooth devices on page 39.
	Bluetooth battery	Shows the battery level of a supported paired Bluetooth device.
	Battery	Shows the battery level or charging status. See Charge and monitor the battery on page 44.

Getting Started

2

Set up iPad



WARNING: To avoid injury, read [Important safety information](#) on page 150 before using iPad.

Set up iPad. Turn on iPad, then follow the Setup Assistant.

The Setup Assistant guides you through the setup process, including:

- Connecting to a Wi-Fi network
- Signing in with or creating a free Apple ID (needed for many features, including iCloud, FaceTime, the App Store, the iTunes Store, and more)
- Entering a passcode
- Setting up iCloud and iCloud Keychain
- Turning on recommended features, such as Location Services
- Activating iPad with your carrier (cellular models)

During setup, you can copy your apps, settings, and content from another iPad by restoring from an iCloud backup or from iTunes. See [Back up iPad](#) on page 156.

Note: Find My iPad is turned on when you sign in to iCloud. Activation Lock is engaged to help prevent anyone else from setting up your iPad, even if it is completely restored. Before you sell or give away your iPad, you should reset it to erase your personal content and turn off Activation Lock. See [Sell or give away iPad](#) on page 159.

If you don't have access to a Wi-Fi Internet connection during setup, you can use your computer's Internet connection—just connect iPad to your computer when prompted by the Setup Assistant. For help connecting iPad to your computer, see [Connect iPad to your computer](#) on page 18.

Sign up for cellular service


If your iPad has an Apple SIM card (available on iPad models with cellular and Touch ID), you can choose a carrier and sign up for cellular service right on iPad. Depending on your home carrier and your destination, you may also be able to travel abroad with iPad and sign up for cellular service with a carrier in the country you're visiting. Not available in all areas and not all carriers are supported; contact your carrier for more information.

Sign up for cellular service. Go to Settings > Cellular Data, then tap Set Up Cellular Data and follow the onscreen instructions.

Set up cellular service in another country. When traveling to another country you may choose a local carrier rather than roaming. Go to Settings > Cellular Data, tap Choose a Data Plan, then select the plan you want to use.

Apple SIM card kits are available for purchase at Apple Retail locations in countries with participating carriers.

Connect to Wi-Fi

If  appears at the top of the screen, you're connected to a Wi-Fi network, and iPad reconnects anytime you return to the same location.

Join a Wi-Fi network or adjust Wi-Fi settings. Go to Settings > Wi-Fi.

- *Choose a network:* Tap one of the listed networks, then enter the password, if asked.
- *Ask to join networks:* Turn on Ask to Join Networks to be prompted when a Wi-Fi network is available. Otherwise, you must manually join a network when a previously used network isn't available.
- *Forget a network:* Tap ⓘ next to a network you've joined before, then tap Forget this Network.
- *Join other network:* Tap Other, then enter the name of the network. You need to know the network name, security type, and password.

Set up your own Wi-Fi network. If you have a new or unconfigured AirPort base station turned on and within range, you can use iPad to set it up. Go to Settings > Wi-Fi, then look for "Set up an AirPort base station." Tap your base station and the Setup Assistant does the rest.

Manage your AirPort network. If iPad is connected to an AirPort base station, go to Settings > Wi-Fi, tap ⓘ next to the network name, then tap "Manage this Network." If you haven't yet downloaded AirPort Utility, tap OK to open the App Store, then download it (this requires an Internet connection).

Apple ID

Your Apple ID is the account you use for just about everything you do with Apple, including storing your content in iCloud, downloading apps from the App Store, and buying music, movies, and TV shows from the iTunes Store.

If you already have an Apple ID, use it when you first set up iPad, and whenever you need to sign in to use an Apple service. If you don't already have an Apple ID, you can create one whenever you're asked to sign in. You only need one Apple ID for everything you do with Apple.

For more information, see appleid.apple.com.

iCloud

iCloud offers free mail, contacts, calendar, and other features that you can set up simply by signing in to iCloud with your Apple ID, then making sure that the features you want to use are turned on.

Set up iCloud. Go to Settings > iCloud. Create an Apple ID if needed, or use your existing one.

iCloud stores your photos and videos, documents, music, calendars, contacts, and more. Content stored in iCloud is pushed wirelessly to your other iOS devices and computers signed into iCloud with the same Apple ID.

iCloud is available on devices with iOS 5 or later, on Mac computers with OS X Lion v10.7.5 or later, and on PCs with iCloud for Windows 4.0 (Windows 7 or Windows 8 is required).

Note: iCloud may not be available in all areas, and iCloud features may vary by area. For more information, go to www.apple.com/icloud.

iCloud features include:

- *Music, Movies, TV Shows, Apps, and Books:* Automatically get iTunes purchases on all your devices set up with iCloud, or download previous iTunes music and TV show purchases for free, anytime. With an iTunes Match subscription, all your music, including music you've imported from CDs or purchased somewhere other than the iTunes Store, can also be stored in iCloud and played on demand. See [iCloud and iTunes Match](#) on page 67. Download previous App Store and iBooks Store purchases to iPad for free, anytime.
- *Photos:* Use iCloud Photo Library beta to store all your photos and videos in iCloud, and access them from any iOS 8 device using the same Apple ID. Use iCloud Photo Sharing to share photos and videos with just the people you choose, and let them add photos, videos, and comments. See [iCloud Photo Library beta](#) on page 79. See [iCloud Photo Sharing](#) on page 79.
- *Family Sharing:* Up to six family members can share their purchases from the iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store. Pay for family purchases with the same credit card and approve kids' spending right from a parent's device. Plus, share photos, a family calendar, and more. See [Family Sharing](#) on page 35.
- *iCloud Drive:* Safely store your presentations, spreadsheets, PDFs, images, and other documents in iCloud, and access them from your iPad, iPhone, iPod touch, Mac, or PC. See [About iCloud Drive](#) on page 37.
- *Documents in the Cloud:* For iCloud-enabled apps, keep documents and app data up to date across all your devices set up with iCloud.
- *Mail, Contacts, Calendars:* Keep your mail, contacts, calendars, notes, and reminders up to date across all your devices.
- *Safari Tabs:* See the tabs you have open on your other iOS devices and OS X computers. See [Browse the web](#) on page 58.
- *Backup:* Back up iPad to iCloud automatically when connected to power and Wi-Fi. See [Back up iPad](#) on page 156.
- *Find My iPad:* Locate your iPad on a map, display a message, play a sound, lock the screen, temporarily suspend or permanently remove your credit and debit cards in Passbook & Apple Pay settings used for Apple Pay, or remotely wipe your iPad data. Find My iPad includes Activation Lock, which requires your Apple ID and password in order to turn off Find My iPad or erase your device. Your Apple ID and password are also required before anyone can reactivate your iPad. See [Find My iPad](#) on page 43.
- *Find My Friends:* Keep track of your family and friends (when connected to a Wi-Fi or cellular network) using the Find My Friends app. Download the free app from the App Store.
- *iCloud Keychain:* Keep your saved passwords and credit card information up to date on your devices. See [iCloud Keychain](#) on page 42.

You must have an iCloud account and be signed into iCloud to use Apple Pay. See [Apple Pay](#) on page 39.

With iCloud, you get a free email account and 5 GB of storage for your mail, documents, photos, and backups. Your purchased music, apps, TV shows, and books, as well as your photo streams, don't count against your available space.

Upgrade your iCloud storage. Go to Settings > iCloud > Storage, then tap Change Storage Plan. For information about upgrading your iCloud storage, see help.apple.com/icloud.

View and download previous purchases, or get purchases shared by your family.

- *iTunes Store:* You can access your purchased songs and videos in the Music and Videos apps. Or, in the iTunes Store, tap Purchased (P).
- *App Store:* Go to the App Store, then tap Purchased (P).
- *iBooks Store:* Go to iBooks, tap Store, then tap Purchased (P).

Turn on Automatic Downloads for music, apps, or books. Go to Settings > iTunes & App Store.

For more information about iCloud, see www.apple.com/icloud. For support information, see www.apple.com/support/icloud.

Set up other mail, contacts, and calendar accounts

iPad works with Microsoft Exchange, and many of the most popular Internet-based mail, contact, and calendar services.

Set up another account. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars.

You can add contacts using an LDAP or CardDAV account, if your company or organization supports it. See [Add contacts](#) on page 88.

For information about setting up a Microsoft Exchange account in a corporate environment, see [Mail, Contacts, and Calendar](#) on page 145.

Manage content on your iOS devices

You can transfer information and files between iPad and your other iOS devices and computers, using either iCloud or iTunes.

- *iCloud* stores your photos and videos, documents, music, calendars, contacts, and more. It all gets pushed wirelessly to your other iOS devices and computers, keeping everything up to date. See [iCloud](#) on page 15.
- *iTunes* syncs music, videos, photos, and more between your computer and iPad. Changes you make on one device are copied to the other when you sync. You can also use iTunes to copy a file to iPad for use with an app, or to copy a document you've created on iPad to your computer. See [Sync with iTunes](#) on page 18, next.

You can use iCloud or iTunes, or both, depending on your needs. For example, you can use iCloud Photo Stream to automatically keep your contacts and calendars up to date on all your devices, and use iTunes to sync music from your computer to iPad.

Important: To avoid duplicates, keep contacts, calendars, and notes in sync using iCloud or iTunes, but not both.

You can also choose to manually manage content from iTunes by selecting that option in the iPad Summary pane. Then you can drag songs or videos from your iTunes library to iPad in iTunes. This is useful if your iTunes library contains more items than can fit on your iPad.

Note: If you use iTunes Match, you can manually manage only video.

Sync with iTunes


Syncing with iTunes copies information from your computer to iPad, and vice versa. You can sync by connecting iPad to your computer with the included USB cable, or you can set up iTunes to sync wirelessly using Wi-Fi. You can set iTunes to sync music, videos, apps, photos, and more. For help syncing iPad, open iTunes on your computer, choose Help > iTunes Help, then select Sync your iPod, iPhone, or iPad.

Sync wirelessly. Connect iPad to your computer using the included USB cable. In iTunes on your computer, select iPad, click Summary, then turn on “Sync with this iPad over Wi-Fi.”

If Wi-Fi syncing is turned on, iPad syncs when it’s connected to a power source, both iPad and your computer are on and connected to the same wireless network, and iTunes is open on your computer.

Tips for syncing with iTunes on your computer

Connect iPad to your computer, select it in iTunes, then set options in the different panes.

- If iPad doesn’t appear in iTunes, make sure you’re using the latest version of iTunes, check that the included cable is correctly connected, then try restarting your computer.
- In the Summary pane, you can set iTunes to sync iPad automatically when it’s attached to your computer. To temporarily override this setting, hold down Command and Option (Mac) or Shift and Control (PC) until you see iPad appear in the iTunes window.
- If you want to encrypt the information stored on your computer when iTunes makes a backup, select “Encrypt iPad backup” in the Summary pane. Encrypted backups are indicated by a lock icon , and a password is required to restore the backup. If you don’t select this option, other passwords (such as those for mail accounts) aren’t included in the backup and you’ll have to reenter them if you use the backup to restore iPad.
- In the Info pane, when you sync mail accounts, only the settings are transferred from your computer to iPad. Changes you make to an account on iPad don’t sync to your computer.
- In the Info pane, click Advanced to select options that let you *replace* the information on iPad with the information from your computer during the next sync.
- In the Music pane, you can sync music using your playlists.
- In the Photos pane, you can sync photos and videos from a supported app or folder on your computer.
- If you use iCloud to store your contacts, calendars, and bookmarks, don’t also sync them to iPad using iTunes.
- If you turn on iCloud Photo Library beta, you can’t use iTunes to sync photos and videos to iPad.

Connect iPad to your computer

Use the included USB cable to connect iPad to your computer. Connecting iPad to your computer lets you sync information, music, and other content with iTunes. You can also sync with iTunes wirelessly. See [Sync with iTunes](#) on page 18. To use iPad with your computer, you need:

- A Mac with a USB 2.0 or 3.0 port, or a PC with a USB 2.0 port, and one of the following operating systems:
 - OS X version 10.6.8 or later
 - Windows 8, Windows 7, Windows Vista, or Windows XP Home or Professional with Service Pack 3 or later
- iTunes, available at www.itunes.com/download



Unless iPad is actively syncing with your computer, you can disconnect it at any time. Look at the top of the iTunes screen on your computer or on iPad to see if syncing is in progress. If you disconnect iPad while it's syncing, some data may not get synced until the next time you connect iPad to your computer.

Date and time

The date and time are usually set for you based on your location—take a look at the Lock screen to see if they're correct.

Set whether iPad updates the date and time automatically. Go to Settings > General > Date & Time, then turn Set Automatically on or off. If you set iPad to update the time automatically, it gets the correct time over the network and updates it for the time zone you're in. Some networks don't support network time, so in some areas iPad may not be able to automatically determine the local time.

Set the date and time manually. Go to Settings > General > Date & Time, then turn off Set Automatically.

Set whether iPad shows 24-hour time or 12-hour time. Go to Settings > General > Date & Time, then turn 24-Hour Time on or off. (24-Hour Time may not be available in all areas.)

International settings

Go to Settings > General > Language & Region to set:

- The language for iPad
- The preferred language order for apps and websites
- The region format
- The calendar format
- Advanced settings for dates, times, and numbers

To add a keyboard for another language, go to Settings > General > Keyboard > Keyboards. For more information, see [Use international keyboards](#) on page 147.

Your iPad name


The name of your iPad is used by iTunes and iCloud.

Change the name of your iPad. Go to Settings > General > About > Name.

View this user guide on iPad

You can view the *iPad User Guide* on iPad in Safari, and in the iBooks app.

View the user guide in Safari. In Safari, tap , then tap the iPad User Guide bookmark. Or go to help.apple.com/ipad.

- *Add an icon for the guide to the Home screen:* Tap , then tap Add to Home Screen.
- *View the guide in a different language:* Tap Change Language at the bottom of the home page.

View the user guide in iBooks. Open iBooks, then search for “iPad user” in the iBooks Store.

For more information about iBooks, see Chapter 24, [iBooks](#), on page 114.

Tips for using iOS 8

The Tips app helps you get the most from iPad.

Get Tips. Open the Tips app. New tips are added weekly.

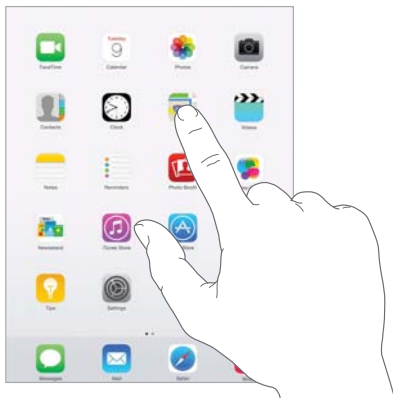
Get notified when new tips arrive. Go to Settings > Notifications > Tips.

Use apps

All the apps that come with iPad—as well as the apps you download from the App Store—are on the Home screen.

Start at home

Tap an app to open it.



Press the Home button anytime to return to the Home screen. Swipe left or right to see other screens.

Multitasking

iPad helps you manage several tasks at the same time.

View contacts and open apps. Double-click the Home button to reveal the multitasking screen. Swipe left or right to see more. To switch to another app, tap it. To connect with a recent contact, tap the contact's picture or name, then tap your preferred method of communication.



Drag an app up to close it.

Close an app. If an app isn't working properly, you can force it to quit. Drag the app up from the multitasking screen. Then try opening the app again.

If you have lots of apps, you can use Spotlight to find and open them. Pull down the center of the Home screen to see the search field. See [Spotlight Search](#) on page 31.

Look around

Drag a list up or down to see more. Swipe to scroll quickly; touch the screen to stop it. Some lists have an index—tap a letter to jump ahead.

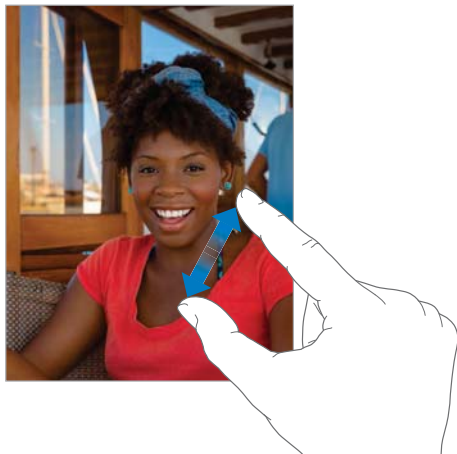


Drag a photo, map, or webpage in any direction to see more.

To quickly jump to the top of a page, tap the status bar at the top of the screen.

Zoom in or out

Spread a photo, webpage, or map for a close-up—then pinch to zoom back out. In Photos, keep pinching to see the collection or album the photo's in.



Or double-tap a photo or webpage to zoom in, then double-tap again to zoom out. In Maps, double-tap to zoom in, then tap once with two fingers to zoom out.

Multitasking gestures

You can use multitasking gestures on iPad to return to the Home screen, reveal the multitasking display, or switch to another app.

Return to the Home screen. Pinch four or five fingers together.

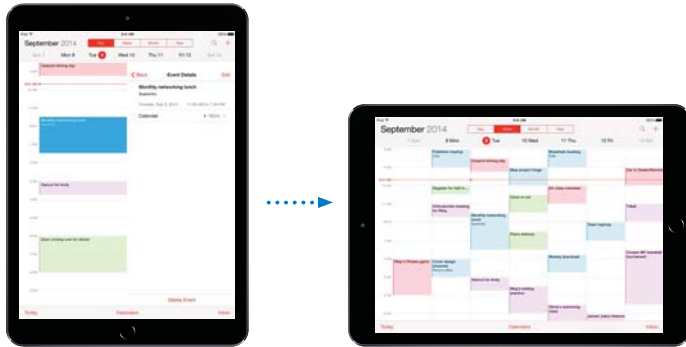
Reveal the multitasking display. Swipe up with four or five fingers.


Switch apps. Swipe left or right with four or five fingers.

Turn multitasking gestures on or off. Go to Settings > General > Multitasking Gestures.

Change the screen orientation

Many apps give you a different view when you rotate iPad.




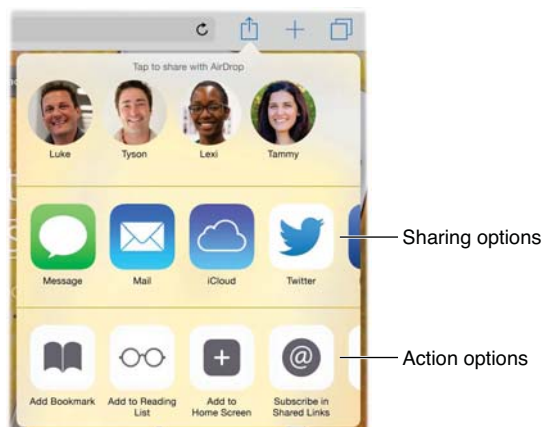
Lock the screen orientation. Swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen to open Control Center, then tap .

The orientation lock icon  appears in the status bar when the screen orientation is locked.

You can also set the Side Switch to lock the screen orientation instead of silencing sound effects and notifications. Go to Settings > General then, under "Use Side Switch to," tap Lock Rotation.


App extensions



Some apps let you extend the functionality of your apps on iPad. An app extension may appear as a sharing option, action option, a widget in Notification Center, a file provider, or a custom keyboard. For example, if you download Pinterest to iPad, Pinterest becomes another option for sharing when you click .



App extensions can also help you edit a photo or video in your Photos app. For example, you can download a photo-related app that lets you apply filters to photos from your Photos app.

Install app extensions. Download the app from the App Store, open the app, then follow the onscreen instructions.

Turn sharing or action options on or off. Tap , then tap More (drag options to the left if necessary). Turn off third-party sharing or action options (they are on by default).

Organize sharing and action options. Tap , then tap More (drag icons to the left if necessary). Touch and drag  to rearrange your options.

For more information about Notification Center widgets, see [Notification Center](#) on page 33.
For more information about Sharing options, see [Share from apps](#) on page 34.

Continuity

About Continuity features

Continuity features connect iPad with your iPhone, iPod touch, and Mac so they can work together as one. You can start an email or document on iPad, for example, then pick up where you left off on your iPod touch or Mac. Or let iPad use iPhone to make phone calls or send SMS or MMS text messages.

Continuity features require iOS 8 or OS X Yosemite, and work with iPhone 5 or later, iPod touch (5th generation) or later, iPad (4th generation) or later, and supported Mac computers. For more information, see support.apple.com/kb/HT6337.

Handoff

Pick up on one device where you left off on another. You can use Handoff with Mail, Safari, Pages, Numbers, Keynote, Maps, Messages, Reminders, Calendar, Contacts, and even some third-party apps. For Handoff to work, your devices must be signed into iCloud using the same Apple ID, and they must be within Bluetooth range of one another (about 33 feet or 10 meters).

Switch devices. Swipe up from the bottom-left edge of the Lock screen (where you see the app's activity icon), or go to the multitasking screen, then tap the app. On your Mac, open the app you were using on your iOS device.

Disable Handoff on your devices. Go to Settings > General > Handoff & Suggested Apps.

Disable Handoff on your Mac. Go to System Preferences > General, then turn off Allow Handoff between this Mac and your devices set up with iCloud.

Phone calls

If your iPhone (with iOS 8) is nearby, you can make and receive phone calls on your other iOS devices and Mac computers. All devices must be on the same Wi-Fi network, and signed into FaceTime and iCloud using the same Apple ID. (On iPhone, make sure Allow Wi-Fi Calls is turned off at Settings > Phone > Wi-Fi Calls.)

Make a phone call on iPad. Tap a phone number in Contacts, Calendar, or Safari. You can also tap a recent contact in the multitasking screen.

Disable iPhone Cellular Calls. On your iPhone, go to Settings > FaceTime, then turn off iPhone Cellular Calls.

Messages

If your iPhone (with iOS 8) is signed into iMessage using the same Apple ID as your iPad, you can also send and receive SMS and MMS messages on your iPad. Charges may apply to the text messaging service for your iPhone.

Instant Hotspot

You can use Instant Hotspot on your iPhone (with iOS 8) or iPad (cellular models with iOS 8) to provide Internet access to your other iOS devices and Mac computers (with iOS 8 or OS X Yosemite) that are signed into iCloud using the same Apple ID. Instant Hotspot uses your iPhone or iPad Personal Hotspot, without you having to enter a password or even turn on Personal Hotspot.

Use Instant Hotspot. Go to Settings > Wi-Fi on your iOS device without cellular capabilities, then simply choose your iPhone or iPad network under Personal Hotspots. On your Mac, choose your iPhone or iPad network from your Wi-Fi settings.

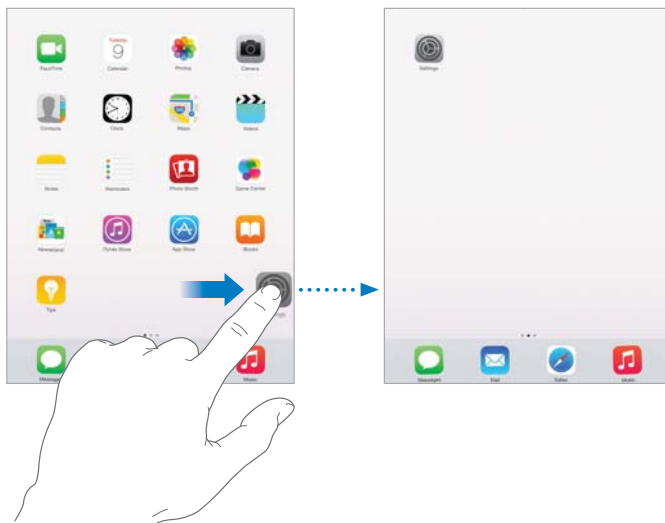
When you're not using the hotspot, your devices disconnect to save battery life. For more information about ways to set up a Personal Hotspot see [Personal Hotspot](#) on page 38.

Note: This feature may not be available with all carriers. Additional fees may apply. Contact your carrier for more information.

Customize iPad

Arrange your apps

Arrange apps. Touch and hold any app on the Home screen until it jiggles, then drag apps around. Drag an app to the edge of the screen to move it to a different Home screen, or to the Dock at the bottom of the screen. Press the Home button to save your arrangement.

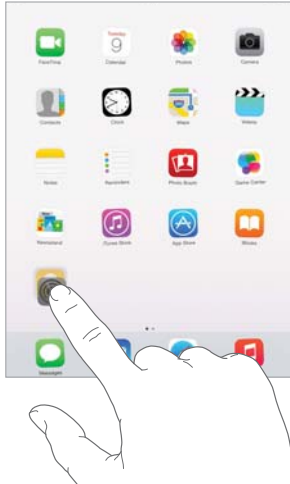


Create a new Home screen. While arranging apps, drag an app to the right edge of the rightmost Home screen. The dots above the Dock show which of your Home screens you're viewing.

When iPad is connected to your computer, you can customize the Home screen using iTunes. In iTunes, select iPad, then click Apps.

Start over. Go to Settings > General > Reset, then tap Reset Home Screen Layout to return the Home screen and apps to their original layout. Folders are removed and the original wallpaper is restored.

Organize with folders



Create a folder. While arranging apps, drag one app onto another. Tap the name of the folder to rename it. Drag apps to add or remove them. Press the Home button when you finish.

You can have multiple pages of apps in a folder.

Delete a folder. Drag out all the apps—the folder is deleted automatically.

Change the wallpaper

Wallpaper settings let you set an image or photo as wallpaper for the Lock screen or Home screen. You can choose from dynamic and still images.



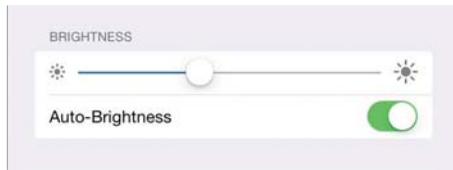
Change the wallpaper. Go to Settings > Wallpaper > Choose a New Wallpaper.

When choosing an image for new wallpaper, the Perspective Zoom button determines whether your selected wallpaper is zoomed. For wallpaper you already set, go to the Wallpaper setting, then tap the image of the Lock screen or Home screen to see the Perspective Zoom button.

Note: The Perspective Zoom button doesn't appear if Reduce Motion (in Accessibility settings) is turned on. See [Reduce screen motion](#) on page 136.

Adjust the screen brightness

Dim the screen to extend battery life, or use Auto-Brightness.

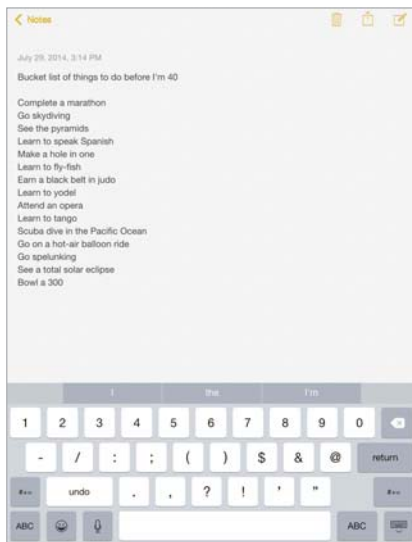


Adjust the screen brightness. Go to Settings > Display & Brightness, then drag the slider. If Auto-Brightness is on, iPad adjusts the screen brightness for current light conditions using the built-in ambient light sensor. You can also adjust the brightness in Control Center.

Type text

The onscreen keyboard lets you enter text when needed.

Enter text



Tap a text field to see the onscreen keyboard, then tap letters to type. If you touch the wrong key, you can slide your finger to the correct key. The letter isn't entered until you release your finger from the key.

Tap Shift to type uppercase, or touch the Shift key and slide to a letter. Double-tap Shift for caps lock. To enter numbers, punctuation, or symbols, tap the Number key 123 or the Symbol key $\#+=$. If you haven't added any keyboards, tap 😊 to switch to the emoji keyboard. If you have several keyboards, tap 🌐 to switch to the last one you used. Continue tapping to access other enabled keyboards, or touch and hold 🌐 , then slide to choose a different keyboard. To quickly end a sentence with a period and a space, just double-tap the space bar.

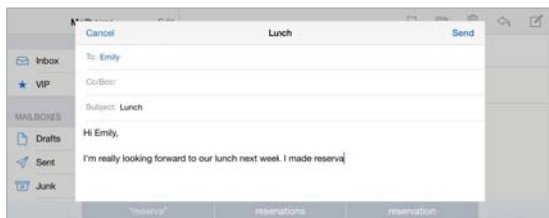


Enter accented letters or other alternate characters. Touch and hold a key, then slide to choose one of the options.

Hide the onscreen keyboard. Tap the Keyboard key 📄 .

If you see a word underlined in red, tap it to see suggested corrections. If the word you want doesn't appear, type the correction.

As you write, the keyboard predicts your next word (not available in all languages). Tap a word to choose it, or accept a highlighted prediction by entering a space or punctuation. When you tap a suggested word, a space appears after the word. If you enter a comma, period, or other punctuation, the space is deleted. Reject a suggestion by tapping your original word (shown as the predictive text option with quotation marks).



Hide predictive text. Pull down the suggested words. Drag the bar up when you want to see the suggestions again.

Turn off predictive text. Touch and hold 😊 or 🌐 , then slide to Predictive.

If you turn off predictive text, iPad may still try to suggest corrections for misspelled words. Accept a correction by entering a space or punctuation, or by tapping return. To reject a correction, tap the "x." If you reject the same suggestion a few times, iPad stops suggesting it.

Set options for typing or add keyboards. Go to Settings > General > Keyboard.

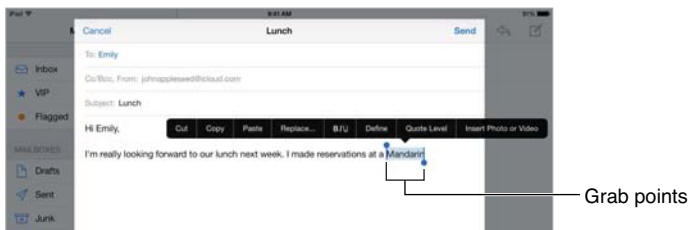
You can also use an Apple Wireless Keyboard to enter text. See [Use an Apple Wireless Keyboard](#) on page 29. To dictate instead of typing, see [Dictate](#) on page 30.

Edit text

Revise text. Touch and hold the text to show the magnifying glass, then drag to position the insertion point.



Select text. Tap the insertion point to display the selection options. Or double-tap a word to select it. Drag the grab points to select more or less text. In read-only documents, such as webpages, touch and hold to select a word.

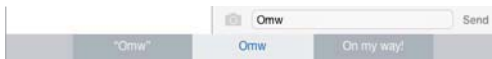


You can cut, copy, or paste over selected text. With some apps, you can also get bold, italic, or underlined text (tap B/I/U); get the definition of a word; or have iPad suggest an alternative. You may need to tap ► to see all the options.

Undo the last edit. Shake iPad, then tap Undo.

Justify text. Select the text, then tap the left or right arrow (not always available).

Save keystrokes



A shortcut lets you enter a word or phrase by typing just a few characters. For example, type "omw" to enter "On my way!" That one's already set up for you, but you can also add your own.

Create a shortcut. Go to Settings > General > Keyboard, then tap Shortcuts.

Have a word or phrase you use and don't want it corrected? Create a shortcut, but leave the Shortcut field blank.

Use iCloud to keep your personal dictionary up to date on your other devices. Go to Settings > iCloud, then turn on iCloud Drive or Documents & Data.


Use an Apple Wireless Keyboard

You can use an Apple Wireless Keyboard (available separately) to enter text on your iPad. The keyboard connects via Bluetooth, so you must first pair it with iPad.

Note: The Apple Wireless Keyboard may not support keyboard features that are on your device. For example, it doesn't anticipate your next word or automatically correct misspelled words.

Pair an Apple Wireless Keyboard with iPad. Turn on the keyboard, go to Settings > Bluetooth and turn on Bluetooth, then tap the keyboard when it appears in the Devices list.

Once it's paired, the keyboard reconnects to iPad whenever it's in range—up to about 33 feet (10 meters). When it's connected, the onscreen keyboard doesn't appear.

Save your batteries. Turn off Bluetooth and the wireless keyboard when not in use. You can turn off Bluetooth  in Control Center. To turn off the keyboard, hold down the On/off switch until the green light goes off.

Unpair a wireless keyboard. Go to Settings > Bluetooth, tap  next to the keyboard name, then tap "Forget this Device."




See [Bluetooth devices](#) on page 39.

Add or change keyboards

You can turn typing features, such as spell checking, on or off; add keyboards for writing in different languages; and change the layout of your onscreen keyboard or Apple Wireless Keyboard.

Set typing features. Go to Settings > General > Keyboard.

Add a keyboard for another language. Go to Settings > General > Keyboard > Keyboards > Add New Keyboard.

Switch keyboards. If you haven't added any keyboards, tap  to switch to the emoji keyboard. If you have several keyboards, tap  to switch to the last one you used. Continue tapping to access other enabled keyboards, or touch and hold , then slide to choose a different keyboard.


For information about international keyboards, see [Use international keyboards](#) on page 147.

Change the keyboard layout. Go to Settings > General > Keyboard > Keyboards, select a keyboard, then choose a layout.

Keyboard layouts

On iPad, you can type with a split keyboard that's at the bottom of the screen, or undocked and in the middle of the screen.



Adjust the keyboard. Touch and hold  , then:


- *Use a split keyboard:* Slide your finger to Split, then release. Or spread the keyboard apart from the middle.
- *Move the keyboard to the middle of the screen:* Slide your finger to Undock, then release.
- *Return to a full keyboard:* Slide your finger to Dock and Merge, then release.
- *Return a full keyboard to the bottom of the screen:* Slide your finger to Dock, then release.

Turn Split Keyboard on or off. Go to Settings > General > Keyboard > Split Keyboard.

Dictate


If you like, you can dictate instead of typing. Make sure Enable Dictation is turned on (in Settings > General > Keyboard) and iPad is connected to the Internet.

Note: Dictation may not be available in all languages or in all areas, and features may vary. Cellular data charges may apply. See [Cellular settings](#) on page 157.

Dictate text. Tap  on the iPad keyboard, then speak. When you finish, tap Done.



Tap to begin dictation.

Add text. Tap  again and continue dictating. To insert text, tap to place the insertion point first. You can also replace selected text by dictating.

Add punctuation or format text. Say the punctuation or format. For example, “Dear Mary comma the check is in the mail exclamation mark” becomes “Dear Mary, the check is in the mail!” Punctuation and formatting commands include:

- quote ... end quote
- new paragraph
- new line
- cap—to capitalize the next word
- caps on ... caps off—to capitalize the first character of each word
- all caps—to make the next word all uppercase
- all caps on ... all caps off—to make the enclosed words all uppercase
- no caps on ... no caps off—to make the enclosed words all lowercase
- no space on ... no space off—to run a series of words together
- smiley—to insert :-)
- frowny—to insert :-(
- winky—to insert ;-)

Search

Search apps

Many apps include a search field where you can type to find something within the app. For example, in the Maps app, you can search for a specific location.


Spotlight Search

Spotlight Search not only searches your iPad, but also shows suggestions from the App Store and the Internet. You may see suggestions for movie showtimes, nearby locations, and more.

Search iPad. Drag down the middle of any Home screen to reveal the search field. Results occur as you type; to hide the keyboard and see more results on the screen, tap Search. Tap an item in the list to open it.

You can use Spotlight Search to find and open apps too.



Choose which apps and content are searched. Go to Settings > General > Spotlight Search, then tap to deselect apps or content. To change the search order, touch and drag  to a new position.

Limit Spotlight Search to your iPad. Go to Settings > General > Spotlight Search, then tap Spotlight Suggestions to deselect it.

Turn off Location Services for Spotlight Suggestions. Go to Settings > Privacy > Location Services. Tap System Services, then turn off Spotlight Suggestions.

Control Center



Control Center gives you instant access to the camera, calculator, AirPlay, and other handy features. You can also adjust the brightness, lock the screen in portrait orientation, turn wireless services on or off, and turn on AirDrop. For more information about AirDrop, see [AirDrop](#) on page 35.

Open Control Center. Swipe up from the bottom edge of any screen (even the Lock screen).

Open the currently playing audio app. Tap the song title.

Close Control Center. Swipe down, tap the top of the screen, or press the Home button.

Turn off access to Control Center in apps or on the Lock screen. Go to Settings > Control Center.

Alerts and Notification Center

Alerts

Alerts let you know about important events. They can appear briefly at the top of the screen, or remain in the center of the screen until you acknowledge them.

Some apps may include a badge on their Home screen icon, to let you know how many new items await—for example, the number of new email messages. If there's a problem—such as a message that couldn't be sent—an exclamation mark (⚠) appears on the badge. On a folder, a numbered badge indicates the total number of notifications for all the apps inside.



Alerts can also appear on the Lock screen.

Respond to an alert without leaving your current app. Pull down on the alert when it appears at the top of your screen.

Note: This feature works with text and email messages, calendar invitations, and more.

Respond to an alert when iPad is locked. Swipe the alert from right to left.

Silence your alerts. Go to Settings > Do Not Disturb.

Set sounds. Go to Settings > Sounds.


Notification Center

Notification Center collects your notifications in one place, so you can review them whenever you're ready. View details about your day—such as the weather forecast, appointments, birthdays, stock quotes, and even a quick summary of what's coming up tomorrow. Tap the Notifications tab to review all your alerts.

Open Notification Center. Swipe down from the top edge of the screen.



Set Today options. To choose what information appears, tap the Edit key at the end of your information on the Today tab. Tap + or — to add or remove information. To arrange the order of your information, touch ≡, then drag it to a new position.

Set notification options. Go to Settings > Notifications. Tap an app to set its notification options. For example, choose to view a notification from the Lock screen. You can also tap Edit to arrange the order of app notifications. Touch , then drag it to a new position.

Choose whether to show Today and Notifications View on a locked screen. Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode (iPad models with Touch ID) or Settings > Passcode (other models), then choose whether to allow access when locked.

Close Notification Center. Swipe up, or press the Home button.

Sounds and silence



You can change or turn off the sounds iPad plays when you get a FaceTime call, text message, email, tweet, Facebook post, reminder, or other event.

Set sound options. Go to Settings > Sounds for options such as alert tones and ringtones, and ringer and alert volumes.

If you want to temporarily silence incoming FaceTime calls, alerts, and sound effects, see the following section.

Do Not Disturb

Do Not Disturb is an easy way to silence iPad, whether you're going to dinner or to sleep. It keeps FaceTime calls and alerts from making any sounds or lighting up the screen.

Turn on Do Not Disturb. Swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen to open Control Center, then tap . When Do Not Disturb is on,  appears in the status bar.


Note: Alarms still sound, even when Do Not Disturb is on. To make sure iPad stays silent, turn it off.

Configure Do Not Disturb. Go to Settings > Do Not Disturb.


You can schedule quiet hours, allow FaceTime calls from your Favorites or groups of contacts, and allow repeated FaceTime calls to ring through for those emergency situations. You can also set whether Do Not Disturb silences iPad only when it's locked, or even when it's unlocked.

Sharing

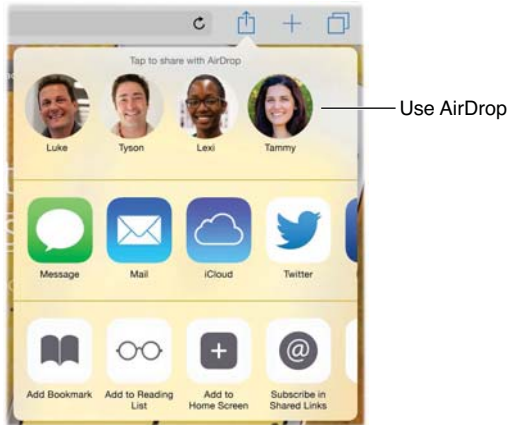
Share from apps

In many apps, you can tap Share or  to choose how to share your information. The choices vary depending on the app you're using. Additional options may appear if you've downloaded apps with sharing options. For more information, see [App extensions](#) on page 23.


Use Twitter, Facebook, Flickr, Vimeo or other third-party apps with sharing options. Sign in to your account in Settings. The third-party sharing buttons take you to the appropriate setting if you're not yet signed in.

Customize the different ways you share, view, and organize your information. Tap the More button, then touch and drag  to move items to new positions.

AirDrop



AirDrop lets you share your photos, videos, websites, locations, and other items wirelessly with other nearby devices (iOS 7 or later). With iOS 8, you can share with Mac computers that have OS X Yosemite installed. AirDrop transfers information using Wi-Fi and Bluetooth. To use AirDrop, you need to be signed into iCloud using your Apple ID, and must be on the same Wi-Fi network, or within approximately 33 feet (10 meters) of the other device. Transfers are encrypted for security.

Share an item using AirDrop. Tap Share , tap AirDrop, then tap the name of a nearby AirDrop user. AirDrop is also available in Control Center—just swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen.

Receive AirDrop items from others. Swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen to open Control Center. Tap AirDrop, then choose to receive items from Contacts only or from Everyone. You can accept or decline each request as it arrives.

Family Sharing

With Family Sharing, up to six family members can share their iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store purchases, a family calendar, and family photos, all without sharing accounts.

One adult in your household—the family organizer—invites family members to join the family group and agrees to pay for any iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store purchases those family members initiate while part of the family group. Once set up, family members get immediate access to each other's music, movies, TV shows, books, and eligible apps. In addition, family members can easily share photos in a shared family album, add events to a family calendar, share their location with other family members, and even help locate another family member's missing device.

Children under 13 can participate in Family Sharing, too. As a parent or legal guardian, the family organizer can provide parental consent for a child to have his or her own Apple ID, and create it on the child's behalf. Once the account is created, it's added to the family group automatically.

Family Sharing requires you to sign in to iCloud with your Apple ID. You will also be asked to confirm the Apple ID you use for the iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store. It is available on devices with iOS 8, Mac computers with OS X Yosemite, and PCs with iCloud for Windows 4.0. You can be part of only one family group at a time.

Set up Family Sharing. Go to Settings > iCloud > Set Up Family Sharing. Follow the onscreen instructions to set up Family Sharing as the family organizer, then invite family members to join.

Create an Apple ID for a child. Go to Settings > iCloud > Family, scroll to the bottom of the screen, then tap Create an Apple ID for a child.

Accept an invitation to Family Sharing. Make sure you are signed into iCloud, and that you can accept a Family Sharing invitation from your iOS device (iOS 8 required), Mac (OS X Yosemite required), or PC (iCloud for Windows 4.0 required). Or, if the organizer is nearby during the setup process, he or she can simply ask you to enter the Apple ID and password you use for iCloud.





Access shared iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store purchases. Open iTunes Store, App Store, or iBooks Store, tap Purchased, then choose a family member from the menu that appears.

When a family member initiates a purchase, it is billed directly to the family organizer's account. Once purchased, the item is added to the initiating family member's account and is shared with the rest of the family. If Family Sharing is ever disabled, each person keeps the items they chose to purchase—even if they were paid for by the family organizer.

Turn on Ask to Buy. The family organizer can require young family members to request approval for purchases or free downloads. Go to Settings > iCloud > Family, then tap the person's name.

Note: Age restrictions for Ask to Buy vary by area. In the United States, the family organizer can enable Ask to Buy for any family member under age 18; for children under age 13, it's enabled by default.

Hide your iTunes Store, App Store, and iBooks Store purchases. Open iTunes on your computer, then click iTunes Store. Under Quick Links, click Purchased, then choose the content type (for example, Music or Movies). Hover over the item you want to hide, then click . To make purchases visible again, return to Quick Links, then click Account. Scroll down to iTunes in the Cloud, then click Manage (to the right of Hidden Purchases).

Share photos or videos with family members. When you set up Family Sharing, a shared album called "Family" is automatically created in the Photos app on all family members' devices. To share a photo or video with family members, open the Photos app, then view a photo or video or select multiple photos or videos. Tap , tap iCloud Photo Sharing, add comments, then share to your shared family album. See [iCloud Photo Sharing](#) on page 79.

Add an event to the family calendar. When you set up Family Sharing, a shared calendar called "Family" is automatically created in the Calendar app on all family members' devices. To add a family event, open the Calendar app, create an event, then choose to add the event to the family calendar. See [Share iCloud calendars](#) on page 75.

Set up a family reminder. When you set up Family Sharing, a shared list is automatically created in the Reminders app on all family members' devices. To add a reminder to the family list, open the Reminders app, tap the family list, then add a reminder to the list. See [Reminders at a glance](#) on page 100.

Share your location with family members. Family members can share their location by tapping Settings > iCloud > Share My Location (under Advanced). To find a family member's location, use the Find My Friends app (download it for free from the App Store). Or, use the Messages app (iOS 8 required). For more information about using Messages to share or view locations, see [Share photos, videos, your location, and more](#) on page 50.

Keep track of your family's devices. If family members have enabled Share My Location in iCloud, you can help them locate missing devices. Open Find My iPhone on your device or at iCloud.com. For more information, see [Find My iPad](#) on page 43.

Leave Family Sharing. Go to Settings > iCloud > Family, then tap Leave Family Sharing. If you are the organizer, go to Settings > iCloud > Family, tap your name, then tap Stop Family Sharing. For more information, see support.apple.com/kb/HT201081.

iCloud Drive

About iCloud Drive

iCloud Drive stores your presentations, spreadsheets, PDFs, images, and other kinds of documents in iCloud so you can access these documents from any of your devices set up with iCloud. It allows your apps to share documents so you can work on the same file across multiple apps.

iCloud Drive works with devices using iOS 8, Mac computers using OS X Yosemite, PCs with iCloud for Windows 4.0, or through iCloud.com. To access iCloud Drive, you must be signed into iCloud using your Apple ID. iCloud Drive works with supported apps including Pages, Numbers, Keynote, GarageBand, and some third-party apps.

Set up iCloud Drive

You can set up iCloud Drive using Setup Assistant when you install iOS 8, or you can set it up later in Settings. iCloud Drive is an upgrade to Documents & Data. When you upgrade to iCloud Drive, your documents are copied to iCloud Drive and become available on your devices using iCloud Drive. You won't be able to access the documents stored in iCloud Drive on your other devices until they are also upgraded to iOS 8 or OS X Yosemite. For more information about upgrading to iCloud Drive, see support.apple.com/kb/HT6345.

Set up iCloud Drive. Go to Settings > iCloud > iCloud Drive, turn on iCloud Drive, then follow the onscreen instructions.

Transfer files

There are several ways to transfer files between iPad and your computer or other iOS device.

Transfer files using iTunes. Connect iPad to your computer using the included cable. In iTunes on your computer, select iPad, then click Apps. Use the File Sharing section to transfer documents between iPad and your computer. Apps that support file sharing appear in the Apps list. To delete a file, select it in the Documents list, then press the Delete key.

You can also view files received as email attachments on iPad.

With some apps, you can transfer files using AirDrop. See [AirDrop](#) on page 35.

Personal Hotspot


Use Personal Hotspot to share your iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models) Internet connection. Computers can share your Internet connection using Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, or a USB cable. Other iOS devices can share the connection using Wi-Fi. Personal Hotspot works only if iPad is connected to the Internet over the cellular data network.

Note: This feature may not be available with all carriers. Additional fees may apply. Contact your carrier for more information.

Share an Internet connection. Go to Settings > Cellular Data, then tap Personal Hotspot—if it appears—to set up the service with your carrier.

After you turn on Personal Hotspot, other devices can connect in the following ways:


- *Wi-Fi:* On the device, choose your iPad in the list of available Wi-Fi networks.
- *USB:* Connect your iPad to your computer using the cable that came with it. In your computer's Network preferences, choose iPad, then configure the network settings.
- *Bluetooth:* On iPad, go to Settings > Bluetooth, then turn on Bluetooth. To pair and connect iPad with your device, refer to the documentation that came with your device.


Note: When a device is connected, a blue band appears at the top of the iPad screen. The Personal Hotspot icon  appears in the status bar of iOS devices using Personal Hotspot.

Change the Wi-Fi password for iPad. Go to Settings > Personal Hotspot > Wi-Fi Password, then enter a password of at least eight characters.

Monitor your cellular data network usage. Go to Settings > Cellular. See [Cellular settings](#) on page 157.


AirPlay

Use AirPlay to stream music, photos, and video wirelessly to Apple TV and other AirPlay-enabled devices. If you don't see your AirPlay-enabled devices when you tap , you may also need to make sure everything is on the same Wi-Fi network.

Display the AirPlay controls. Swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen to open Control Center, then tap .

Stream content. Tap , then choose the device you want to stream to.

Switch back to iPad. Tap , then choose iPad.

Mirror the iPad screen on a TV. Tap , choose an Apple TV, then tap Mirroring. A blue bar appears at the top of the iPad screen when AirPlay mirroring is turned on.

You can also connect iPad to a TV, projector, or other external display using the appropriate Apple cable or adapter. See support.apple.com/kb/HT4108.

AirPrint

Use AirPrint to print wirelessly to an AirPrint-enabled printer from apps such as Mail, Photos, and Safari. Many apps available on the App Store also support AirPrint.

iPad and the printer must be on the same Wi-Fi network. For more information about AirPrint, see support.apple.com/kb/HT4356.

Print a document. Tap  or  (depending on the app you're using).

See the status of a print job. Double-click the Home button, then tap Print Center. The badge on the icon shows how many documents are in the queue.

Cancel a job. Select it in the Print Center, then tap Cancel Printing.

Apple Pay

On iPad models with Touch ID, you can use Apple Pay to make payments in supporting apps. These apps sell physical goods and services such as apparel, electronics, health and beauty products, tickets, reservations, and more.

Set up Apple Pay. Go to Settings > Passbook & Apple Pay, then enter information for up to eight supported credit or debit cards, your shipping and billing details, and your contact information. When you add a card to use with Apple Pay, the card issuer determines if your card is eligible to be added and may ask you to provide additional information to complete the verification process.

Note: Many U.S. credit and debit cards can be used with Apple Pay. For information about Apple Pay availability and current card issuers, go to support.apple.com/kb/HT6288.

Pay in an app. Tap the Apple Pay button, then review the information that appears (for example, the card you're using for the payment, your email, and the shipping method). Make any changes before using Touch ID or your passcode to complete the payment.

You may receive a notification with the merchant name, and the amount authorized for the purchase. Your zip code may be provided to the merchant to calculate tax and shipping costs. Payment information—such as billing and shipping addresses, email address, and phone number—may also be provided to the merchant once you authorize the payment with Touch ID or a passcode.

View Apple Pay activity. Your Apple Pay activity will appear on the statement you receive from your card issuer. You may also be able to view Apple Pay activity on supported credit cards by going to Settings > Passbook & Apple Pay.

Suspend and remove cards. You have several options for removing or suspending credit and debit cards. To remove a credit or debit card from Apple Pay, go to Settings > Passbook & Apple Pay, tap an existing credit or debit card, then scroll to the bottom and tap Remove. If your iPad is lost or stolen, and you have enabled Find My iPad, you can use it to help you locate and secure your iPad—including suspending the use of, or removing, your credit and debit cards used for Apple Pay. See [Find My iPad](#) on page 43. You can log in to your account at iCloud.com and remove your cards in Settings > My Devices. You can also call the issuers of your cards.

Bluetooth devices

You can use Bluetooth devices with iPad, such as stereo headphones or an Apple Wireless Keyboard. For supported Bluetooth profiles, go to support.apple.com/kb/HT3647.


WARNING: For important information about avoiding hearing loss and avoiding distractions that could lead to dangerous situations, see [Important safety information](#) on page 150.


Note: The use of certain accessories with iPad may affect wireless performance. Not all iPhone and iPod touch accessories are fully compatible with iPad. Turning on airplane mode may eliminate audio interference between iPad and an accessory. Reorienting or relocating iPad and the connected accessory may improve wireless performance.

Turn on Bluetooth. Go to Settings > Bluetooth.

Connect to a Bluetooth device. Tap the device in the Devices list, then follow the onscreen instructions to connect to it. See the documentation that came with the device for information about Bluetooth pairing. For information about using an Apple Wireless Keyboard, see [Use an Apple Wireless Keyboard](#) on page 29.

iPad must be within about 33 feet (10 meters) of the Bluetooth device.

Return audio output to iPad. Turn off or unpair the device, turn off Bluetooth in Settings > Bluetooth, or use AirPlay  to switch audio output to iPad. See [AirPlay](#) on page 38. Audio output returns to iPad if the Bluetooth device moves out of range.

Unpair a device. Go to Settings > Bluetooth, tap  next to the device, then tap “Forget this Device.” If you don’t see the Devices list, make sure Bluetooth is on.

Restrictions


You can set restrictions for some apps, and for purchased content. For example, parents can restrict explicit music from appearing in playlists, or disallow changes to certain settings. Use restrictions to prevent the use of certain apps, the installation of new apps, or changes to accounts or the volume limit.

Turn on restrictions. Go to Settings > General > Restrictions, then tap Enable Restrictions. You’ll be asked to define a restrictions passcode that’s necessary in order to change the settings you make. This can be different than the passcode for unlocking iPad.


Important: If you forget your restrictions passcode, you must restore the iPad software. See [Restore iPad](#) on page 157.

Privacy

Privacy settings let you see and control which apps and system services have access to Location Services, and to contacts, calendars, reminders, and photos.

Location Services lets location-based apps such as Maps, Weather, and Camera gather and use data indicating your location. Your approximate location is determined using available information from local Wi-Fi networks, if you have Wi-Fi turned on. The location data collected by Apple isn’t collected in a form that personally identifies you. When an app is using Location Services,  appears in the status bar.

Turn Location Services on or off. Go to Settings > Privacy > Location Services. You can turn it off for some or for all apps and services. If you turn off Location Services, you’re prompted to turn it on again the next time an app or service tries to use it.

Turn Location Services off for system services. Several system services, such as location-based ads, use Location Services. To see their status, turn them on or off, or show  in the status bar when these services use your location, go to Settings > Privacy > Location Services > System Services.

Turn off access to private information. Go to Settings > Privacy. You can see which apps and features have requested and been granted access to the following information:

- Contacts
- Calendar
- Reminders

- Photos
- Bluetooth Sharing
- Microphone
- Camera
- HomeKit
- Motion Activity
- Twitter
- Facebook

You can turn off each app's access to each category of information. Review the terms and privacy policy for each third-party app to understand how it uses the data it's requesting. For more information, see support.apple.com/kb/HT6338.

Security

Security features help protect the information on your iPad from being accessed by others.

Use a passcode with data protection

For better security, you can set a passcode that must be entered each time you turn on or wake up iPad.

Set a passcode. Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode (iPad models with Touch ID) or Settings > Passcode (other models), then set a 4-digit passcode.

Setting a passcode turns on data protection, using your passcode as a key to encrypt Mail messages and attachments stored on iPad, using 256-bit AES encryption. (Other apps may also use data protection.)

Increase security. Turn off Simple Passcode and use a longer passcode. To enter a passcode that's a combination of numbers and letters, you use the keyboard. If you prefer to unlock iPad using the numeric keypad, set up a longer passcode using numbers only.

Add fingerprints and set options for the Touch ID sensor. (iPad models with Touch ID) Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode. See [Touch ID](#), below.

Allow access to features when iPad is locked. Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode (iPad models with Touch ID) or Settings > Passcode (other models). Optional features include:

- Today (see [Notification Center](#) on page 33)
- Notifications View (see [Notification Center](#) on page 33)
- Siri (if enabled, see [Siri settings](#) on page 47)

Allow access to Control Center when iPad is locked. Go to Settings > Control Center. See [Control Center](#) on page 32.

Erase data after ten failed passcode attempts. Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode (iPad models with Touch ID) or Settings > Passcode (other models), then tap Erase Data. After ten failed passcode attempts, all settings are reset, and all your information and media are erased by removing the encryption key to the data.

If you forget your passcode, you must restore the iPad software. See [Restore iPad](#) on page 157.

Touch ID

On iPad models with Touch ID, you can use a fingerprint instead of:

- Entering your passcode to unlock iPad
- Using your Apple ID password to make purchases in the iTunes Store, App Store, or iBooks Store
- Providing debit and credit card info, billing and shipping addresses, and contact info when paying in an app that offers Apple Pay as a method of payment

Set up the Touch ID sensor. Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode. Set whether you want to use a fingerprint to unlock iPad, and to make purchases. Tap Add a Fingerprint, then follow the onscreen instructions. You can add more than one fingerprint (your thumb and forefinger, for example, or one for your spouse).

Note: If you turn iPad off after setting up the Touch ID sensor, you'll be asked to confirm your passcode when you turn iPad back on and unlock it the first time. You'll also be asked for your Apple ID password for the first purchase you make in the iTunes Store, App Store, or iBooks Store.

Delete a fingerprint. Tap the fingerprint, then tap Delete Fingerprint. If you have more than one fingerprint, touch the Home button to find out which fingerprint it is.

Name a fingerprint. Tap the fingerprint, then enter a name, such as "Thumb."

Use the Touch ID sensor to unlock iPad. Touch the Home button with a finger you've added in Settings. You can unlock iPad from either the Lock screen or the Passcode screen.

Use the Touch ID sensor to make a payment in the iTunes Store, App Store, or iBooks Store. When purchasing from the iTunes Store, App Store, or iBooks Store, follow the prompts to enable purchases with your fingerprint. Or go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode, then turn on iTunes & App Store.

Use Touch ID to make a payment in an app that supports Apple Pay. Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode to ensure that Apple Pay is enabled with your Touch ID. For more information, see [Apple Pay](#) on page 39.

iCloud Keychain

iCloud Keychain keeps your Safari website user names and passwords, credit card information, and Wi-Fi network information up to date. iCloud Keychain works on all your approved devices (iOS 7 or later) and Mac computers (OS X Mavericks or later).

iCloud Keychain works with Safari Password Generator and AutoFill. When you're setting up a new account, Safari Password Generator suggests unique, hard-to-guess passwords. You can use AutoFill to have iPad enter your user name and password info, making login easy. See [Fill in forms](#) on page 61.

Note: Some websites do not support AutoFill.

iCloud Keychain is secured with 256-bit AES encryption during storage and transmission, and cannot be read by Apple.

Set up iCloud Keychain. Go to Settings > iCloud > Keychain. Turn on iCloud Keychain, then follow the onscreen instructions. If you've set up iCloud Keychain on other devices, you need to approve use of iCloud Keychain from one of those devices, or use your iCloud Security Code.

Important: Your iCloud Security Code cannot be retrieved by Apple. If you forget your security code, you'll have to start over and set up your iCloud Keychain again.

Set up AutoFill. Go to Settings > Safari > Passwords & AutoFill. Make sure Names and Passwords, and Credit Cards, are turned on (they're on by default). To add credit card info, tap Saved Credit Cards.

The security code for your credit card is not saved—you have to enter that manually.

To automatically fill in names, passwords, or credit card info on sites that support it, tap a text field, then tap AutoFill.

To protect your personal information, set a passcode if you turn on iCloud Keychain and AutoFill.

Limit Ad Tracking

Restrict or reset Ad Tracking. Go to Settings > Privacy > Advertising. Turn on Limit Ad Tracking to prevent apps from accessing your iPad advertising identifier. For more information, tap About Advertising & Privacy.

Find My iPad

Find My iPad can help you locate and secure your iPad using the free Find My iPhone app (available in the App Store) on another iPad, iPhone, or iPod touch, or using a Mac or PC web browser signed into www.icloud.com/find. Find My iPhone includes Activation Lock, which is designed to prevent anyone else from using your iPad if you ever lose it. Your Apple ID and password are required to turn off Find My iPad or to erase and reactivate your iPad.

Turn on Find My iPad. Go to Settings > iCloud > Find My iPad.

Important: To use these features, Find My iPad must be turned on *before* your iPad is lost. iPad must be able to connect to the Internet for you to locate and secure the device.

Use Find My iPhone. Open the Find My iPhone app on an iOS device, or go to www.icloud.com/find on your computer. Sign in, then select your device.

- *Play Sound:* Play a sound at full volume for two minutes, even if the ringer is set to silent.
- *Lost Mode:* Immediately lock your missing iPad with a passcode and send it a message displaying a contact number. iPad tracks and reports its location, so you can see where it's been when you check the Find My iPhone app. Lost Mode also suspends the use of your credit and debit cards used for Apple Pay (iPad models with Touch ID). See [Apple Pay](#) on page 39.
- *Erase iPad:* Protect your privacy by erasing all the information and media on your iPad and restoring it to its original factory settings. Erase iPad also removes your credit and debit cards used for Apple Pay (iPad models with Touch ID). See [Apple Pay](#) on page 39.

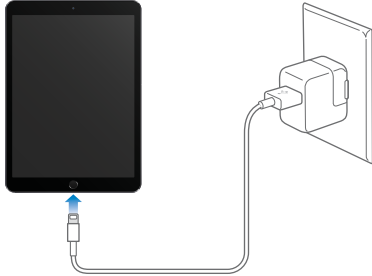
Note: Before selling or giving away your iPad, you should erase it completely to remove all of your personal data and turn off Find My iPad to ensure the next owner can activate and use the device normally. Go to Settings > General > Reset > Erase All Content and Settings. See [Sell or give away iPad](#) on page 159.

Charge and monitor the battery

iPad has an internal, lithium-ion rechargeable battery. For more information about the battery—including tips for maximizing battery life—see www.apple.com/batteries.

WARNING: For important safety information about the battery and charging iPad, see [Important safety information](#) on page 150.

Charge the battery. The best way to charge the iPad battery is to connect iPad to a power outlet using the included cable and USB power adapter.



iPad may also charge slowly when you connect it to a USB 2.0 port on your computer. If your Mac or PC doesn't provide enough power to charge iPad, a "Not Charging" message appears in the status bar.

Important: The iPad battery may drain instead of charge if iPad is connected to a computer that's turned off or is in sleep or standby mode, to a USB hub, or to the USB port on a keyboard.

See proportion of battery used by each app. Go to Settings > General > Usage, then tap Battery Usage.

The battery icon in the upper-right corner of the status bar shows the battery level or charging status.





Display the percentage of battery charge. Go to Settings > General > Usage, then turn on Battery Percentage.

Important: If iPad is very low on power, it may display an image of a nearly depleted battery, indicating that iPad needs to charge for up to twenty minutes before you can use it. If iPad is extremely low on power, the display may be blank for up to two minutes before the low-battery image appears.

Rechargeable batteries have a limited number of charge cycles and may eventually need to be replaced. The iPad battery isn't user replaceable; it can be replaced only by an authorized service provider. See www.apple.com/batteries/replacement-and-recycling.

Travel with iPad

Your airline carrier may let you keep your iPad turned on if you switch to Airplane Mode—listen for an announcement after boarding, or ask a member of the crew. Wi-Fi and Bluetooth are turned off in Airplane Mode, so you can't make or receive FaceTime calls or use features that require wireless communication. You can listen to music, play games, watch videos, or use other apps that don't require Internet access. If your airline allows it, you can turn Wi-Fi or Bluetooth back on, even while in Airplane Mode.

Turn on Airplane Mode. Swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen to open Control Center, then tap . You can also turn Airplane Mode on or off in Settings. When airplane mode is on,  appears in the status bar at the top of the screen.

You can also turn Wi-Fi and Bluetooth on or off in Control Center. See [Control Center](#) on page 32.

When you travel abroad, you may be able to sign up for cellular service with a carrier in the country you're visiting, right from your iPad (available on iPad models with cellular and Touch ID). For more information see [Sign up for cellular service](#) on page 14.

Use Siri

Siri lets you speak to iPad to send messages, schedule meetings, make FaceTime calls, and much more. Siri understands natural speech, so you don't have to learn special commands or keywords. Ask Siri anything, from "set the timer for 3 minutes" to "what movies are showing tonight?" Open apps, and turn features like Airplane Mode, Bluetooth, Do Not Disturb, and VoiceOver on or off. Siri is great for keeping you updated with the latest sports info, helping you decide on a restaurant, and searching the iTunes Store or App Store for purchases.

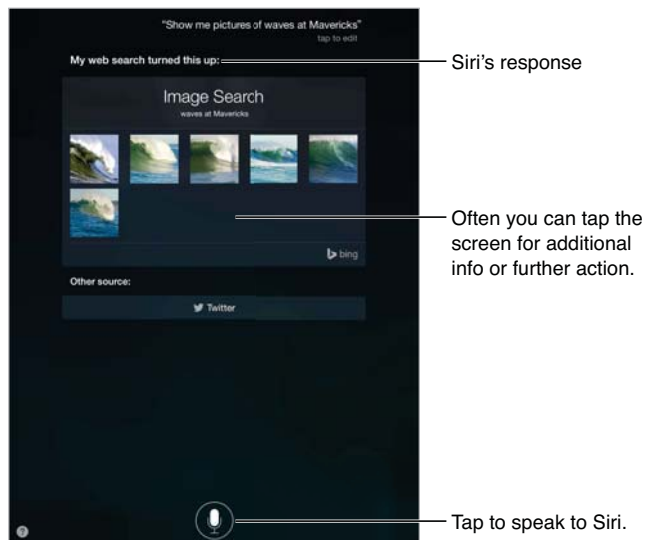
Note: To use Siri, iPad must be connected to the Internet. See [Connect to Wi-Fi](#) on page 15. Cellular charges may apply.


Summon Siri. Press and hold the Home button until Siri beeps, then make your request.

Control when Siri listens. Instead of letting Siri notice when you stop talking, you can continue to hold down the Home button while you speak, then release it when you finish.

Hey Siri. With iPad connected to a power source (or if you've already started a conversation with Siri), you can use Siri without even pressing the Home button. Just say "Hey Siri," then make your request. To turn Hey Siri on or off, go to Settings > General > Siri > Allow "Hey Siri."

If you're using a headset, you can use the center or call button in place of the Home button.



For hints, ask Siri "what can you do," or tap .

Depending on your request, the onscreen response from Siri often includes information or images that you can tap for additional detail, or to perform some other action like searching the web or opening a related app.

Change the voice gender for Siri. Go to Settings > General > Siri (may not be available in all areas).

Adjust the volume for Siri. Use the volume buttons while you're interacting with Siri.

Tell Siri about yourself

If you tell Siri about yourself—including things like your home and work addresses, and your relationships—you can get personalized service like, “remind me to call my wife” or “get directions to home.”

Tell Siri who you are. Fill out your contact card in Contacts, go to Settings > General > Siri > My Info, then tap your contact card.

To let Siri know about a relationship, say something like “Emily Parker is my wife.”

Note: Siri uses Location Services when your requests require knowing your location. See [Privacy](#) on page 40.

Make corrections

Want to cancel that last command? Say “cancel,” tap the Siri icon, or press the Home button.

If Siri doesn't get something right, you can tap to edit your request.

Or tap  again, then clarify your request verbally.

Siri settings

To set options for Siri, go to Settings > General > Siri. Options include:

- Turning Siri on or off
- Turning Allow “Hey Siri” on or off
- Language
- Voice gender (may not be available in all areas)
- Voice feedback
- My Info card

Prevent access to Siri when iPad is locked. Go to Settings > Touch ID & Passcode (iPad models with Touch ID) or Settings > Passcode (other models). You can also disable Siri by turning on restrictions. See [Restrictions](#) on page 40.

Messages

5



iMessage service

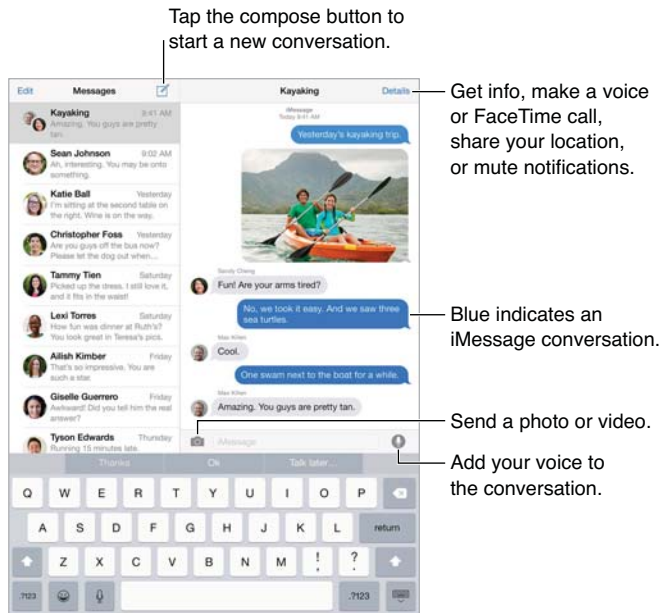
With the Messages app and the built-in iMessage feature, you can send text messages over Wi-Fi to others using iOS 5 or later, or OS X Mountain Lion or later. Messages can include photos, videos, and other info. You can see when people are typing, and let them know when you've read their messages. If you're signed into iMessage using the same Apple ID on other iOS devices or a Mac (OS X Mavericks or later), you can start a conversation on one device and continue it on another. For security, messages you send with iMessage are encrypted before they're sent.



If you have an iPhone (iOS 8) signed into iMessage using the same Apple ID, you can also send and receive SMS and MMS messages on your iPad. Charges may apply to the text messaging service for your iPhone.


WARNING: For important information about avoiding distractions that could lead to dangerous situations, see [Important safety information](#) on page 150.

Note: Cellular data charges or additional fees may apply for you, and for the iPhone and iPad users you exchange messages with over their cellular data network.

Send and receive messages





Start a conversation. Tap , then enter a phone number or email address, or tap , then choose a contact. You can also start a conversation by tapping a phone number in Contacts, Calendar, or Safari, or from a recent contact in the multitasking screen.

Note: An alert  appears if a message can't be sent. Tap the alert in a conversation to try sending the message again.

Resume a conversation. Tap the conversation in the Messages list.


Hide the keyboard. Tap  in the lower-right corner.

Use picture characters. Go to Settings > General > Keyboard > Keyboards > Add New Keyboard, then tap Emoji to make that keyboard available. Then while typing a message, tap  to bring up the Emoji keyboard. See [Special input methods](#) on page 148.

Tap to Talk. Touch and hold  to record a message, then swipe up to send it. To delete it, swipe left.

To save space, Tap to Talk audio messages that you receive are deleted automatically two minutes after you listen to them, unless you tap Keep. To keep them automatically, go to Settings > Messages > Expire (under Audio Messages), then tap Never.

See what time a message was sent or received. Drag any bubble to the left.

See a person's contact info. In a conversation, tap Details, then tap . Tap the info items to perform actions, such as making a FaceTime call.

Send messages to a group. Tap , then enter multiple recipients.

Give a group a name. While viewing the conversation, tap Details, drag down, then enter the name in the Subject line.

Add someone to a group. Tap the To field, then tap Add Contact.

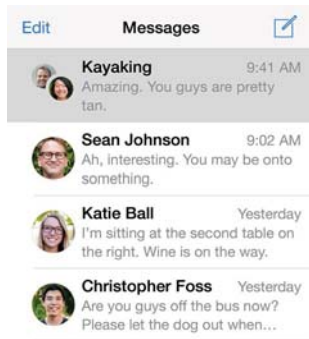
Leave a group. Tap Details, then tap Leave this Conversation.

Keep it quiet. Tap Details, then turn on Do Not Disturb to mute notifications for the conversation.

Block unwanted messages. On a contact card, tap Block this Caller. You can see someone's contact card while viewing a message by tapping Details, then tapping ⓘ. You can also block callers in Settings > Messages > Blocked. You won't receive FaceTime calls or text messages from blocked callers. For more information about blocking calls, see support.apple.com/kb/HT5845.

Manage conversations

Conversations are saved in the Messages list. A blue dot ● indicates unread messages. Tap a conversation to view or continue it.



Forward a message or attachment. Touch and hold a message or attachment, tap More, select additional items if desired, then tap ↗.

Delete a message or attachment. Touch and hold a message or attachment, tap More, select additional items if desired, then tap 🗑️.

Delete a conversation. In the Messages list, swipe the conversation from right to left, then tap Delete.

Search conversations. In the Messages list, tap the top of the screen to display the search field, then enter the text you're looking for. You can also search conversations from the Home screen. See [Spotlight Search](#) on page 31.

Share photos, videos, your location, and more

You can send photos, videos, locations, contact info, and voice memos. The size limit of attachments is determined by your service provider—iPad compresses photo and video attachments if necessary.

Quickly take and send a photo or video. Touch and hold 📷. Then slide to 📷 or 📹 to take a photo or video. Photos are sent immediately. Tap ▶ to preview your video. To send your Video Message, tap ⬆.

To save space, Video Messages that you receive are deleted automatically two minutes after you view them, unless you tap Keep. To keep them automatically, go to Settings > Messages > Expire (under Video Messages), then tap Never.


Send photos and videos from your Photos library. Tap 📷. Recent shots are right there; tap Photo Library for older ones. Select the items you want to send.

View attachments. While viewing a conversation, tap Details. Attachments are shown in reverse chronological order at the bottom of the screen. Tap an attachment to see it in full screen. In full-screen mode, tap ☰ to view the attachments as a list.

Send your current location. Tap Details, then tap Send My Current Location to send a map that shows where you are.

Share your location. Tap Details, tap Share My Location, then specify the length of time. The person you're texting can see your location by tapping Details. To turn Share My Location on or off, or to select the device that determines your location, go to Settings > iCloud > Share My Location (under Advanced).

Send items from another app. In the other app, tap Share or , then tap Message.

Share, save, or print an attachment. Tap the attachment, then tap .

Copy a photo or video. Touch and hold the attachment, then tap Copy.

Messages settings

Go to Settings > Messages, where you can:

- Turn iMessage on or off
- Notify others when you've read their messages
- Specify phone numbers, Apple IDs, and email addresses to use with Messages
- Show the Subject field
- Block unwanted messages
- Set how long to keep messages
- Manage the expiration of audio messages and video messages created within Messages (audio or video attachments created outside of Messages are kept until you delete them manually)

Manage notifications for messages. See [Notification Center](#) on page 33.

Set the alert sound for incoming text messages. See [Sounds and silence](#) on page 34.

Mail

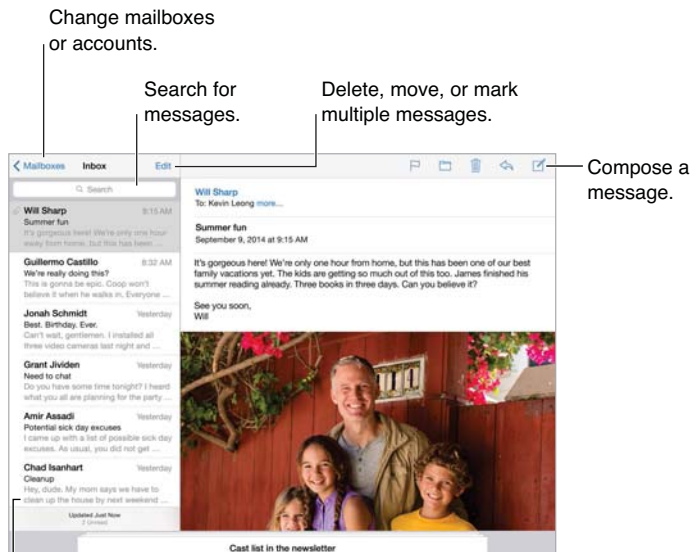
6



Write messages

Mail lets you access your email accounts, on the go.

WARNING: For important information about avoiding distractions that could lead to dangerous situations, see [Important safety information](#) on page 150.



Change the preview length in Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars.

Insert a photo or video. Tap the insertion point, then tap Insert Photo or Video. Also see [Edit text](#) on page 29.



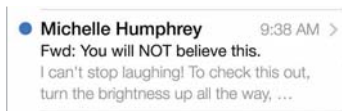
Quote some text when you reply. Tap the insertion point, then select the text you want to include. Tap , then tap Reply. You can turn off the indentation of the quoted text in Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars > Increase Quote Level.

Send a message from a different account. Tap the From field to choose an account.

Change a recipient from Cc to Bcc. After you enter recipients, you can drag them from one field to another or change their order.

Mark addresses outside certain domains. When you're addressing a message to a recipient that's not in your organization's domain, Mail can color the recipient's name red to alert you. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars > Mark Addresses, then define the domains that you do not want marked. You can enter multiple domains separated by commas, such as "apple.com, example.org."

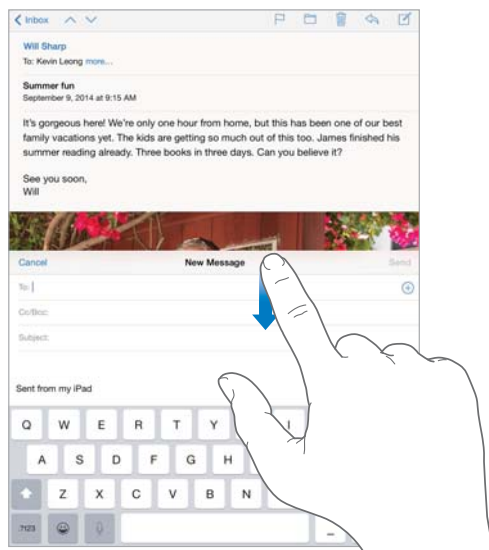
Get a sneak peek



See a longer preview. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars > Preview. You can show up to five lines.

Is this message for me? Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, then turn on Show To/Cc Label. If the label says Cc instead of To, you were just copied. You can also use the To/Cc mailbox, which gathers all mail addressed to you. To show it, tap Edit while viewing the Mailboxes list.

Finish a message later

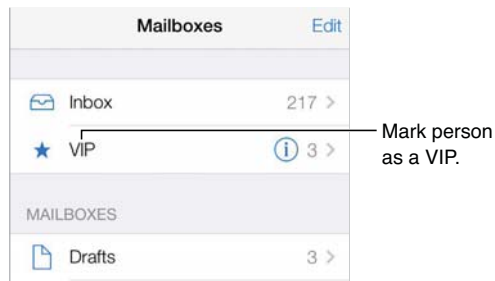




Look at another message while you're writing one. Swipe down on the title bar of a message you're writing. When you're ready to return to your message, tap its title at the bottom of the screen. If you have more than one message waiting to be finished, tap the bottom of the screen to see them all.

Save a draft for later. If you're writing a message and want to finish it later, tap Cancel, then tap Save Draft. To get it back, touch and hold Compose.

With OS X Yosemite, you can also hand off unfinished messages with your Mac. See [About Continuity features](#) on page 24.


See important messages



Get notified of replies to a message or thread. Tap , then tap Notify Me. While you're writing a message, you can also tap  in the Subject field. To change how notifications appear, go to Settings > Notifications > Mail > Thread Notifications.

Gather important messages. Add important people to your VIP list, so all their messages appear in the VIP mailbox. Tap the sender's name in a message, then tap Add to VIP. To change how notifications appear, go to Settings > Notifications > Mail > VIP.


Get notified of important messages. Notification Center lets you know when you receive messages in favorite mailboxes or messages from your VIPs. Go to Settings > Notifications > Mail.

Flag a message so you can find it later. Tap  while reading the message. To change the appearance of the flagged message indicator, go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars > Flag Style. To see the Flagged smart mailbox, tap Edit while viewing the Mailboxes list, then tap Flagged.

Search for a message. Scroll to or tap the top of the message list to reveal the search field. Searching looks at the address fields, the subject, and the message body. To search multiple accounts at once, search from a smart mailbox, such as All Sent.

Search by timeframe. Scroll to or tap the top of the message list to reveal the search field, then type something like "February meeting" to find all messages from February with the word "meeting."

Search by message state. To find all flagged, unread messages from people in your VIP list, type "flag unread vip." You can also search for other message attributes, such as "attachment."

Junk be gone! Tap  while you're reading a message, then tap Move to Junk to file it in the Junk folder. If you accidentally move a message, shake iPad immediately to undo.

Make a favorite mailbox. Favorite mailboxes appear at the top of the Mailboxes list. To add a favorite, view the Mailboxes list, then tap Edit. Tap Add Mailbox, then select the mailbox to add. You'll also get push notifications for your favorite mailboxes.

Show draft messages from all of your accounts. While viewing the Mailboxes list, tap Edit, tap Add Mailbox, then turn on the All Drafts mailbox.

Attachments

Save a photo or video to Photos. Touch and hold the photo or video until a menu appears, then tap Save Image.

Open an attachment with another app. Touch and hold the attachment until a menu appears, then tap the app you want to use to open the attachment. Some attachments automatically show a banner with buttons you can use to open other apps.


See messages with attachments. The Attachments mailbox shows messages with attachments from all accounts. To add it, view the Mailboxes list, then tap Edit.


Work with multiple messages

Delete, mark, or move a message. While viewing a list of messages, swipe a message to the left to reveal a menu of actions. Swipe all the way to the left to select the first action. You can also swipe a message to the right to reveal another action. Choose the actions you want to appear in Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars > Swipe Options.

Delete, move, or mark multiple messages. While viewing a list of messages, tap Edit. Select some messages, then choose an action. If you make a mistake, shake iPad immediately to undo.

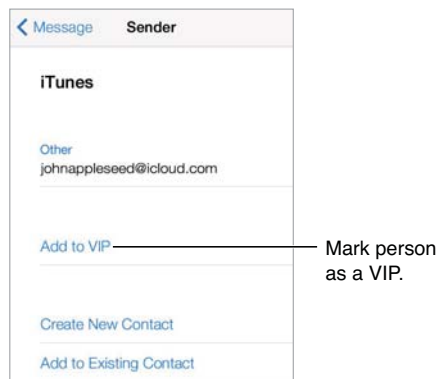
Organize your mail with mailboxes. Tap Edit in the Mailboxes list to create a new one, or rename or delete one. (Some built-in mailboxes can't be changed.) There are several smart mailboxes, such as Unread, that show messages from all your accounts. Tap the ones you want to use.

Recover a deleted message. Open the message in the account's Trash mailbox, then tap  and move the message. Or, if you just deleted it, shake iPad to undo. To see deleted messages in all your accounts, add the Trash smart mailbox. To add it, tap Edit in the Mailboxes list, then select it from the list.

Archive instead of delete. Instead of deleting messages, you can archive them so they're still around if you need them. Select Archive Mailbox in Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars > *account name* > Account > Advanced. To delete a message instead of archiving it, touch and hold , then tap Delete.

Stash your trash. You can set how long deleted messages stay in the Trash mailbox. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars > *account name* > Account > Advanced.

See and save addresses




Add someone to Contacts or make them a VIP. Tap the person's name or email address, then tap Add to VIP. You can also add their address to a new or existing contact.

See who received a message. While viewing the message, tap More in the To field.

Print messages

Print a message. Tap , then tap Print.

Print an attachment or picture. Tap to view it, tap , then choose Print.

See [AirPrint](#) on page 38.

Mail settings

Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, where you can:

- Create a different mail signature for each account
- Add mail accounts
- Set Out of Office replies for Exchange email accounts
- Bcc yourself on every message you send
- Turn on Organize by Thread to group related messages together
- Turn off confirmation for deleting a message
- Turn off Push delivery of new messages, to save on battery power
- Temporarily turn off an account

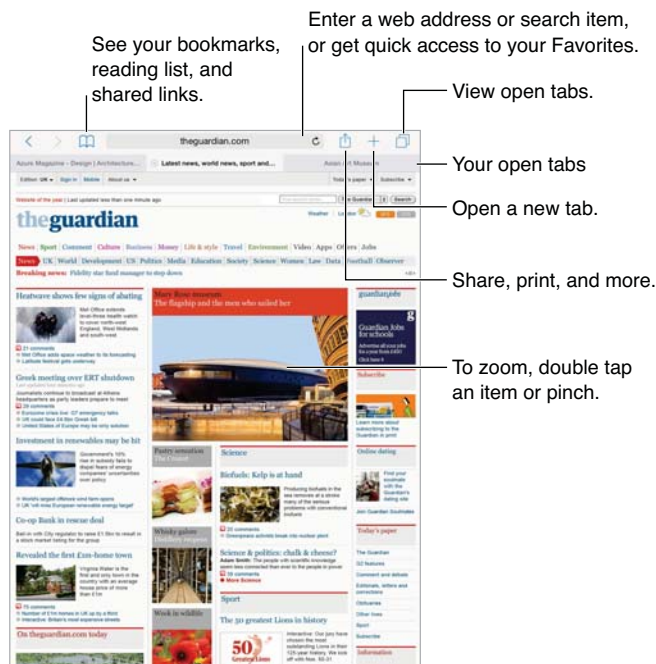
Safari

7

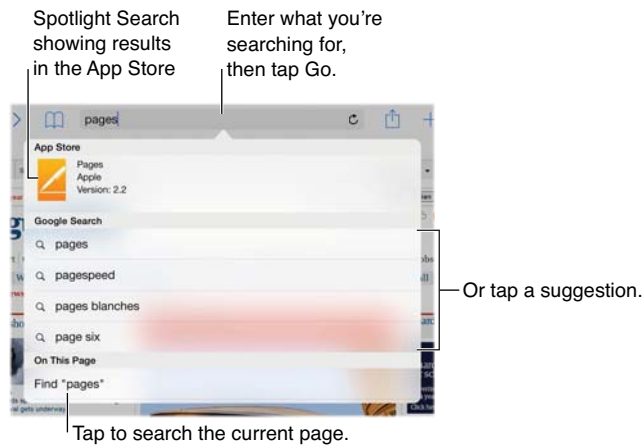


Safari at a glance

Use Safari on iPad to browse the web, use Reading List to collect webpages to read later, and add page icons to the Home screen for quick access. Use iCloud to see pages you have open on other devices, and to keep your bookmarks, history, and reading list up to date on your other devices.



Search the web



Search the web. Enter a URL or search term in the smart search field at the top of the page, then tap a search suggestion, or tap Go on the keyboard to search for exactly what you typed. If you don't want to see suggested search terms, go to Settings > Safari, then (under Search) turn off Search Engine Suggestions.

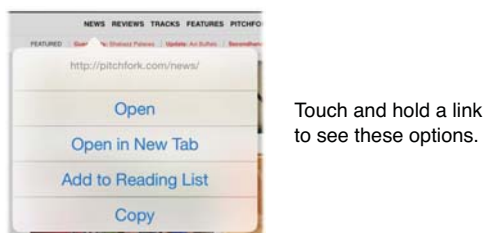
Quickly search a site you've visited before. Enter the name of the site, followed by your search term. For example, enter "wiki einstein" to search Wikipedia for "einstein." Go to Settings > Safari > Quick Website Search to turn this feature on or off.

Have your favorites top the list. Select them at Settings > Safari > Favorites.

Search the page. Scroll to the bottom of the suggested results list, then tap the entry under On This Page. Tap > in the bottom left to see the next occurrence on the page. To search the page for a different term, enter it in the field at the bottom of the page. To continue browsing, tap Done.


Choose your search tool. Go to Settings > Safari > Search Engine.


Browse the web



Look before you leap. To see the URL of a link before you go there, touch and hold the link.

Open a link in a new tab. Touch and hold the link, then tap Open in New Tab. If you'd like to switch to a new tab when you open it, go to Settings > Safari, then turn off Open New Tabs in Background.

Browse open tabs. Tap , or pinch with three fingers to view all your open tabs. If you have several open tabs, tabs for the same site are stacked. To close a tab, tap X in the upper-left corner, or swipe the tab to the left. To return to a single tab, tap a tab, tap Done, or spread three fingers.

View tabs open on your other devices. If you turn on Safari in Settings > iCloud, you can view tabs that you have open on your other devices. Tap , then scroll to the lists at the bottom of the page.

Close a tab. Tap  on the tab.

View recently closed tabs. Touch and hold .

Get back to the top. Tap the top edge of the screen to quickly return to the top of a long page.

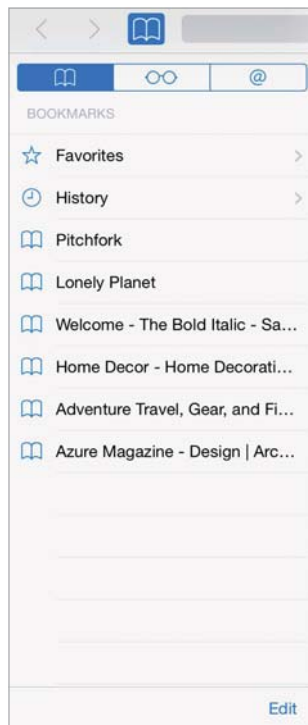
See more. Turn iPad to landscape orientation.

See the latest. Tap  next to the address in the search field to update the page.

See a tab's history. Touch and hold  or .

View the desktop version of a site. If you want to see the full desktop version of a site instead of the mobile version, tap the search field, pull down the display of your favorites, then tap Request Desktop Site.

Keep bookmarks




Bookmark the current page. Tap  (or touch and hold ) , then tap Add Bookmark.

View your bookmarks. Tap , then tap .

Get organized. To create a folder for bookmarks, tap , then tap Edit.

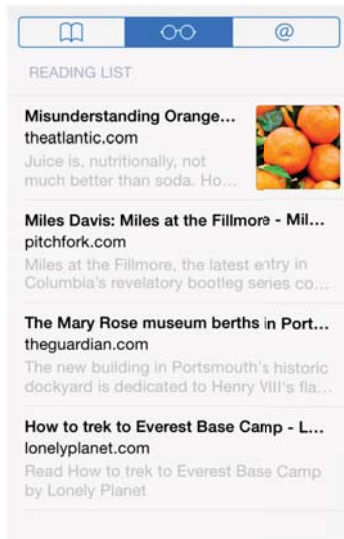
Choose which favorites appear when you tap the search field. Go to Settings > Safari > Favorites.


Bookmarks bar on your Mac? Go to Settings > iCloud, then turn on Safari if you want items from the bookmarks bar in Safari on your Mac to appear in Favorites on iPad.

Save an icon for the current page on your Home screen. Tap , then tap Add to Home Screen. The icon appears only on the device where you create it.

Save a reading list for later

Save interesting items in your reading list so you can return to them later. You can read pages in your reading list even when you're not connected to the Internet.



Add the current page to your reading list. Tap , then tap Add to Reading List.

Add a linked page without opening it. Touch and hold the link, then tap Add to Reading List.

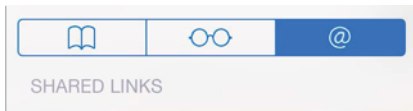
View your reading list. Tap , then tap .

Delete something from your reading list. Swipe left on the item in your reading list.


Don't want to use cellular data to download reading list items? Go to Settings > Safari, then turn off Use Cellular Data.




Shared links and subscriptions

You can view links shared from social media, such as Twitter, or feeds from your subscriptions.

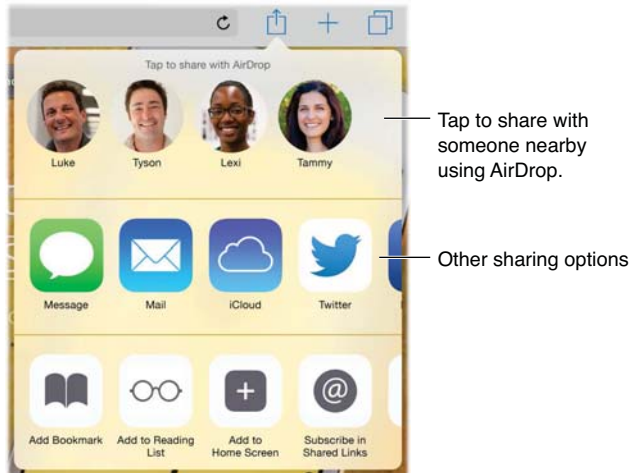


View shared links and subscriptions. Tap , then tap .

Subscribe to a feed. Go to a site that provides a subscription feed, tap , tap Add to Shared Links, then confirm by tapping Add to Shared Links.

Delete a subscription. Tap , tap , tap Subscriptions below the list of your shared links, then tap  next to the subscription you want to delete.

Spread the news. Tap .



Fill in forms

Whether you're logging in to a website, signing up for a service, or making a purchase, you can fill in a web form using the onscreen keyboard or have Safari fill it in for you using AutoFill.



Tired of always having to log in? When you're asked if you want to save the password for the site, tap Yes. The next time you visit, your user name and password will be filled in for you.

Fill in a form. Tap any field to bring up the onscreen keyboard. Tap < or > above the keyboard to move from field to field.

Fill it in automatically. Go to Settings > Safari > Passwords & Autofill, then turn on Use Contact Info. Then, tap AutoFill above the onscreen keyboard when you're filling in the form. Not all websites support AutoFill.

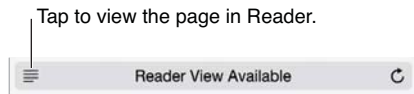
Add a credit card for purchases. Go to Settings > Safari > Passwords & Autofill > Saved Credit Cards > Add Credit Card. To enter the information without typing it, tap Use Camera, then hold iPad above the card so that the image of the card fits in the frame. You can also add a credit card by accepting when Safari offers to save it when you make an online purchase. See [iCloud Keychain](#) on page 42.


Use your credit card information. Look for the AutoFill Credit Card button above the onscreen keyboard whenever you're in a credit card field. Your card's security code isn't stored, so you still enter that yourself. If you're not using a passcode for iPad, you might want to start; see [Use a passcode with data protection](#) on page 41.

Submit the form. Tap Go, Search, or the link on the webpage.

Avoid clutter with Reader

Use Safari Reader to focus on a page's primary content.



Focus on content. Tap  at the left end of the address field. If you don't see the icon, reader isn't available for the page you're looking at.

Share just the good stuff. To share just the article text and a link to it, tap  while viewing the page in Reader.

Return to the full page. Tap the reader icon in the address field again.

Privacy and security

You can adjust Safari settings to keep your browsing activities to yourself and protect yourself from malicious websites.



Want to keep a low profile? Go to Settings > Safari, then turn on Do Not Track. Safari will ask websites you visit not to track your browsing, but beware—a website can choose not to honor the request.

Control cookies. Go to Settings > Safari > Block Cookies. To remove cookies already on iPad, go to Settings > Safari > Clear History and Website Data.

Let Safari create secure passwords and store them for you. Tap the password field when creating a new account and Safari will offer to create a password for you.



Erase your browsing history and data from iPad. Go to Settings > Safari > Clear History, and Settings > Safari > Clear History and Website Data.

Visit sites without making history. Tap , then tap Private. Sites you visit won't appear in iCloud Tabs or be added to History on your iPad. To put away your private sites, tap , then tap Private again. You can close the pages, or keep them for viewing the next time you use Private Browsing Mode.

Watch for suspicious websites. Go to Settings > Safari, then turn on Fraudulent Website Warning.

Safari settings

Go to Settings > Safari, where you can:

- Choose your search engine
- Provide AutoFill information
- Choose which favorites are displayed when you search
- Have new tabs open in the background
- Display your Favorites at the top of the page
- Block pop-ups
- Tighten privacy and security
- Clear your history, cookies, and data



Get music

Get music and other audio content onto iPad:

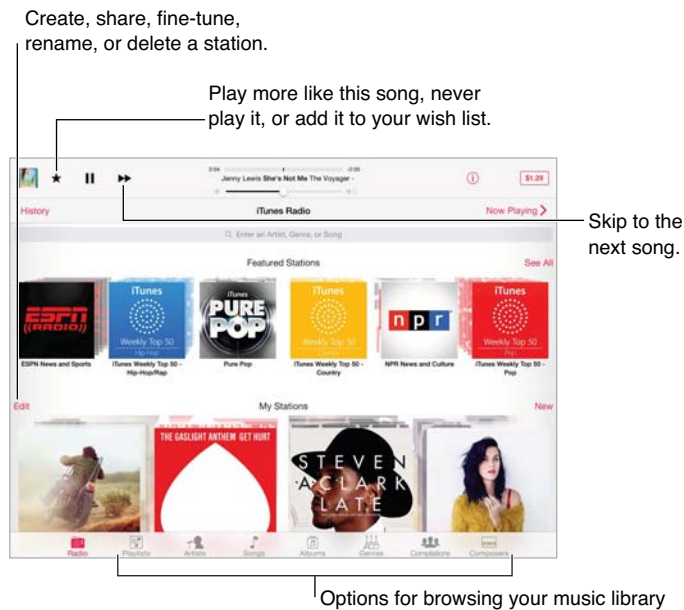
- *Purchase music from the iTunes Store:* Go to iTunes Store. While browsing playlists and albums in Music, you can tap Store. See Chapter 22, [iTunes Store](#), on page 107.
- *iCloud:* Get access to all your iTunes songs, no matter which device you used to purchase them. Use iTunes Match to include CDs and other music you import. See [iCloud and iTunes Match](#) on page 67.
- *Family Sharing:* To download songs purchased by other members of your family, go to iTunes Store, tap More, tap Purchased, then choose a family member. See [Family Sharing](#) on page 35.
- *Sync content with iTunes on your computer:* See [Sync with iTunes](#) on page 18.

WARNING: For important information about avoiding hearing loss, see [Important safety information](#) on page 150.

iTunes Radio

Featured stations provide a great way to explore and enjoy new music in a variety of genres. You can also create your own custom stations, based on your pick of artist, song, or genre.

Note: iTunes Radio may not be available in all areas. For more information about iTunes Radio, see support.apple.com/kb/HT5848.



When you pick a station and play a song, the Now Playing screen shows the album art and the playback controls. Tap ⓘ to find out more, create a new station, fine-tune the station, or share it. See [Share from apps](#) on page 34.

Create a station based on an artist, genre, or song. Tap New on the iTunes Radio screen. Or tap Create when browsing or playing music from your library.

Edit your stations. Tap Edit. You can include or exclude other artists, songs, or genres, or delete a station.

Influence upcoming song selections. Tap ★, then tap Play More Like This or Never Play This Song. You can also add the song to your iTunes Wish List.

Skip to the next song. Tap ►►. You can skip a limited number of songs per hour.

See the songs you've played, or view your wishlist. Tap History, then tap Played or Wishlist. You can purchase songs for your library. Tap a song to preview it.

Purchase songs for your personal library. Tap the price button.

Share a station you created. While playing the station, tap ⓘ, then tap Share Station.

Browse and play

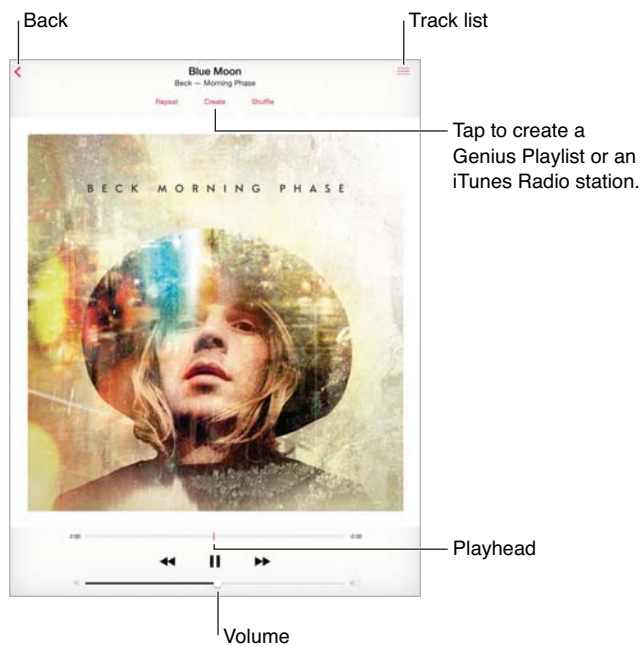
Browse your music by playlist, artist, song, or other category. For additional browse options, tap More, if it appears in the lower-right corner. Tap any song to play it.



You can listen to audio from the built-in speakers, from headphones attached to the headset jack, or from wireless Bluetooth stereo headphones paired with iPad. If headphones are attached or paired, no sound comes from the speakers.

Rearrange the browse buttons. Tap More (if it's visible), tap Edit, then drag a button onto the one you want to replace.

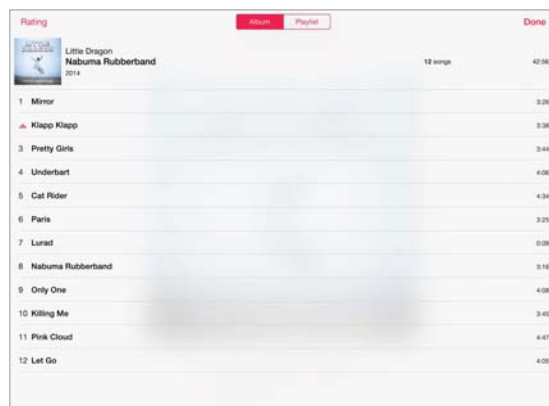
The Now Playing screen provides playback controls and shows you what's playing.



Skip to any point in a song. Drag the playhead. Slow down the scrub rate by sliding your finger down the screen.

Shuffle. Tap Shuffle on the Now Playing screen to play your tunes in random order.

See all tracks from the album containing the current song. Tap . To play a track, tap it.




Search music. While browsing, drag down to reveal the search field at the top of the screen, then enter your search text. You can also search audio content from the Home screen. See [Spotlight Search](#) on page 31.


Rate a song for smart playlists in iTunes. Tap the screen to reveal the rating dots, then tap a dot to assign a rating.

Display lyrics. If you've added lyrics to the song, tap the album cover to see them. To add lyrics, use the song's Info window in iTunes on your computer, then sync the song to iPad.


Get audio controls from the Lock screen or when using another app. Swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen to open Control Center. See [Control Center](#) on page 32.

Play music on AirPlay speakers or Apple TV. Open Control Center, then tap . See [AirPlay](#) on page 38.

iCloud and iTunes Match

With iCloud, you can access all of the music you purchase in the iTunes Store on all of your devices. The  icon shows the songs you have in iCloud. Just click a song to play it.

Automatically download music purchased on another device. Go to Settings > iTunes & App Store, sign in using your Apple ID, then turn on Music under Automatic Downloads.

Download music if you're going somewhere you won't have Wi-Fi. Click  next to the songs you'll want to play. Or download entire albums and playlists. You can also download previous purchases in the iTunes Store—tap More, tap Purchased, then tap Music.

Remove a song that's been downloaded. Swipe left, then tap Delete. The song is removed from iPad, but remains available from iCloud.

View only music that's downloaded. Go to Settings > iTunes & App Store. Under Show All, turn off Music.

With an iTunes Match subscription, you can store all your music in iCloud (up to 25,000 songs)—even songs you imported from CDs.

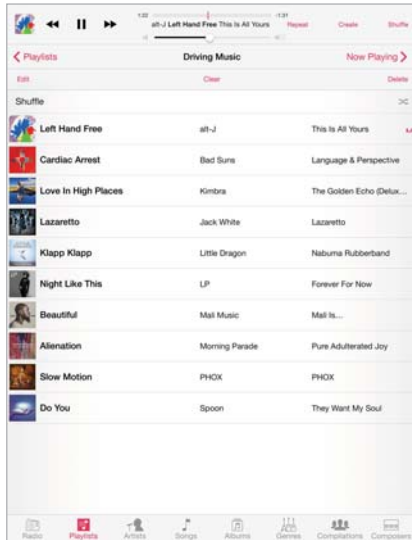
Note: iTunes Match may not be available in all areas. See support.apple.com/kb/HT5085.

Subscribe to iTunes Match. Go to Settings > iTunes & App Store > Subscribe to iTunes Match. See www.apple.com/itunes/itunes-match.



Turn on iTunes Match. Go to Settings > iTunes & App Store. Sign in if you haven't already.

Playlists

Create playlists to organize your music. View Playlists, tap New Playlist near the top of the list, then enter a title. Tap + to add songs or videos.



Edit a playlist. Select the playlist, then tap Edit.

- *Add more songs:* Tap +.
- *Delete a song:* Tap , then tap Remove. Deleting a song from a playlist doesn't delete it from iPad.
- *Change the song order:* Drag .

New and changed playlists are copied to your iTunes library the next time you sync iPad with your computer, or through iCloud if you've subscribed to iTunes Match.

Clear or delete a playlist you created on iPad. Select the playlist, then tap Clear or Delete.


Remove a song from iPad. Tap Songs, swipe the song, then tap Delete. The song is deleted from iPad, but not from your iTunes library on your Mac or PC, or from iCloud.

Genius—made for you


A Genius playlist is a collection of songs from your library that go together. Genius is a free service, but it requires an Apple ID.

A Genius Mix is a selection of songs of the same kind of music, re-created from your library each time you listen to the mix.

Turn on Genius. Tap Playlists, tap Genius Playlist, then tap Turn On Genius.

Browse and play Genius Mixes. Tap Genius (tap More first, if Genius isn't visible). Swipe to view additional mixes. To play a mix, tap .

Make a Genius playlist. View Playlists, then tap Genius Playlist and choose a song. Or from the Now Playing screen, tap Create, then tap Genius Playlist.

- *Replace the playlist using a different song:* Tap New, then pick a song.
- *Refresh the playlist:* Tap Refresh.
- *Save the playlist:* Tap Save. The playlist is saved with the title of the song you picked, and marked by .

If you subscribe to iTunes Match, your Genius playlists are stored in iCloud. Genius playlists created on iPad are copied to your computer when you sync with iTunes.

Note: Once a Genius playlist is synced to iTunes, you can't delete it directly from iPad. Use iTunes to edit the playlist name, stop syncing, or delete the playlist.

Delete a saved Genius playlist. Tap the Genius playlist, then tap Delete.

Siri

You can use Siri (iPad 3rd generation or later) to control music playback. See [Use Siri](#) on page 46.

Use Siri to play music. Press and hold the Home button.

- *Play or pause music:* Say "play" or "play music." To pause, say "pause," "pause music," or "stop." You can also say "next song" or "previous song."
- *Play an album, artist, or playlist:* Say "play," then say "album," "artist," or "playlist" and the name.
- *Shuffle the current playlist:* Say "shuffle."
- *Find out more about the current song:* Say "what's playing," "who sings this song," or "who is this song by."
- *Use Genius to play similar songs:* Say "Genius" or "play more songs like this."

Home Sharing

Home Sharing lets you play music, movies, and TV shows from the iTunes library on your Mac or PC. iPad and your computer must be on the same Wi-Fi network.

Note: Home Sharing requires iTunes 10.2 or later, available at www.itunes.com/download. Bonus content, such as digital booklets and iTunes Extras, can't be shared.

Play music from your iTunes library on iPad.

- 1 In iTunes on your computer, choose File > Home Sharing > Turn On Home Sharing. Log in, then click Create Home Share.
- 2 On iPad, go to Settings > Music, then log in to Home Sharing using the same Apple ID and password.
- 3 In Music, tap More, then tap Shared and choose your computer's library.

Return to content on iPad. Tap Shared, then choose My iPad.

Music settings

Go to Settings > Music to set options for Music, including:

- Sound Check (to normalize the volume level of your audio content)
- Equalization (EQ)

Note: EQ settings affect all sound output, including the headset jack and AirPlay. These generally apply only to music played from the Music app.

The Late Night setting compresses the dynamic range of the audio output, reducing the volume of loud passages and increasing the volume of quiet passages. You might want to use this setting when listening to music on an airplane or in some other noisy environment. The Late Night setting applies to all audio output—video as well as music.

- Grouping by album artist

Set the volume limit. Go to Settings > Music > Volume Limit.

Note: In some European Union (EU) countries, iPad may indicate when you're setting the volume above the EU recommended level for hearing safety. To increase the volume beyond this level, you may need to briefly release the volume control. To limit the maximum headset volume to this level, go to Settings > Music > Volume Limit, then turn on EU Volume Limit.

Prevent changes to the volume limit. Go to Settings > General > Restrictions > Volume Limit, then tap Don't Allow Changes.

FaceTime

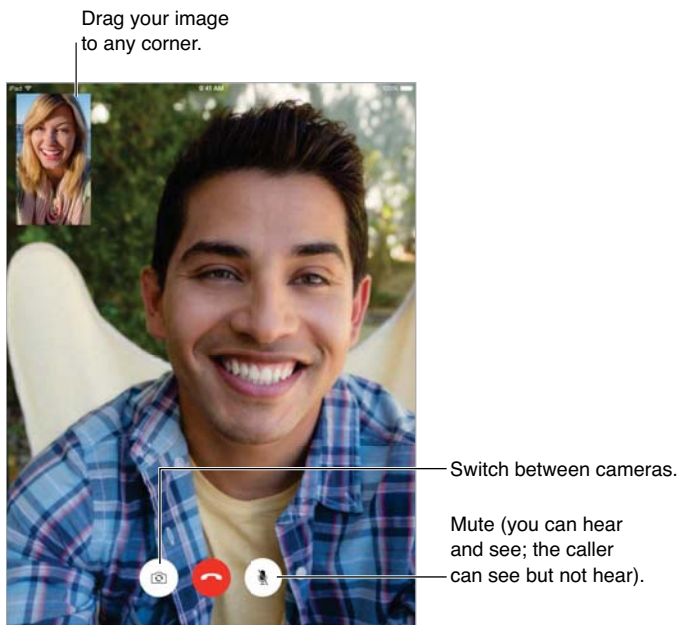
9



FaceTime at a glance



Use FaceTime to make video or audio calls to other iOS devices or computers that support FaceTime. The FaceTime camera lets you talk face-to-face; switch to the rear iSight camera to share what you see around you.

Note: FaceTime may not be available in all areas. On iPad Wi-Fi + Cellular models, you can make FaceTime calls over a cellular data connection. Cellular data charges may apply. See [Cellular settings](#) on page 157.



With a Wi-Fi connection and an Apple ID, you can make and receive FaceTime calls (first sign in using your Apple ID, or create a new account).

Make and answer calls

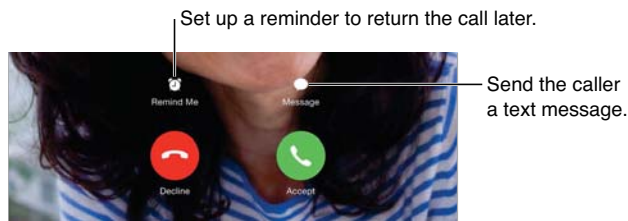
Make a FaceTime call. Make sure FaceTime is turned on in Settings > FaceTime. Tap FaceTime, then type the name or number you want to call in the entry field at the top left. Tap  to make a video call, or tap  to make a FaceTime audio call. Or tap + to open Contacts and start your call from there.



Use your voice to start the call. Press and hold the Home button, then say “FaceTime,” followed by the name of the person to call.

Want to call again? Tap FaceTime to see your call history in the left panel. Tap Audio or Video to refine your search, then tap a name or number to call again. Tap ⓘ to open the name or number in Contacts. Swipe to the left, then tap Delete to delete the name or number from your call history.

Can't take a call right now? When a FaceTime call comes in, you can answer, decline, or choose another option.



See the whole gang. Rotate iPad to use FaceTime in landscape orientation. To avoid unwanted orientation changes, lock iPad in portrait orientation. See [Change the screen orientation](#) on page 23.

Manage calls

Multitask during a call. Press the Home button, then tap an app icon. You can still talk with your friend, but you can't see each other. To return to the video, tap the green bar at the top of the screen.

Juggle calls. FaceTime calls aren't forwarded. If another call comes in while you're on a FaceTime call, you can either end the FaceTime call and answer the incoming call, decline the incoming call, or reply with a text message. You can use call waiting with FaceTime audio calls only.

Use call waiting for audio calls. If you're on a FaceTime audio call and another call comes in, you can decline the call, end the first call and accept the new one, or put the first call on hold and respond to the new call.

Add multiple callers. While on a FaceTime audio call, you can add another person to the conversation. Put the first call on hold, then tap + to add another FaceTime audio call.

Block unwanted callers. Go to Settings > FaceTime > Blocked > Add New. You won't receive FaceTime calls or text messages from blocked callers. For more information about blocking calls, see support.apple.com/kb/HT5845.

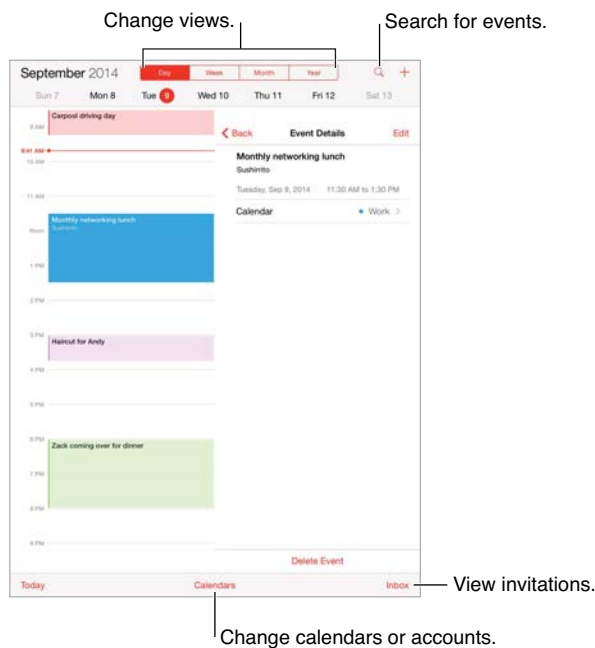
Other options in Settings let you turn FaceTime on or off, specify a phone number, Apple ID, or email address to use with FaceTime, and set your caller ID.

Calendar

10



Calendar at a glance



Add an event. Tap **+**, then fill in the event details. If you add a location and choose **Alert > Time** to leave, Calendar reminds you of the event based on the current travel time to get there.

Search for events. Tap **🔍**, then enter text in the search field. The titles, invitees, locations, and notes for the calendars you're viewing are searched.

Change your view. Tap **Day**, **Week**, **Month**, or **Year**. Tap **🔍** to view upcoming events as a list. In **Week** or **Day** view, pinch to zoom in or out.

Change the color of a calendar. Tap **Calendars**, tap **i** next to the calendar, then choose a color from the list. For some calendar accounts, such as Google, the color is set by the server.

Adjust an event. Touch and hold the event, then adjust the grab points, or drag it to a new time.

Invitations

iCloud, Microsoft Exchange, and some CalDAV servers let you send and receive meeting invitations.

Invite others to an event. Tap an event, tap Edit, then tap Invitees. Type names, or tap ⊕ to pick people from Contacts. If you don't want to be notified when someone declines a meeting, go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendar > Show Invitee Declines.

RSVP. Tap an event you've been invited to, or tap Inbox, then tap an invitation. If you add comments (which may not be available for all calendars), your comments can be seen by the organizer but not by other attendees. To see events you've declined, tap Calendars, then turn on Show Declined Events.

Schedule a meeting without blocking your schedule. Tap the event, tap Availability, then tap "free." If it's an event you created, tap "Show As" and then tap "free." The event stays on your calendar, but it doesn't appear as busy to others who send you invitations.

Quickly send an email to attendees. Tap the event, tap Invitees, then tap ✉.

Use multiple calendars



Turn on iCloud, Google, Exchange, or Yahoo! calendars. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, tap an account, then turn on Calendar.

Subscribe to a calendar. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, then tap Add Account. Tap Other, then tap Add Subscribed Calendar. Enter the URL of the .ics file to subscribe to. You can also subscribe to an iCalendar (.ics) calendar by tapping a link to the calendar.

Add a CalDAV account. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, tap Add Account, then tap Other. Under Calendars, tap Add CalDAV Account.

View the Birthdays calendar. Tap Calendars, then tap Birthdays to include birthdays from Contacts with your events. If you've set up a Facebook account, you can also include your Facebook friends' birthdays.

View the Holidays calendar. Tap Calendars, then tap Holidays to included national holidays with your events.

See multiple calendars at once. Tap Calendars, then select the calendars you want to view.

Move an event to another calendar. Tap the event, tap Edit, then select a calendar to move it to.

Share iCloud calendars

With Family Sharing, a calendar shared with all the members of your family is created automatically. See [Family Sharing](#) on page 35. You can also share an iCloud calendar with other iCloud users. When you share a calendar, others can see it, and you can let them add or change events. You can also share a read-only version that anyone can view.

Create an iCloud calendar. Tap Calendars, tap Edit, then tap Add Calendar in the iCloud section.

Share an iCloud calendar. Tap Calendars, tap Edit, then tap the iCloud calendar you want to share. Tap Add Person, then enter a name, or tap \oplus to browse your Contacts. Those you invite receive an email invitation to join the calendar, but they need an iCloud account in order to accept.

Change a person's access to a shared calendar. Tap Calendars, tap Edit, tap the shared calendar, then tap the person. You can turn off their ability to edit the calendar, resend the invitation to join the calendar, or stop sharing the calendar with them.



Turn off notifications for shared calendars. When someone modifies a shared calendar, you're notified of the change. To turn off notifications for shared calendars, go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars > Shared Calendar Alerts.

Share a read-only calendar with anyone. Tap Calendars, tap Edit, then tap the iCloud calendar you want to share. Turn on Public Calendar, then tap Share Link to copy or send the URL for your calendar. Anyone can use the URL to subscribe to the calendar using a compatible app.

Calendar settings

There are several settings in Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars that affect Calendar and your calendar accounts. These include:

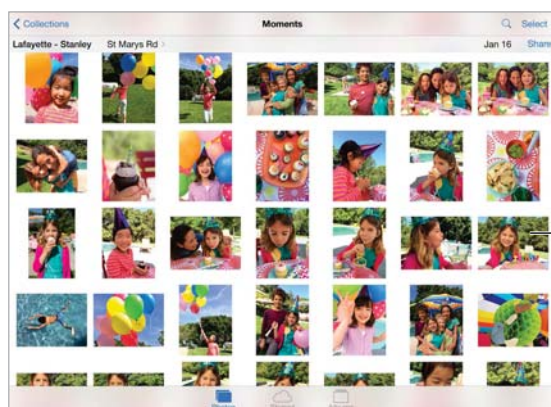
- Syncing of past events (future events are always synced)
- Alert tone played for new meeting invitations
- Default calendar for new events
- Default time for alerts
- Time zone support, to show dates and times using a different time zone
- Which day starts the week
- Display of Chinese, Hebrew, or Islamic dates



View photos and videos

The Photos app lets you view the photos and videos:

- Taken with iPad
- Stored in iCloud (see [iCloud Photo Library beta](#) on page 79)
- Shared from others (see [iCloud Photo Sharing](#) on page 79)
- Synced from your computer (see [Sync with iTunes](#) on page 18)
- Saved from an email, text message, webpage, or screenshot
- Imported from your camera



Tap to view full screen.


The Photos app includes tabs for Photos, Shared, and Albums.

- Tap Photos to see all your photos and videos, organized by Years, Collections, and Moments. To quickly browse the photos in a collection or year, touch and hold for a moment, then drag.
- Tap Shared to see photos and videos you've shared with others or that others have shared with you. See [iCloud Photo Sharing](#) on page 79.
- Tap Albums to see how photos and videos are organized into albums on your iPad. See [Organize photos and videos](#), next.

View all your photos and videos. By default, Photos displays a representative subset of your photos when you view by year or by collection. To see all your photos, go to Settings > Photos & Camera, then turn off Summarize Photos.


View by location. While viewing by year or by collection, tap >. Photos and videos that include location information appear on a map, showing where they were taken.

While viewing a photo or video, tap to show and hide the controls. Swipe left or right to go forward or backward.

Search photos. From Albums or Photos, tap  to search by date (month and year), or place (city and state). Search also keeps your Recent Searches on hand and gives you a list of suggested searches.

Zoom in or out. Double-tap, or pinch and spread a photo. When you zoom in, you can drag to see other parts of the photo.

Play a video. Tap . To toggle between full screen and fit-to-screen, double-tap the display.


Play a slideshow. While viewing a photo, tap , then tap Slideshow. Select options, then tap Start Slideshow. To stop the slideshow, tap the screen. To set other slideshow options, go to Settings > Photos & Camera.

To stream a slideshow or video to a TV, see [AirPlay](#) on page 38.

Organize photos and videos



The Album tab includes albums you create and several default albums, depending on which Photos features you use. Videos are automatically added to the Videos album, for example. You see a My Photo Stream album if you use that feature (see [My Photo Stream](#), next). If you use iCloud Photo Library beta, you have an All Photos album, which includes all your photos and videos in iCloud (see [iCloud Photo Library beta](#) on page 79); if you don't use iCloud Photo Library beta, the Camera Roll album includes photos and videos you took with iPad or saved to iPad from other sources.

Note: If you use iCloud Photo Library beta, albums are stored in iCloud and are up to date and accessible on any iOS 8.1 device using the same Apple ID. See [iCloud Photo Library beta](#) on page 79.


Create a new album. Tap Albums, tap , enter a name, then tap Save. Select photos and videos to add to the album, then tap Done.

Add items to an existing album. While viewing thumbnails, tap Select, select items, tap Add To, then select the album.


Manage albums. While viewing your album list, tap Edit.


- *Rename an album:* Select the album, then enter a new name.
- *Rearrange albums:* Touch , then drag the album to another location.
- *Delete an album:* Tap .

With iCloud Photo Library beta, you can manage all your albums from any iOS 8.1 device set up with iCloud Photo Library beta.

Mark your favorites. While viewing a photo or video, tap  to automatically add it to the Favorites album. A photo can be part of another album as well as Favorites.

Hide photos you want to keep but not show. Touch and hold a photo, then choose Hide. The photo is moved to the Hidden album. Touch and hold a hidden photo to Unhide it.

Remove a photo or video from an album. Tap the photo or video, tap , then tap Delete Photo. The photo is removed from the album and from the Photos tab.

Delete a photo or video from Photos. Tap the Photos tab, tap the photo or video, tap , then tap Delete Photo or Delete Video. Deleted photos and videos are kept in the Recently Deleted album on iPad, with a badge showing the remaining days until the item is permanently removed from iPad. To delete the photo or video permanently before the days expire, tap the item, tap Delete, then tap Delete Photo or Delete Video. If you use iCloud Photo Library beta, deleted photos and videos are permanently removed from all iOS 8.1 devices that use iCloud Photo Library beta with the same Apple ID.

Recover a deleted photo or video. In the Recently Deleted album, tap the photo or video, tap Recover, then tap Recover Photo or Recover Video to move the item to the Camera Roll or, if you use iCloud Photo Library beta, the All Photos album.

My Photo Stream

My Photo Stream, turned on by default, automatically uploads new photos and videos to your other devices that use My Photo Stream.



Turn My Photo Stream on or off. Go to Settings > Photos & Camera, or Settings > iCloud & Photos.

Note: Photos stored in iCloud count against your total iCloud storage, but photos uploaded to My Photo Stream don't count additionally against your iCloud storage.

Use My Photo Stream without iCloud Photo Library beta. Photos and videos you take with iPad are added to the My Photo Stream album when you leave the Camera app and iPad is connected to Wi-Fi. Any photos you add—including screenshots and photos saved from email, for example—also appear in your My Photo Stream album.

Photos and videos added to My Photo Stream on your other devices appear in your My Photo Stream album on iPad. iOS devices can keep up to 1000 of your most recent photos in iCloud for 30 days; you can choose to automatically import these photos to your computer, if you want to keep them permanently.

Manage My Photo Stream contents. In the Recently Added album, tap Select.

- *Save your best shots on iPad:* Select the photos, then tap Add To.
- *Share, print, or copy:* Select the photos, then tap .
- *Delete photos:* Select the photos, then tap .

Note: Although deleted photos are removed from My Photo Stream on all your devices, the original photos remain in Photos on the device on which they were originally taken. Photos that you save to another album on a device or computer are also not deleted. See support.apple.com/kb/HT4486.

Use My Photo Stream with iCloud Photo Library beta. If you enable iCloud Photo Library beta on iPad, you can use My Photo Stream to upload recent photos and videos and view them on other devices that do not have iCloud Photo Library beta enabled.

iCloud Photo Library beta

iCloud Photo Library beta gives you access to your photos and videos on any supported iOS 8.1 device and on iCloud.com with the same Apple ID. You can make changes to photos and videos in the Photos app, preserve both the original and edited versions, and see the changes updated across your devices (see [Edit photos and trim videos](#) on page 81). Store as many photos and videos as your iCloud storage plan allows. If you turn on iCloud Photo Library beta, you can't use iTunes to sync photos and videos to iPad.

Turn on iCloud Photo Library beta. Go to Settings > iCloud > Photos. Or go to Settings > Photos & Camera.

View photos and videos in iCloud Photo Library beta. In addition to viewing your photos and videos in the Photos tab, organized by Years, Collections, and Moments, you can also view them as a continuous stream, organized by date added, in the All Photos album.

Choose to optimize your storage or keep all your photos and videos in full-resolution on iPad. Optimize iPad Storage, on by default, keeps lighter-weight versions, perfect for viewing on iPad. Tap Download and Keep Originals to keep your full-resolution originals on iPad. Full-resolution originals are always backed up and kept in your iCloud Photo Library.

Download a full-resolution photo or video. If you're not storing original versions on iPad, simply pinch to zoom in to 100%, or tap Edit.

Note: To upload photos and videos to iCloud Photo Library beta, iPad must be connected to Wi-Fi. Using a cellular connection on iPad cellular models, you can download up to 100 MB at a time.

If your uploaded photos and videos exceed your storage plan, you can upgrade your iCloud storage. Go to Settings > iCloud > Storage > Change Storage Plan to learn about the available options.

iCloud Photo Sharing


With iCloud Photo Sharing, you can create albums of photos and videos to share, and subscribe to other people's shared albums. You can invite others using iCloud Photo Sharing (iOS 6 or later or OS X Mountain Lion or later) to view your albums, and they can leave comments if they wish. If they're using iOS 7 or OS X Mavericks or later, they can add their own photos and videos. You can also publish your album to a website for anyone to view. iCloud Photo Sharing works with or without iCloud Photo Library beta and My Photo Stream.

Note: To use iCloud Photo Sharing, iPad must be connected to Wi-Fi. iCloud Photo Sharing works over both Wi-Fi and cellular networks. Cellular data charges may apply. See [Usage information](#) on page 155.





Create new shared albums or add photos to existing ones.

Turn on iCloud Photo Sharing. Go to Settings > iCloud > Photos. Or go to Settings > Photos & Camera.

Share photos and videos. While viewing a photo or video, or when you've selected multiple photos or videos, tap , tap iCloud Photo Sharing, add comments, then share to an existing shared album or select a new one. You can invite people to view your shared album using their email address or the mobile phone number they use for iMessage.

Enable a public website. Select the shared album, tap People, then turn on Public Website. Tap Share Link if you want to announce the site.


Add items to a shared album. View a shared album, tap , select items, then tap Done. You can add a comment, then tap Post.


Delete photos from a shared album. Select the shared album, tap Select, select the photos or videos you want to delete, then tap . You must be the owner of the shared album, or the owner of the photo.

Delete comments from a shared album. Select the photo or video that contains the comment. Touch and hold the comment, then tap Delete. You must be the owner of the shared album, or the owner of the comment.

Rename a shared album. Tap Shared, tap Edit, then tap the name and enter a new one.

Add or remove subscribers, or turn Notifications on or off. Select the shared album, then tap People.



Subscribe to a shared album. When you receive an invitation, tap the Shared tab , then tap Accept. You can also accept an invitation in an email.

Add items to a shared album you subscribed to. View the shared album, then tap . Select items, then tap Done. You can add a comment, then tap Post.

See your Family album. When Family Sharing is set up, a shared album called "Family" is automatically created in Photos on all family members' devices. Everyone in the family can contribute photos, videos, and comments to the album, and be notified whenever something new is added. For more information about setting up Family Sharing, see [Family Sharing](#) on page 35.

Other ways to share photos and videos

You can share photos and videos in Mail or Messages, or through other apps you install.

Share or copy a photo or video. View a photo or video, then tap . If you don't see , tap the screen to show the controls.


Tap More in Sharing to turn on the apps you want to use for sharing.

The size limit of attachments is determined by your service provider. iPad may compress photo and video attachments, if necessary.

You can also copy a photo or video, then paste it into an email or text message (MMS or iMessage).

Share or copy multiple photos and videos. While viewing by moment, tap Share.

Save or share a photo or video you receive.






- *Email:* Tap to download it if necessary, then touch and hold the item to see sharing and other options.
- *Text message:* Tap the item in the conversation, then tap .

Photos and videos that you receive in messages or save from a webpage are saved to your Photos tab. They can also be viewed in the Camera Roll or, if you're using iCloud Photo Library beta, the All Photos album.




Edit photos and trim videos

You can edit photos right on iPad. If your photos are stored in iCloud, your edits are updated across all your devices set up with iCloud, and both your original and edited versions are saved. If you delete a photo, it's deleted from all your devices and iCloud. Photo app extensions can provide special editing options. See [App extensions](#) on page 23.

Edit a photo. View the photo full screen, tap Edit, then tap one of the tools. To edit a photo not taken with iPad, tap the photo, tap Edit, then tap Duplicate and Edit.

- Auto-enhance  improves a photo's exposure, contrast, saturation, and other qualities.
- With the Remove Red-eye tool , tap each eye that needs correcting.
- Tap , and Photos suggests an optimal crop, but you can drag the corners of the grid tool to set your own crop. Move the wheel to tilt or straighten the photo. Tap Auto to align the photo with the horizon, and tap Reset to undo alignment changes. Tap  to rotate the photo 90 degrees. Tap  to choose a standard crop ratio, such as 2:3 or Square.



- Photo filters  let you apply different color effects, such as Mono or Chrome.
- Tap Adjustments  to set Light, Color, and B&W (black & white) options. Tap the down arrow, then tap  next to Light, Color, or B&W to choose the element you want to adjust. Move the slider to the desired effect.

Compare the edited version to the original. Touch and hold the photo to view the original. Release to see your edits.

Don't like the results? Tap Cancel, then tap Discard Changes. Tap Done to save changes.

Revert to original. After you edit a photo and save your edits, you can revert to the original image. Tap the image, tap Edit, then tap Revert.



Trim a video. Tap the screen to display the controls, drag either end of the frame viewer, then tap Trim.



Important: If you choose Trim Original, the trimmed frames are permanently deleted from the original video. If you choose Save as New Clip, a new trimmed video clip is saved in your Videos album and the original video is unaffected.

Print photos

Print to an AirPrint-enabled printer:

- *Print a single photo:* Tap , then tap Print.
- *Print multiple photos:* While viewing a photo album, tap Select, select the photos, tap , then tap Print.

See [AirPrint](#) on page 38.

Import photos and videos

You can import photos and videos directly from a digital camera, from another iOS device with a camera, or from an SD memory card. For iPad (4th generation or later) or iPad mini, use the Lightning to SD Card Camera Reader or the Lightning to USB Camera Adapter (both sold separately). For earlier iPad models, use the iPad Camera Connection Kit (sold separately), which includes both an SD card reader and a camera connector.

Import photos:

- 1 Insert the SD card reader or camera connector into the iPad Lightning connector or 30-pin dock connector.
 - *Use an SD memory card:* Insert the card in the slot on the SD card reader. Don't force the card into the slot; it fits only one way.
 - *Connect a camera or iOS device:* Use the USB cable that came with the camera or iOS device, and connect it to the USB port on the camera connector. If you're using an iOS device, make sure it's turned on and unlocked. To connect a camera, make sure the camera is turned on and in transfer mode. For more information, see the documentation that came with the camera.
- 2 Unlock iPad.
- 3 The Photos app opens and displays the photos and videos available for importing.

- 4 Select the photos and videos to import.
 - *Import all items:* Tap Import All.
 - *Import just some items:* Tap the items you want to import (a checkmark appears for each), tap Import, then tap Import Selected.
- 5 After the photos are imported, keep or delete the photos and videos on the card, camera, or iOS device.
- 6 Disconnect the SD card reader or camera connector.

A new event in the Last Import album contains all the photos you just imported.

To transfer the photos to your computer, connect iPad to your computer and import the images with a photo application such as iPhoto or Adobe Elements.

Photos settings

Settings for Photos are in Settings > Photos & Camera. These include:



- iCloud Photo Library beta, My Photo Stream, iCloud Photo Sharing, and Upload Burst Photos
- Photos Tab
- Slideshow
- Camera Grid
- HDR (High Dynamic Range)

Camera

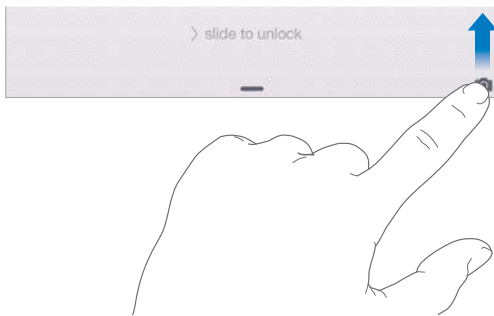
12



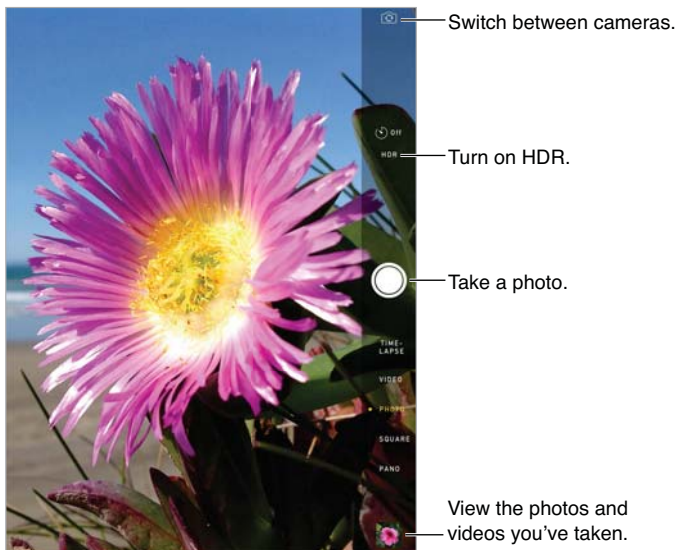
Camera at a glance

Quick! Get the camera! From the Lock screen, just swipe  up. Or swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen to open Control Center, then tap .

Note: When you open Camera from the Lock screen, you can view and edit photos and videos you take while the device is locked by tapping the thumbnail at the lower-left corner of the screen. To share photos and videos, first unlock iPad.



With iPad, you can take both still photos and videos using the front FaceTime camera or the back camera.






Take photos and videos

Camera offers several modes, which let you shoot stills, square-format photos, time-lapse, videos, and panoramas.


Choose a mode. Drag up or down, or tap the camera mode labels to choose Time-Lapse, Video, Photo, Square, or Pano.

Take a photo. Choose Photo, then tap the Take Picture button or press either volume button.

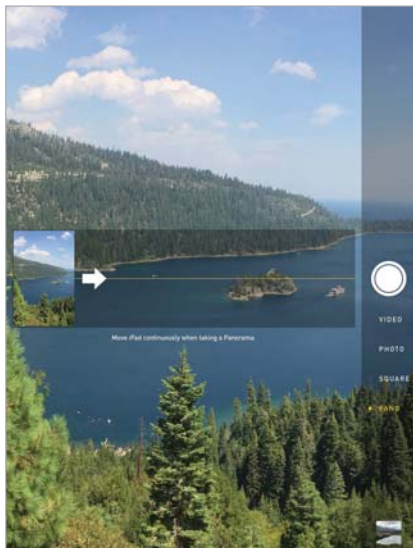
- *Take Burst shots:* (iPad Air 2) Touch and hold the Take Picture button to take rapid-fire photos in bursts (available while in Square or Photo mode). The shutter sound is different, and the counter shows how many shots you've taken, until you lift your finger. To see the suggested shots and select the photos you want to keep, tap the thumbnail, then tap Select. The gray dot(s) mark the suggested photos. To copy a photo from the burst as a separate photo in your Bursts album in Photos, tap the circle in the lower-right corner of the photo. To delete the burst of photos, tap it, then tap .
- *Apply a filter:* Tap  to apply different color effects, such as Mono or Chrome. To turn off a filter, tap , then tap None. You can also apply a filter later, when you edit the photo. See [Edit photos and trim videos](#) on page 81.

A rectangle briefly appears where the exposure is set. When you photograph people, face detection (iPad 3rd generation or later) balances the exposure across up to 10 faces. A rectangle appears for each face detected.

Exposure is automatic, but you can set the exposure manually for the next shot by tapping an object or area on the screen. With an iSight camera, tapping the screen sets the focus and the exposure, and face detection is temporarily turned off. To lock the exposure and focus, touch and hold until the rectangle pulses. Take as many photos as you want. When you tap the screen again, the automatic settings and face detection turn back on.

Adjust the exposure. Tap to see  next to the exposure rectangle, then slide up or down to adjust the exposure.

Take a panorama photo. (iSight camera) Choose Pano, tap the Take Picture button, then pan slowly in the direction of the arrow. To pan in the other direction, first tap the arrow. To pan vertically, first rotate iPad to landscape orientation. You can reverse the direction of a vertical pan, too.



Capture an experience with time-lapse. Choose Time-Lapse, set up iPad where you want, then tap the Record Time-Lapse Video button to start capturing a sunset, a flower opening, or other experiences over a period of time. Tap the Record Time-Lapse Video button again to stop. The time-lapse photos are compiled into a short video that you can watch and share.


Shoot some video. Choose Video, then tap the Record Video button or press either volume button to start and stop recording. Video records at 30 fps (frames per second).

Take it slow. (iPad Air 2) Choose Slo-Mo to shoot slow motion video at 120 fps. You can set which section to play back in slow-motion when you edit the video.

Set the slow-motion section of a video. Tap the thumbnail, then use the vertical bars beneath the frame viewer to set the section you want to play back in slow motion.

Zoom in or out. (iSight camera) Pinch and spread the image on the screen. With iPad Air (all models) and iPad mini 2 and later, zooming works in video mode as well as photo mode.

If Location Services is turned on, photos and videos are tagged with location data that can be used by apps and photo-sharing websites. See [Privacy](#) on page 40.

Use the capture timer to put yourself in the shot. Avoid “camera shake” or add yourself to a picture by using the capture timer. To include yourself, first stabilize iPad and frame your shot. Tap , tap 3s (seconds) or 10s, then tap the Take Picture button.

Want to capture what’s displayed on your screen? Simultaneously press and release the Sleep/Wake and Home buttons. The screenshot is added to the Photos tab in Photos and can also be viewed in the Camera Roll album or All Photos album (if you’re using iCloud Photo Library beta).

Make it better. You can edit photos and trim videos, right on iPad. See [Edit photos and trim videos](#) on page 81.

HDR

HDR (High Dynamic Range) helps you get great shots, even in high-contrast situations. The best parts of three quick shots, taken at different exposures (long, normal, and short), are blended together into a single photo.

Use HDR. (iSight camera on iPad 3rd generation or later) Tap HDR. The flash is temporarily turned off. For best results, keep both iPad and the subject still.

Keep the normal photo in addition to the HDR version. Go to Settings > Photos & Camera > Keep Normal Photo. Both the normal and HDR versions of the photo appear in Photos. HDR versions of photos in your Camera Roll are marked with “HDR” in the corner.

View, share, and print

Photos and videos you take are saved in Photos. With iCloud Photo Library beta turned on, all new photos and videos are automatically uploaded and available in Photos on all your iOS 8.1 devices set up with iCloud Photo Library beta. See [iCloud Photo Library beta](#) on page 79. With iCloud Photo Library beta off, you can collect up to 1,000 of your most recent photos from all of your enabled devices in the My Photo Stream album. See [My Photo Stream](#) on page 78.

View your photos. Tap the thumbnail image, then swipe left or right to see the photos you’ve taken recently. Tap All Photos to see everything in the Photos app.

Tap the screen to show or hide the controls.

Get sharing and printing options. Tap . See [Share from apps](#) on page 34.

Upload photos and videos to your computer. Use iCloud Photo Library beta to upload photos and videos from your iPad to iCloud and access them on your iOS 8.1 devices signed into iCloud Photo Library beta using the same Apple ID. You can also upload and download your photos and videos from the Photos app on iCloud.com. See [iCloud Photo Library beta](#) on page 79.

Sync photos and videos to iPad from your Mac. Use the Photos settings pane in iTunes. See [Sync with iTunes](#) on page 18.

Camera settings

Go to Settings > Photos & Camera for camera options, which include:

- iCloud Photo Library beta, My Photo Stream, and iCloud Photo Sharing
- Slideshow
- Grid
- HDR

Adjust the volume of the shutter sound with the Ringer and Alerts settings in Settings > Sounds. Or mute the sound using the Ring/Silent switch. (In some countries muting is disabled.)

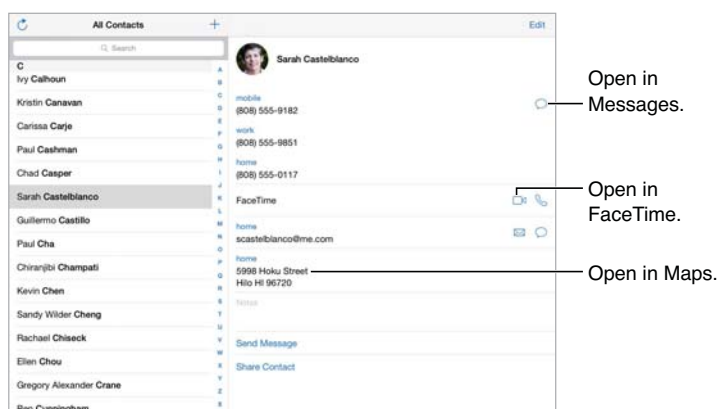
Contacts

13



Contacts at a glance

iPad lets you access and edit your contact lists from personal, business, and other accounts.



Set your My Info card for Safari, Siri, and other apps. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, then tap My Info and select the contact card with your name and information.

Let Siri know who's who. While editing your My Info card, tap Add Related Name to define relationships you want Siri to know about, so you can say things like “send a message to my sister.” You can also add relationships using Siri. Say, for example, “John Appleseed is my brother.”

Find a contact. Use the search field at the top of the contacts list. You can also search your contacts using Spotlight Search (see [Spotlight Search](#) on page 31).

Share a contact. Tap a contact, then tap Share Contact. See [Share from apps](#) on page 34.

Change a label. If a field has the wrong label, such as Home instead of Work, tap Edit. Then tap the label and choose one from the list, or tap Custom Field to create one of your own.

Add your friends' social profiles. While viewing a contact, tap Edit, then tap “add social profile.” You can add Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, Flickr, Myspace, and Sina Weibo accounts, or create a custom entry.

Delete a contact. Go to the contact's card, then tap Edit. Scroll down, then tap Delete Contact.

Add contacts

Besides entering contacts, you can:

- *Use your iCloud contacts:* Go to Settings > iCloud, then turn on Contacts.
- *Import your Facebook Friends:* Go to Settings > Facebook, then turn on Contacts in the “Allow These Apps to Use Your Accounts” list. This creates a Facebook group in Contacts.

- *Use your Google contacts:* Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, tap your Google account, then turn on Contacts.
- *Access a Microsoft Exchange Global Address List:* Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, tap your Exchange account, then turn on Contacts.
- *Set up an LDAP or CardDAV account to access business or school directories:* Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars > Add Account > Other. Tap Add LDAP account or Add CardDAV account, then enter the account information.
- *Sync contacts from your computer, Yahoo!, or Google:* In iTunes on your computer, turn on contact syncing in the device info pane. For information, see iTunes Help.
- *Import contacts from a vCard:* Tap a .vcf attachment in an email or message.

Search a directory. Tap Groups, tap the GAL, CardDAV, or LDAP directory you want to search, then enter your search. To save a person's info to your contacts, tap Add Contact.

Show or hide a group. Tap Groups, then select the groups you want to see. This button appears only if you have more than one source of contacts.

Update your contacts using Twitter, Facebook, and Sina Weibo. Go to Settings > Twitter, Settings > Facebook, or Settings > Sina Weibo, then tap Update Contacts. This updates contact photos and social media account names in Contacts.

Unify contacts

When you have contacts from multiple sources, you might have multiple entries for the same person. To keep redundant contacts from appearing in your All Contacts list, contacts from different sources that have the same name are linked and displayed as a single *unified contact*. When you view a unified contact, the title Unified Info appears.

Unify contacts. If two entries for the same person aren't linked automatically, you can unify them manually. Edit one of the contacts, then tap Link Contact and choose the other contact to link to.

Linked contacts aren't merged. If you change or add information in a unified contact, the changes are copied to each source account where that information already exists.

If you link contacts with different first or last names, the names on the individual cards won't change, but only one name appears on the unified card. To choose which name appears when you view the unified card, tap Edit, tap the linked card with the name you prefer, then tap Use This Name For Unified Card.

Contacts settings

To change Contacts settings, go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, where you can:

- Change how contacts are sorted
- Display contacts by first or last name
- Change how long names are shortened in lists
- Choose to show recent contacts in the multitasking screen
- Set a default account for new contacts
- Set your My Info card

Clock

14



Clock at a glance

The first clock displays the time based on your location when you set up iPad. Add other clocks to show the time in other major cities and time zones.

Delete clocks or change their order.

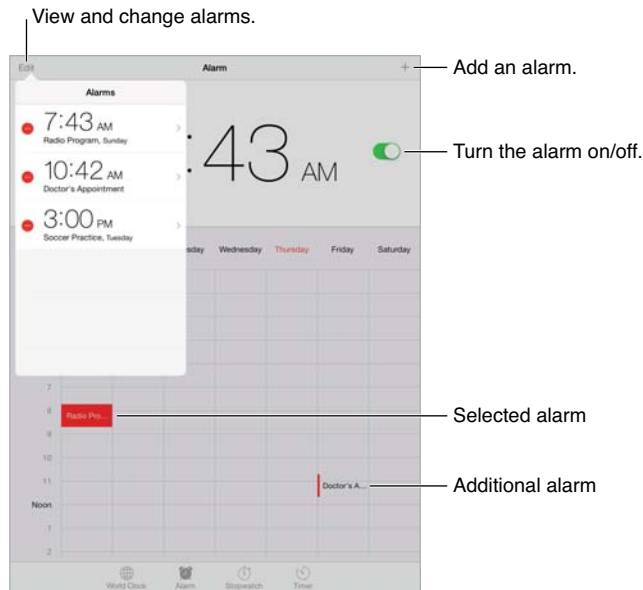


Add a clock.

View clocks, set an alarm, time an event, or set a timer.


Alarms and timers

Want iPad to wake you? Tap Alarm, then tap +. Set your wake-up time and other options, then give the alarm a name (like “Good morning”).



Keep track of time. Use the stopwatch to keep time, record lap times, or set a timer to alert you when time's up. If you're soft boiling an egg, just tell Siri to “Set the timer for 3 minutes.”

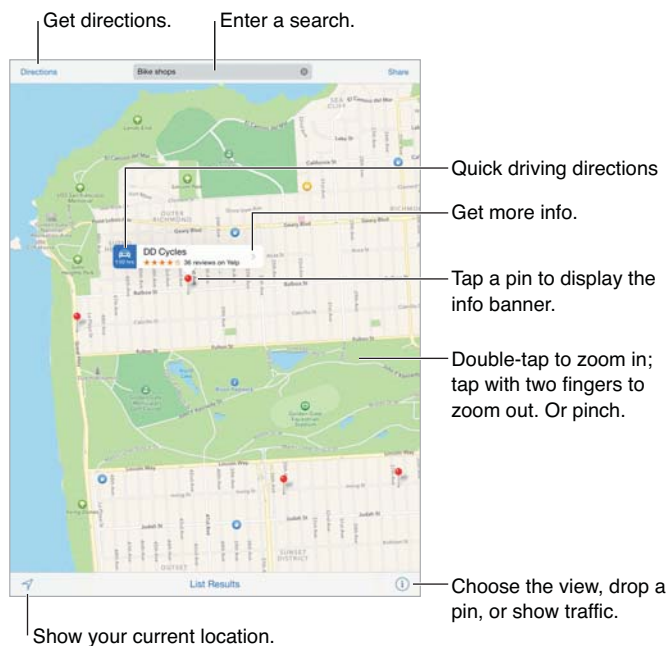
Want to fall asleep to music or a podcast? Tap Timer, tap When Timer Ends, then choose Stop Playing at the bottom.


Get quick access to clock features. Swipe up from the bottom edge of the screen to open Control Center, then tap . You can access Timer from Control Center even when iPad is locked. You can also navigate to the other clock features.



Find places

WARNING: For important information about navigation and avoiding distractions that could lead to dangerous situations, see [Important safety information](#) on page 150. See also [Privacy](#) on page 40.



Move around Maps by dragging the screen. To face a different direction, rotate with two fingers. To return to north, tap the compass  in the upper right.

Zoom in or out. Double-tap with one finger to zoom in and tap with two fingers to zoom out—or pinch and spread. The scale appears in the upper left while zooming, or if you touch the screen with two fingers. To change how distance is shown (miles or kilometers), go to Settings > Maps.

Search for a location. Tap the search field. You can search for a location in different ways. For example:

- Intersection (“8th and market”)
- Area (“greenwich village”)
- Landmark (“guggenheim”)

- Zip code
- Business (“movies,” “restaurants san francisco ca,” “apple inc new york”)

Maps may also list recent locations, searches, or directions that you can choose from.


Find the location of a contact, or of a favorite or recent search. Tap Favorites.

Choose your view. Tap ⓘ, then choose Standard, Hybrid, or Satellite.

Manually mark a location. Touch and hold the map until the dropped pin appears.

Get more info

Get info about a location. Tap a pin to display its banner, then tap >. Info might include Yelp reviews and photos, a webpage link, directions, and more.

To share the location, add the location to your Favorites, or use another app you install, tap .

Get directions

Note: To get directions, iPad must be connected to the Internet. To get directions involving your current location, Location Services must also be on.

Get directions. Tap Directions, enter the starting and ending locations, then tap Route. Or, choose a location or a route from the list, if available. Tap to select driving or walking directions, or to use an app for public or other modes of transportation such as Uber.

If a location banner is showing, directions to that location from your current location appear. To get other directions, tap the search field.

If multiple routes appear, tap the one you want to take.


- *Hear turn-by-turn directions (iPad Wi-Fi + Cellular):* Tap Start.

Maps follows your progress and speaks turn-by-turn directions to your destination. To show or hide the controls, tap the screen.

If iPad auto-locks, Maps stays onscreen and continues to announce instructions. You can also open another app and continue to get turn-by-turn directions. To return to Maps, tap the banner across the top of the screen.

With turn-by-turn directions, night mode automatically adjusts the screen image for easier viewing at night.

- *View turn-by-turn directions (iPad Wi-Fi only):* Tap Start, then swipe left to see the next instruction.
- *See the route overview:* Tap Overview.
- *View the directions as a list:* Tap List Steps.
- *Stop turn-by-turn directions:* Tap End. Or ask Siri to “stop navigating.”

Get directions from your current location. Tap  on the banner of your destination. Tap to select driving or walking directions, or to use an app for public or other modes of transportation.

Use Maps on your Mac to get directions. Open Maps on your Mac (OS X Mavericks or later), get directions for your trip, then choose File > Share > Send to *your device*. Your Mac and iPad must both be signed into iCloud using the same Apple ID.

Find out about traffic conditions. Tap ⓘ, then tap Show Traffic. Orange dots show slowdowns, and red dots show stop-and-go traffic. To see an incident report, tap a marker.

Report a problem. Tap ⓘ, then tap Report a Problem.

3D and Flyover

With 3D and Flyover, on iPad 3rd generation or later, you can see three-dimensional views and even fly over many of the world's major cities.



View 3D map. Tap ⓘ, then tap Show 3D Map. Or, drag two fingers up. (Zoom in for a closer look if Show 3D Map doesn't appear.)

Adjust the angle. Drag two fingers up or down.

Take a Flyover Tour. An aerial tour is available for select cities, indicated by ⓘ next to the city name. (Zoom out if you don't see any ⓘ markers.) Tap the name of the city to display its banner, then tap Tour to begin the tour. To stop the tour, tap the screen to display the controls, then tap End Flyover Tour. To return to standard view, tap ⓘ.

Maps settings

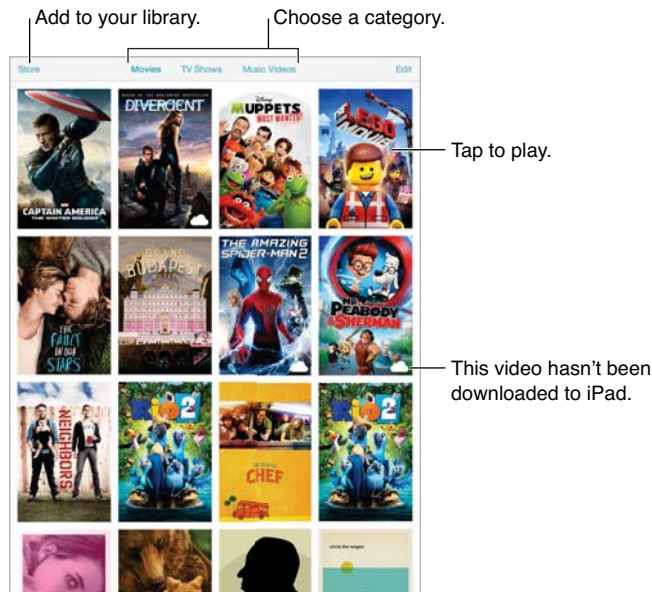
Go to Settings > Maps. Settings include:

- Navigation voice volume (iPad Wi-Fi + Cellular)
- Distances in miles or kilometers
- Map labels always appear in the language specified in Settings > General > International > Language



Videos at a glance

Open the Videos app to watch movies, TV shows, and music videos. To watch video podcasts, open the Podcasts app—see [Podcasts at a glance](#) on page 118. To watch videos you record using Camera on iPad, open the Photos app.



WARNING: For important information about avoiding hearing loss, see [Important safety information](#) on page 150.



Add videos to your library

Buy or rent videos from the iTunes Store. Tap Store in the Videos app, or open the iTunes Store app on iPad, then tap Movies or TV Shows. The iTunes Store is not available in all areas. See Chapter 22, [iTunes Store](#), on page 107.

Transfer videos from your computer. Connect iPad, then sync videos from iTunes on your computer. See [Sync with iTunes](#) on page 18.

Stream videos from your computer to iPad. Turn on Home Sharing in iTunes on your computer. Then, on iPad, go to Settings > Videos and enter the Apple ID and password you use for Home Sharing on your computer. Then open Videos on iPad and tap Shared at the top of the list of videos.

Convert a video to work with iPad. If you try to sync a video from iTunes and a message says the video can't play on iPad, try converting the video. Select the video in iTunes on your computer and choose File > Create New Version > Create iPad or Apple TV Version. Then sync the converted video to iPad.

Delete a video from iPad. Tap Edit in the upper right of your collection, then tap  on the video thumbnail. If you don't see the Edit button, look for  on your video thumbnails—those videos haven't been downloaded to iPad, so you can't delete them. To delete an individual episode of a series, tap the series, then swipe left on the episode in the Episodes list.



Deleting a video (other than a rented movie) from iPad doesn't delete it from the iTunes library on your computer or from your purchased videos in iCloud, and you can sync the video or download it to iPad again later. If you don't want to sync a deleted video back to iPad, set iTunes to not sync the video. See [Sync with iTunes](#) on page 18.


Important: If you delete a rented movie from iPad, it's deleted permanently and cannot be transferred back to your computer.



Control playback






The Grand Budapest Hotel is available on iTunes.
The Grand Budapest Hotel © 2014 TGBH LLC, Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation and TSG Entertainment Finance LLC. All rights reserved.


Scale the video to fill the screen or fit to the screen. Tap  or . Or double-tap the video. If you don't see the scaling controls, your video already fits the screen perfectly.

Start over from the beginning. If the video contains chapters, drag the playhead along the scrubber bar all the way to the left. If there are no chapters, tap .

Skip to the next or previous chapter. Tap  or . You can also press the center button or equivalent on a compatible headset two times (skip to next) or three times (skip to previous).


Rewind or fast-forward. Touch and hold  or . Or drag the playhead left or right. Move your finger toward the bottom of the screen as you drag for finer control.

Select a different audio language. If the video offers other languages, tap , then choose a language from the Audio list.

Show subtitles or closed captions. Tap . Not all videos offer subtitles or closed captions.

Customize the appearance of closed captions. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Subtitles & Captioning.

Want to see closed captions and subtitles for the deaf and hard of hearing? Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Subtitles & Captioning, then turn on Closed Captions + SDH.

Watch the video on a TV. Tap . For more about AirPlay and other ways to connect, see [AirPlay](#) on page 38.

Videos settings

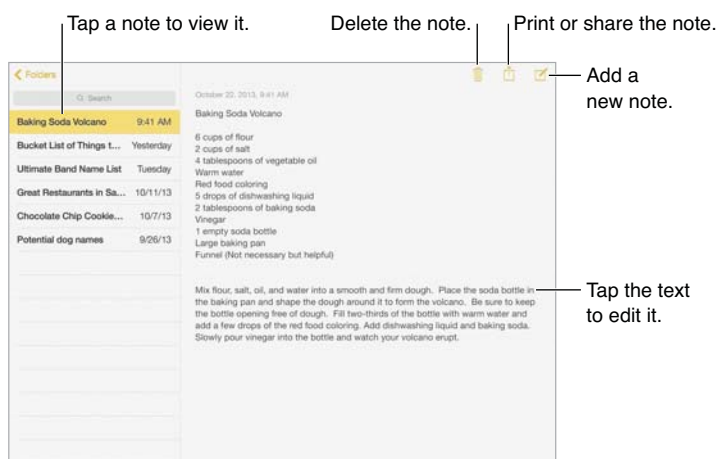
Go to Settings > Videos, where you can:

- Choose where to resume playback the next time you open a video
- Choose to show only videos on iPad
- Log in to Home Sharing



Notes at a glance


Type notes on iPad, and iCloud makes them available on your other iOS devices and Mac computers. You can also read and create notes in other accounts, such as Gmail or Yahoo!.



See your notes on your other devices. If you use icloud.com, me.com, or mac.com for iCloud, go to Settings > iCloud, then turn on Notes. If you use Gmail or another IMAP account for iCloud, go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, then turn on Notes for the account. Your notes appear on all your iOS devices and Mac computers that use the same Apple ID.

See just the note. Use iPad in portrait orientation. To see the notes list again in portrait orientation, swipe from left to right.


Search for a note. Tap the Search field at the top of the notes list, then type what you're looking for. You can also search for notes from the Home screen—just drag down in the middle of the screen.

Share or print a note. Tap  at the bottom of the note. You can share via Messages, Mail, or AirDrop.

Delete a note. Tap , or swipe left over the note in the notes list.

Share notes in multiple accounts

Share notes with other accounts. You can share notes with other accounts, such as Google, Yahoo!, or AOL. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, add the account if it's not already there, then turn on Notes for the account.

Create a note in a specific account. Tap Accounts and select the account, then tap . If you don't see the Accounts button, tap the Notes button first.

Choose the default account for new notes. Go to Settings > Notes.

See all the notes in an account. Tap Accounts at the top of the notes list, then choose the account.

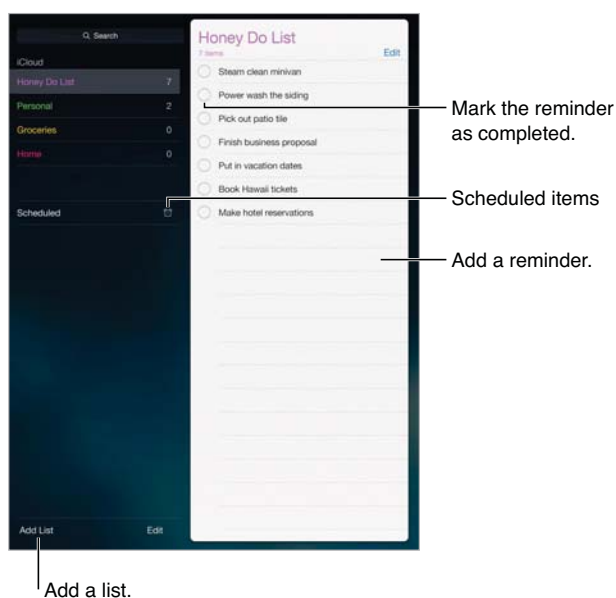
Reminders

18



Reminders at a glance

Reminders lets you keep track of all the things you need to do.



Add a reminder. Tap a list, then tap a blank line.

Share a list. Tap a list, then tap Edit. Tap Sharing, then tap Add Person. The people you share with also need to be iCloud users. After they accept your invitation to share the list, you'll all be able to add, delete, and mark items as completed. Family members can also share a list. See [Family Sharing](#) on page 35.

Delete a list. While viewing a list, tap Edit, then tap Delete List.

Delete a reminder. Swipe the reminder left, then tap Delete.

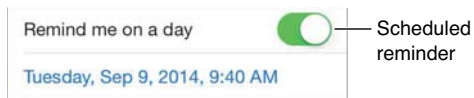
Change the order of lists or reminders. Tap Edit, then touch  and move the item.


What list was that in? When you enter text in the search field, reminders in all lists are searched by the reminder name. You can also use Siri to search reminders. For example say, "Find the reminder about milk."

With OS X Yosemite, you can hand off reminders you're editing between your Mac and iPad. See [About Continuity features](#) on page 24.

Scheduled reminders

Scheduled reminders notify you when they're due.



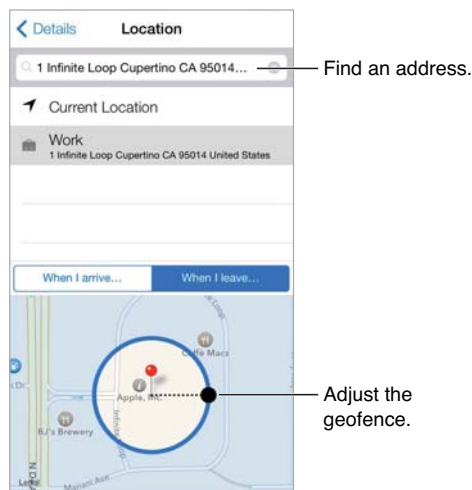
Schedule a reminder. While editing a reminder, tap , then turn on "Remind me on a day." Tap Alarm to set the date and time. Tap Repeat to schedule the reminder for regularly occurring intervals.


See all scheduled reminders. Tap Scheduled to show the list of reminders that have a due date.

Don't bother me now. You can turn off Reminders notifications in Settings > Notifications. To silence notifications temporarily, turn on Do Not Disturb.

Location reminders

On iPad Wi-Fi + Cellular models, Reminders can alert you when you arrive at or leave a location.



Be reminded when you arrive at or leave a location. While editing a reminder, tap , then turn on "Remind me at a location." Tap Location, then choose a location from the list or enter an address. After you define a location, you can drag to change the size of the geofence on the map, which sets the approximate distance at which you're reminded. You can't save a location reminder in Outlook or Microsoft Exchange calendars.

Add common locations to your My Info card. When you set a location reminder, locations in the list include addresses from your My Info card in Contacts. Add your work, home, and other favorite addresses to your card for easy access in Reminders.

Reminders settings

Go to Settings > Reminders, where you can:

- Set a default list for new reminders
- Sync past reminders

Keep your reminders up to date on other devices. Go to Settings > iCloud, then turn on Reminders. To keep up to date with Reminders on OS X, turn on iCloud on your Mac, too. Some other types of accounts, such as Exchange, also support Reminders. Go to Settings > Mail, Contacts, Calendars, then turn on Reminders for the accounts you want to use.

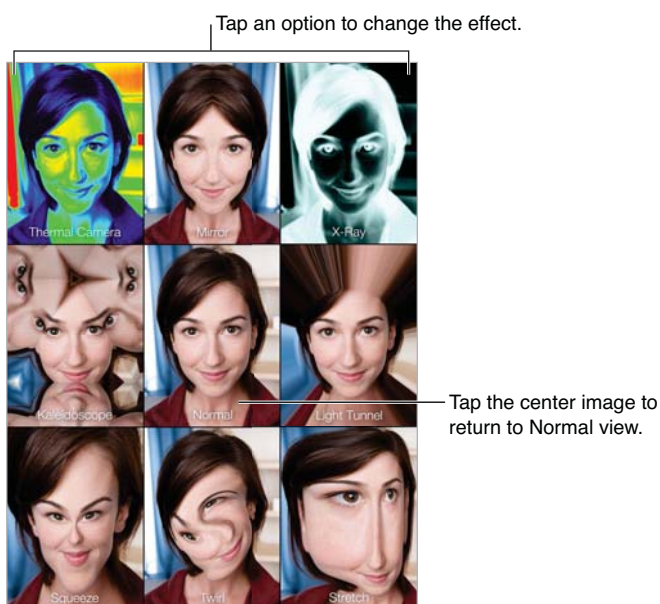
Photo Booth

19



Take photos

It's easy to take a photo with Photo Booth and spice it up with effects.



When you take a photo, iPad makes a shutter sound. You can use the volume buttons on the side of iPad to control the volume of the shutter sound, or mute it by setting the Side Switch to silent. See [Volume buttons and the Side Switch](#) on page 11.

Note: In some regions, sound effects are played even if the Side Switch is set to silent.

Take a photo. Aim iPad and tap the shutter button.

Select an effect. Tap , then tap the effect you want.

- *Change a distortion effect:* Drag your finger across the screen.
- *Alter a distortion:* Pinch, swipe, or rotate the image.


What have you done? Tap the thumbnail of your last shot. To display the controls again, tap the screen.

Switch between cameras. Tap at the bottom of the screen.

Manage photos

The photos you take with Photo Booth are saved to your Recently Added album in the Photos app on iPad.

Delete a photo. Select a thumbnail, then tap .

Share or copy a photo. Tap a thumbnail, tap , then tap a share option (Message, Mail, iCloud, Twitter, or Facebook) or Copy.

View photos in the Photos app. In Photos, tap Photos, then tap Today, or tap Albums, then Recently Added, then tap a thumbnail. To see the next or previous photo, swipe left or right. See [View photos and videos](#) on page 76.

Share photos on all your iOS devices. If you use iCloud Photo Library beta, you can share your photos across all your iOS 8 devices using the same Apple ID. See [iCloud Photo Library beta](#) on page 79.

Upload photos to your computer. Connect iPad to your computer using the included USB cable.

- *Mac:* Select the photos to upload, then click the Import or Download button in iPhoto or other supported photo application on your computer.
- *PC:* Follow the instructions that came with your photo application.

If you delete the photos from iPad when you upload them to your computer, they're removed from Photos. You can use the Photos settings pane in iTunes to sync photos to the Photos app on iPad.

Game Center

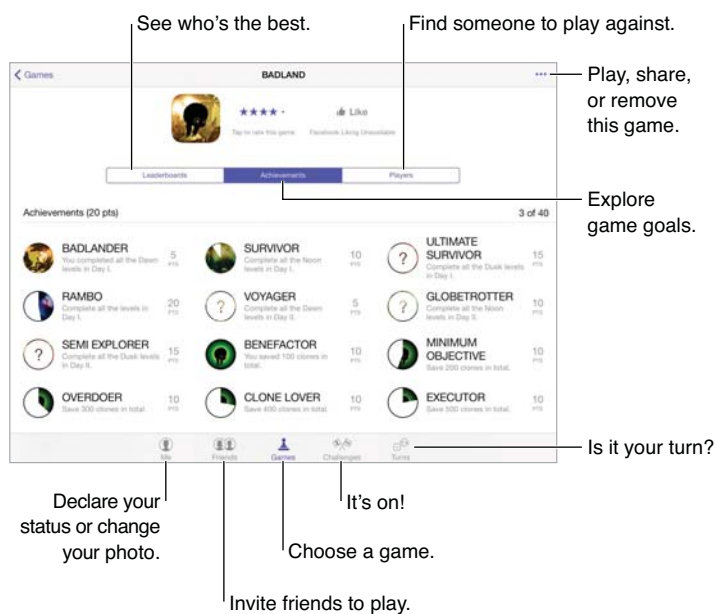
20



Game Center at a glance

Game Center lets you play your favorite games with friends who have an iOS device or a Mac (OS X Mountain Lion or later). You must be connected to the Internet to use Game Center.

WARNING: For important information about avoiding repetitive motion injuries, see [Important safety information](#) on page 150.



Get started. Open Game Center. If you see your nickname at the top of the screen, you're already signed in. Otherwise, you'll be asked for your Apple ID and password.

Get some games. Tap Games, then tap a recommended game, browse for games in the App Store (look for Supports Game Center in the game details), or get a game one of your friends has. See [Play games with friends](#) on page 105.

Play! Tap Games, choose a game, tap ●●● in the upper right, then tap Play.

Sign out? No need to sign out when you quit Game Center, but if you want to, go to Settings > Game Center, then tap your Apple ID.

Play games with friends

Invite friends to a multiplayer game. Tap Friends, choose a friend, choose a game, then tap ••• in the upper right. If the game allows or requires additional players, choose the players to invite, then tap Next. Send your invitation, then wait for the others to accept. When everyone is ready, start the game. If a friend isn't available or doesn't respond, you can tap Auto-Match to have Game Center find another player for you, or tap Invite Friend to invite someone else.

Send a friend request. Tap Friends, tap +, then enter your friend's email address or Game Center nickname. To browse your contacts, tap ⊕. (To add several friends with one request, type Return after each address.) Or, tap any player you see anywhere in Game Center.

Challenge someone to outdo you. Tap one of your scores or achievements, then tap Challenge Friends.

What are your friends playing and how are they doing? Tap Friends, tap your friend's name, then tap the Games or Points bubble.

Want to purchase a game your friend has? Tap Friends, then tap your friend's name. Tap their Games bubble, tap the game in the list, then tap ••• in the upper right.

Make new friends. To see a list of your friend's friends, tap Friends, tap your friend's name, then tap their Friends bubble.

Unfriend a friend. Tap Friends, tap the friend's name, then tap ••• in the upper right.

Keep your email address private. Turn off Public Profile in your Game Center account settings. See [Game Center settings](#) on page 105.

Turn off multiplayer activity or friend requests. Go to Settings > General > Restrictions, then turn off Multiplayer Games or Adding Friends. If the switches are dimmed, tap Enable Restrictions at the top first.

Keep it friendly. To report offensive or inappropriate behavior, tap Friends, tap the person's name, tap ••• in the upper right, then tap Report a Problem.

Game Center settings

Go to Settings > Game Center, where you can:

- Sign out (tap your Apple ID)
- Allow invites
- Let nearby players find you
- Edit your Game Center profile (tap your nickname)
- Get friend recommendations from Contacts or Facebook

Specify which notifications you want for Game Center. Go to Settings > Notifications > Game Center. If Game Center doesn't appear, turn on Notifications.

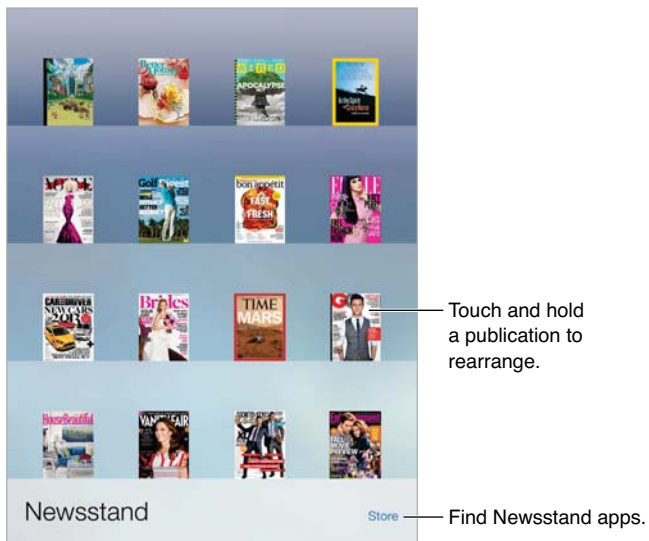
Change restrictions for Game Center. Go to Settings > General > Restrictions.

Newsstand

21



Newsstand organizes your magazine and newspaper apps, and automatically updates them when iPad is connected to Wi-Fi.



Note: You need an Internet connection and an Apple ID to download Newsstand apps, but you can read downloaded content without an Internet connection. Newsstand is not available in all areas.

Find Newsstand apps. While viewing the shelf, tap Store. When you purchase a Newsstand app, it's added to the shelf. After the app is downloaded, open it to view its issues and subscription options. Subscriptions are In-App purchases, billed to your Apple ID account.

Turn off automatic updates. Apps update automatically over Wi-Fi, unless you turn off the option in Settings > General > Background App Refresh.

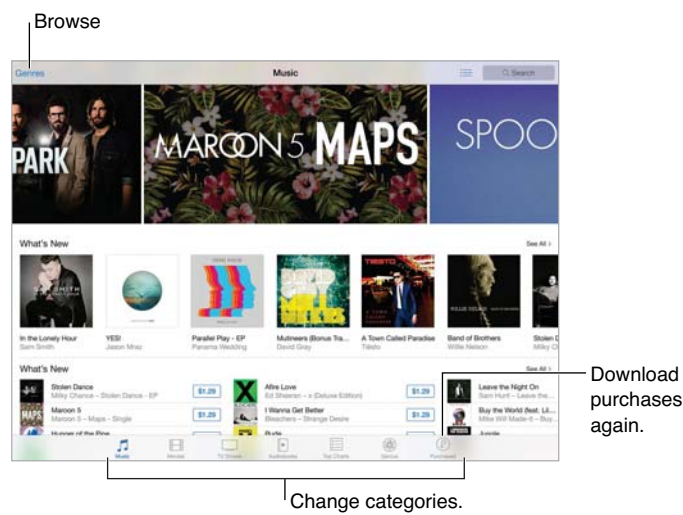
iTunes Store

22



iTunes Store at a glance

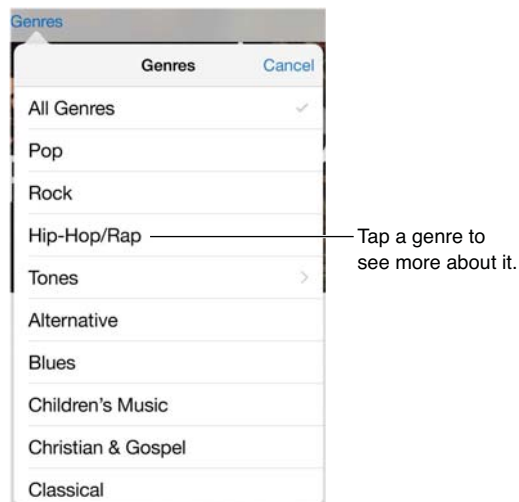
Use the iTunes Store to add music, movies, TV shows, and more to iPad.



Note: You need an Internet connection and an Apple ID to use the iTunes Store. The iTunes Store is not available in all areas.

Browse or search


Browse by category or genre. Tap one of the categories (Music, Movies, TV, or Audiobooks). Tap Genres to see a list of genres to choose from.

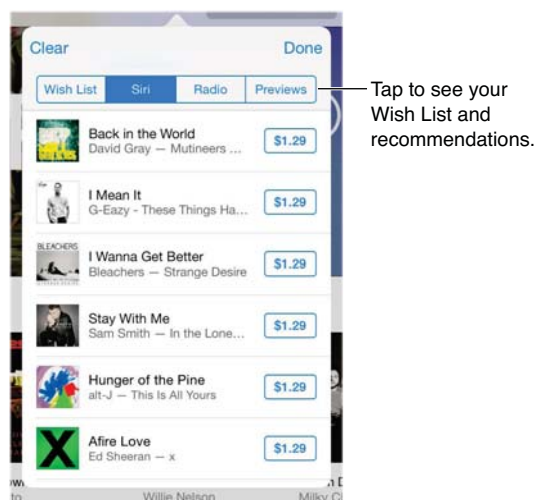



If you know what you're looking for, tap Search. You can tap a search term that's trending among other iTunes users, or enter info in the search field, then tap Search on the keyboard.

Access family members' purchases. With Family Sharing turned on, you can view and download songs, TV shows, and movies purchased by other family members. Tap Purchased, tap your name or My Purchases, then select a family member from the menu.



Find it with Siri. Siri can search for items and make purchases in the iTunes Store. For example, you can say "Get a new ring tone" or "Purchase *song name* by *band name*." You can ask Siri to download a podcast or redeem a gift card. For best results, say "purchase" instead of "buy" at the beginning of a Siri command.

Ask Siri to tag it. When you hear music playing around you, ask Siri "What song is playing?" Siri tells you what the song is and gives you an easy way to purchase it. It also saves it to the Siri tab in the iTunes Store so you can buy it later. Tap Music, tap , then tap the Siri tab to see a list of tagged songs available for preview or purchase.




Discover great new music on iTunes Radio. When you listen to iTunes Radio, songs you play appear in the Radio tab in the iTunes Store so you can preview or purchase them. Tap Music, tap , then tap Radio.

Preview a song or video. Tap it.

Add to your Wish List. When you hear something you hope to buy from the iTunes Store, tap , then tap Add to Wish List. To view your Wish List in the iTunes Store, tap Music, Movies, or TV Shows, tap , then tap Wish List.

Purchase, rent, or redeem


Tap an item's price (or tap Free), then tap again to buy it. If you see  instead of a price, you've already purchased the item and you can download it again without a charge.

Approve purchases with Family Sharing. With Family Sharing set up, the family organizer can review and approve purchases made by family members under the age of 18. For example, if Parent/Guardian > Ask to Buy is set for specific minor family members, when those members try to make a purchase, a message is sent to the family organizer for approval. For more information about setting up Family Sharing, see [Family Sharing](#) on page 35.

Note: Age restrictions for Ask to Buy vary by area. In the United States, the family organizer can enable Ask to Buy for any family member under age 18; for children under age 13, it's enabled by default.

Hide individual purchases. Using iTunes on a computer, family members can hide any of their purchases so other family members can't view or download them. For more information, see [Family Sharing](#) on page 35.

Use a gift card or code. Tap a category (for example, Music), scroll to the bottom, then tap Redeem. Or tell Siri "Redeem an iTunes Store gift card."

Send a gift. View the item you want to give, tap , then tap Gift. Or tap one of the categories (Music, Movies, or TV Shows), scroll to the bottom, then tap Send Gift to send an iTunes gift certificate to someone.

Bought something on another device? Go to Settings > iTunes & App Store to set up automatic downloads on your iPad. You can always view your purchased music, movies, and TV shows in the iTunes Store (just tap Purchased).

Watch your time with rentals. In some areas, you can rent movies. You have 30 days to begin watching a rented movie. After you start watching it, you can play it as many times as you want in the allotted time (24 hours in the U.S. iTunes Store; 48 hours in other countries). Once your time's up, the movie is deleted. Rentals can't be transferred to another device; however, you can use AirPlay and Apple TV to view a rental on your television.

iTunes Store settings

To set options for the iTunes Store, go to Settings > iTunes & App Store.

View or edit your account. Tap your Apple ID, then tap View Apple ID and log in. To change your password, tap the Apple ID field, then tap the Password field.

Sign in with a different Apple ID. Tap your account name, then tap Sign Out. You can then enter a different Apple ID.

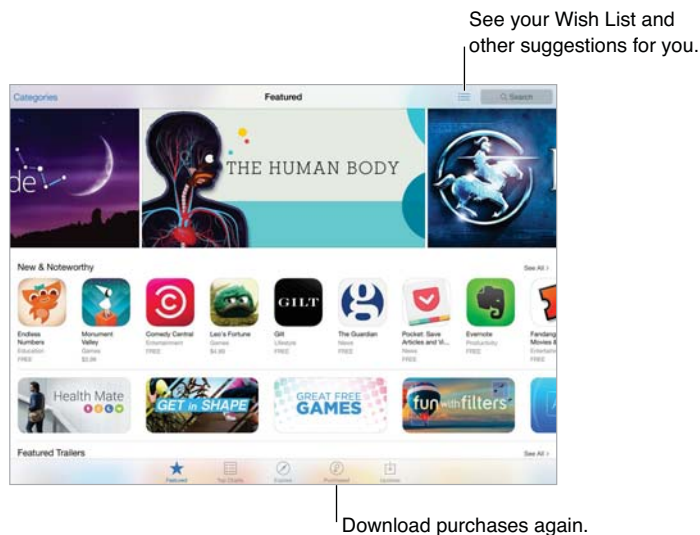
Subscribe to or turn on iTunes Match. You can subscribe to iTunes Match, a service that stores your music and more in iCloud. See [iCloud and iTunes Match](#) on page 67. If you're a subscriber, tap iTunes Match to access your music on iPad from anywhere. Tap "Learn more" for more information about iTunes Match.

Turn on automatic downloads. Tap Music, Books, or Updates. Content updates automatically over Wi-Fi, unless you turn off the option in Automatic Downloads.



App Store at a glance

Use the App Store to browse, purchase, and download apps specifically designed for iPad, or for iPhone and iPod touch. Your apps update automatically over Wi-Fi (unless you turn off this feature), so you can keep up with the latest improvements and features.




Note: You need an Internet connection and an Apple ID to use the App Store. The App Store is not available in all areas.


Find apps


If you know what you're looking for, tap **Search**. Or tap **Categories** to browse by type of app.

Ask Siri to find it. Siri can search for items and make purchases in the App Store. For example, tell Siri to "Find apps by Apple" or "Purchase *app name*."

Access family members' apps. With Family Sharing turned on, you can view and download apps purchased by other family members. Tap **Purchased**, tap your name or **My Purchases**, then select a family member from the menu. For more information, see [Family Sharing](#) on page 35.

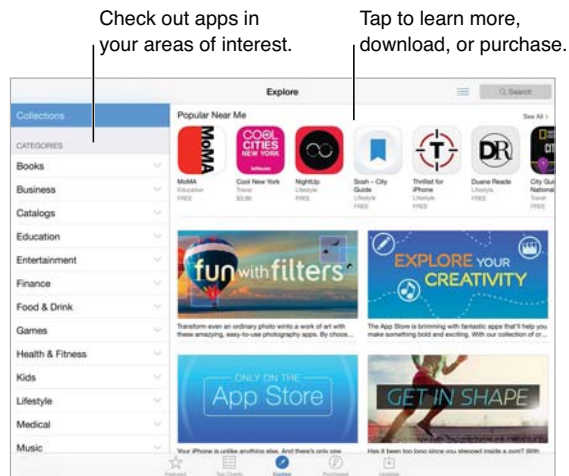
Want to tell a friend about an app? Find the app, tap , then choose the method. See [Share from apps](#) on page 34.

Use Wish List. To track an app you might want to purchase later, tap  on the app page, then tap Add to Wish List.

See your Wish List. After you add items to your Wish List, tap  on the Purchased screen.


Search apps by category. Tap Explore, then tap Categories to focus on the apps you want, for example, Education, Medical, or Sports. Tap subcategories to further refine your results.

What apps are being used nearby? Tap Explore to find out the most popular apps others around you are using (Location Services must be on in Settings > Privacy > Location Services). Try this at a museum, sporting event, or when you're traveling, to dig deeper into your experience.



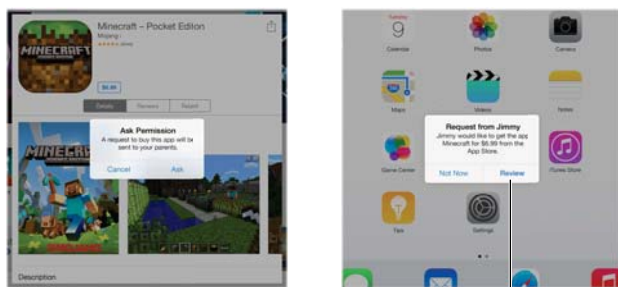
Purchase, redeem, and download

Tap the app's price, then tap Buy to purchase it. If it's free, tap Free, then tap Install.

If you see  instead of a price, you've already purchased the app and you can download it again, free of charge. While the app is downloading or updating, its icon appears on the Home screen with a progress indicator.

Approve purchases with Family Sharing. With Family Sharing set up, the family organizer can review and approve purchases made by other family members under the age of 18 (age limit may vary, depending on country). For example, if Parent/Guardian > Ask to Buy is set for specific minor family members, when those members try to make a purchase, a message is sent to the family organizer for approval. For more information about setting up Family Sharing, see [Family Sharing](#) on page 35.


Note: Age restrictions for Ask to Buy vary by area. In the United States, the family organizer can enable Ask to Buy for any family member under age 18; for children under age 13, it's enabled by default.




Find out more about the requested app.

Hide individual purchases. Using iTunes on a computer, family members can hide any of their purchases so other family members can't view or download them. For more information, see [Family Sharing](#) on page 35.

Use a gift card or code. Tap Featured, scroll to the bottom, then tap Redeem. Or tell Siri "Redeem an iTunes Store gift card."

Send a gift. View the item you want to give, tap , then tap Gift. Or tap Featured, scroll to the bottom, then tap Send Gift to send an iTunes gift certificate to someone.

Restrict in-app purchases. Many apps provide extra content or enhancements for a fee. To limit purchases that can be made from within an app, go to Settings > General > Restrictions (make sure Restrictions is enabled), then set options (for example, restrict by age rating or require a password immediately or every 15 minutes). You can turn off In-App Purchases to prevent all purchases. See [Restrictions](#) on page 40.

Delete an app. Touch and hold the app icon on the Home screen until the icon jiggles, then tap . When you finish, press the Home button. You can't delete built-in apps. Deleting an app also deletes its data. You can download any app you've purchased from the App Store again, free of charge.

For information about erasing all of your apps, data, and settings, see [Reset iPad settings](#) on page 154.

App Store settings

To set options for App Store, go to Settings > iTunes & App Store.

View or edit your account. Tap your Apple ID, then tap View Apple ID and log in. To change your password, tap the Apple ID field, then tap the Password field.

Sign in using a different Apple ID. Tap your account name, then tap Sign Out. Then enter the other Apple ID.

Turn off automatic downloads. Tap Apps in Automatic Downloads. Apps update automatically over Wi-Fi, unless you turn off the option.

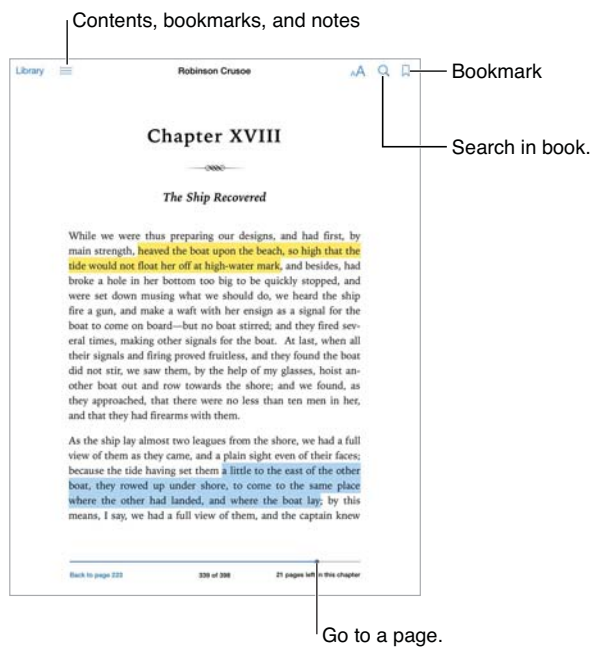
Download apps using the cellular network (Wi-Fi + Cellular models). Turn on Use Cellular Data. Downloading apps over the cellular network may incur carrier charges. See [Cellular settings](#) on page 157. Newsstand apps update only over Wi-Fi.



Get books

Get books from the iBooks Store. In iBooks, use the buttons at the bottom of the screen to access the iBooks Store. Tap Featured to browse the latest releases, or Top Charts to view the most popular. To find a specific book, tap the Search field that appears after you access the iBooks Store.

Read a book




Open a book. Tap the book you want to read. If you don't see it in on the bookshelf, swipe left or right to see other collections.



Show the controls. Tap near the center of a page. Not all books have the same controls, but some of the things you can do include searching, viewing the table of contents, and sharing what you're reading.


Close a book. Tap Library, or pinch the page.


Enlarge an image. Double-tap the image. In some books, touch and hold to display a magnifying glass you can use to view an image.



Go to a specific page. Use the page navigation controls at the bottom of the screen. Or, tap  and enter a page number, then tap the page number in the search results.


Get a definition. Double-tap a word, then tap Define in the menu that appears. Definitions aren't available for all languages.

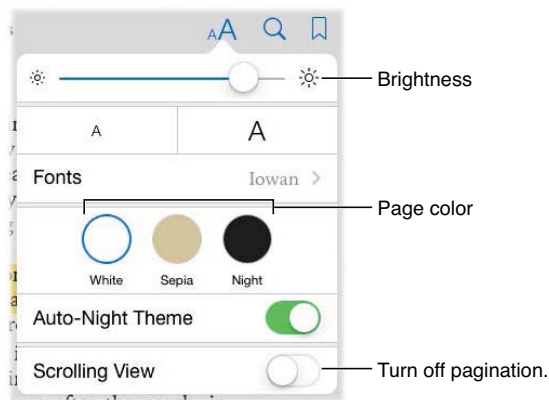
Remember your place. Tap  to add a bookmark, or tap again to remove it. You can have multiple bookmarks—to see them all, tap , then tap Bookmarks. You don't need to add a bookmark when you close the book, because iBooks remembers where you left off.

Remember the good parts. Some books let you add notes and highlights. To add a highlight, touch and hold a word then move your finger to draw the highlight. To add a note, double-tap a word to select it, move the grab points to adjust the selection, then tap Note or Highlight in the menu that appears. To see all the notes and highlights you've made, tap , then tap Notes.

Share the good parts. Tap some highlighted text, then, in the menu that appears, tap . If the book is from the iBooks Store, a link to the book is included automatically. (Sharing may not be available in all regions.)

Share a link to a book. Tap near the center of a page to display the controls, then tap . Tap , then tap Share Book.

Change the way a book looks. Some books let you change the font, font size, and color of the page. (Tap ,.) You can change justification and hyphenation in Settings > iBooks. These settings apply to all books that support them.



Change the brightness. Tap . If you don't see , tap  first.


Dim the screen when it's dark. Turn on Auto-Night Theme to automatically change the bookshelf, page color, and brightness when using iBooks in low-light conditions. (Not all books support Auto-Night Theme.)

Interact with multimedia

Some books have interactive elements, such as movies, diagrams, presentations, galleries, and 3D objects. To interact with a multimedia object, tap, swipe, or pinch it. To view an element full-screen, spread two fingers. When you finish, pinch to close it.

Study notes and glossary terms


In books that support it, you can review all of your highlights and notes as study cards.

See all your notes. Tap . You can search your notes, or tap a chapter to see notes you've made in that chapter.

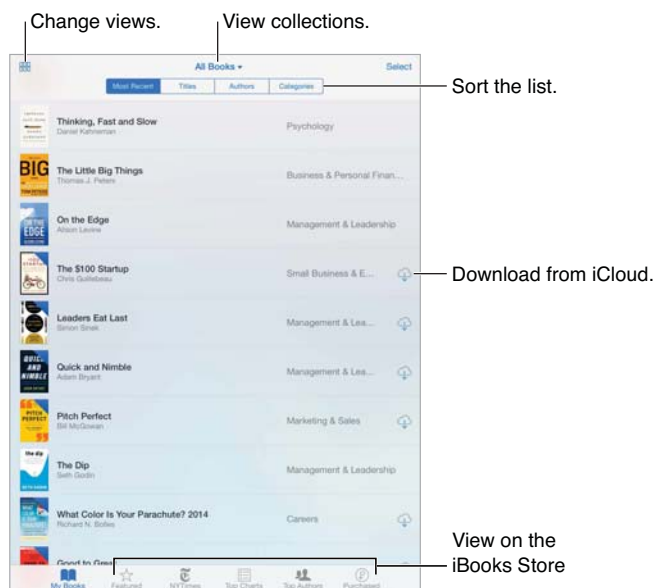
Delete notes. Tap , select some notes, then tap Delete.



Review your notes as study cards. Tap Study Cards. Swipe to move between cards. Tap Flip Card to see its back.

Shuffle your study cards. Tap , then turn on Shuffle.

Study glossary terms. If a book includes a glossary, tap  to include those words in your study cards.

Organize books



View books by title or cover. Tap  or .

Organize your books with collections. Tap Select, then select some books to move them into a collection. To edit or create collections, tap the name of the current collection (at the top of the screen). Some built-in collections, such as PDFs, can't be renamed or deleted.

Rearrange books. While viewing books by cover, touch and hold a cover then drag it to a new location. While viewing books by title, sort the list using the buttons at the top of the screen. The All Books collection is automatically arranged for you; switch to another collection if you want to manually arrange your books.


Search for a book. Pull down to reveal the Search field at the top of the screen. Searching looks for the title and the author's name.

Hide purchased books you haven't downloaded. Tap the name of the current collection (at the top of the screen), then turn on Hide iCloud Books.

Read PDFs

Sync a PDF. On a Mac, add the PDF to iBooks for OS X, then open iTunes, select the PDF, then sync. In iTunes on your Windows computer, choose File > Add to Library, select the PDF, then sync. See iTunes Help for more info about syncing.

Add a PDF email attachment to iBooks. Open the email message, then touch and hold its PDF attachment. Choose “Open in iBooks” from the menu that appears.

Print a PDF. With the PDF open, tap  then choose Print. You’ll need an AirPrint-compatible printer. For more about AirPrint, see [AirPrint](#) on page 38.

Email a PDF. With the PDF open, tap , then choose Email.

iBooks settings

Go to Settings > iBooks, where you can:

- Sync collections and bookmarks (including notes and current page information) with your other devices.
- Display online content within a book. Some books might access video or audio that’s stored on the web.
- Change the direction pages turn when you tap in the left margin.

Podcasts

25



Podcasts at a glance

Open the Podcasts app, then browse, subscribe to, and play your favorite audio or video podcasts on iPad.

Delete or rearrange podcasts.

The screenshot shows the 'My Podcasts' screen in the Podcasts app. At the top, it says 'My Podcasts' and 'Last Updated on Sept 9, 2014, 9:43 AM'. Below this is a grid of 16 podcast covers. Each cover has a red dot in the top right corner, indicating new episodes. The covers include: BUSINESS, CLEAN DRINKS RADIO, TED RADIO HOUR, The Splendid Table, stuff to BLOW YOUR MIND, FICTION, TED TALKS TECHNOLOGY, 5 live, DOUBLE FEATURE, ESPN FANTASY FOCUS FOOTBALL, CoffeeBreak Spanish, All audio, and Friday Night Comedy. At the bottom is a navigation bar with four tabs: 'My Podcasts', 'My Stations', 'Podcasts', and 'Search'. Annotations with lines pointing to various elements provide instructions on how to use the app.

New episodes

Tap a podcast to view and play episodes.

Swipe down to update or search.

See your subscriptions and downloaded podcasts.

Organize and automatically update your favorites.

Browse for podcasts.

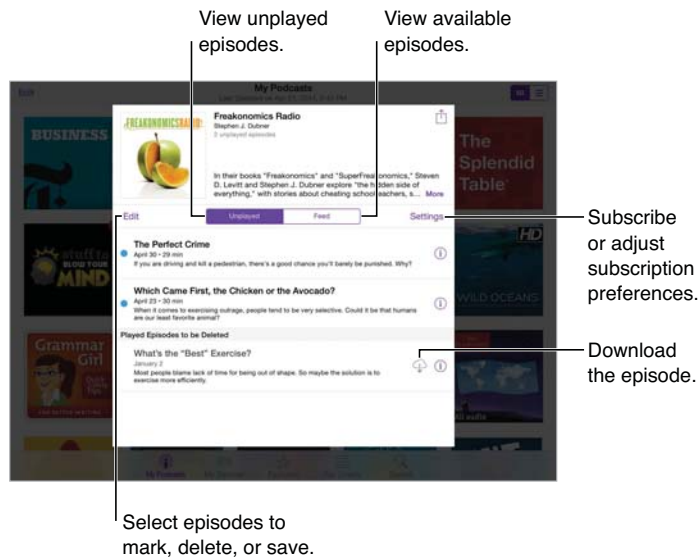
Get podcasts and episodes

Discover more podcasts. Tap Featured or Top Charts at the bottom of the screen.

Search for new podcasts. Tap Search at the bottom of the screen.

Search your library. Tap My Podcasts, then swipe down in the center of the screen to reveal the Search field.

Preview or stream an episode. Tap the podcast, then tap an episode.



Get more info. Tap ⓘ to get episode details. Tap any link in podcast or episode descriptions to open them in Safari.

Find new episodes. Tap Unplayed to find episodes you haven't yet heard.

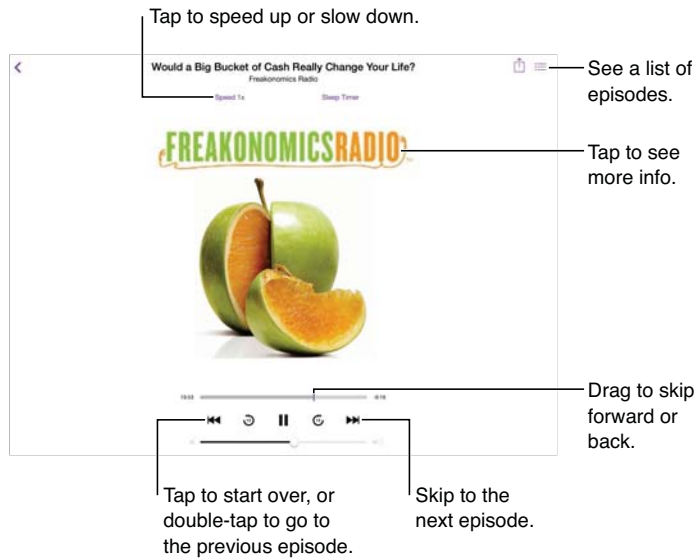
Browse episodes. Tap Feed to see episodes available to download or stream.

Download an episode to iPad. Tap 📲 next to the episode.

Get new episodes as they are released. Subscribe to the podcast. If you're browsing Featured podcasts or Top Charts, tap the podcast, then tap Subscribe. If you've already downloaded episodes, tap My Podcasts, tap the podcast, tap Settings at the top of the episode list, then turn on Subscription.

Save episodes. Tap ⓘ next to an episode, then tap Save Episode. Tap Delete Download to delete a saved episode.

Control playback

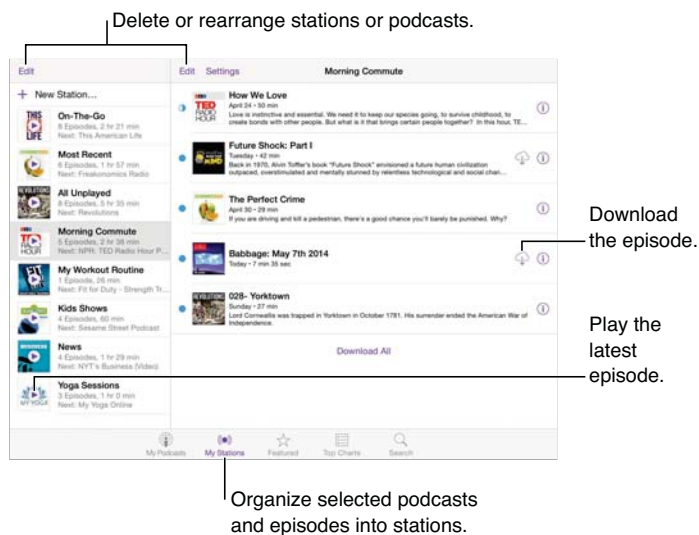


See podcast info while you listen. Tap the podcast image on the Now Playing screen.

Skip forward or back with greater accuracy. Move your finger toward the top of the screen as you drag the playhead left or right. When you're close to the playback controls, you can scan quickly through the entire episode. When you're close to the top of the screen, you can scan one second at a time.

Use your voice. Tell Siri to play available podcast episodes, or specific podcasts or stations. For example, say "Play podcasts," "Play Freakonomics Radio."

Organize your favorites into stations



Organize your favorite podcasts into custom stations, and update episodes automatically across all your devices.

Pull together episodes from different podcasts. Add episodes to your On-The-Go station. Tap My Stations, tap On-The-Go, then tap Add. Or tap ⓘ next to any episode in your library. You can also touch and hold any episode, then tap Add to On-The-Go.

Create a station. Tap My Stations, then tap +.

Change the order of the station list or the podcasts in a station. Tap My Stations, tap Edit above the station list or the episode list, then drag ≡ up or down.

Change the playback order for episodes in a station. Tap the station, then tap Settings.

Rearrange your podcast library. Tap My Podcasts, tap list view in the upper right, tap Edit, then drag ≡ up or down.

List oldest episodes first. Tap My Podcasts, tap a podcast, then tap Settings.

Play podcasts from the station list. Tap ▶ next to the station name.

Podcasts settings

Go to Settings > Podcasts, where you can:

- Choose to keep your podcast subscriptions up to date on all your devices.
- Choose how frequently Podcasts checks your subscriptions for new episodes.
- Have episodes downloaded automatically.
- Choose whether to keep episodes after you finish them.

Accessibility

Accessibility features

iPad offers many accessibility features:

Vision

- [VoiceOver](#)
- [Support for braille displays](#)
- [Zoom](#)
- [Invert Colors and Grayscale](#)
- [Speak Selection](#)
- [Speak Screen](#)
- [Speak Auto-Text](#)
- [Large, bold, and high-contrast text](#)
- [Button Shapes](#)
- [Reduce screen motion](#)
- [On/off switch labels](#)
- [Assignable tones](#)
- [Video Descriptions](#)

Hearing

- [Hearing aids](#)
- [Mono audio and balance](#)
- [Subtitles and closed captions](#)

Interaction

- [Siri](#)
- [Widescreen keyboards](#)
- [Guided Access](#)
- [Switch Control](#)
- [AssistiveTouch](#)

Turn on accessibility features. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, or use the Accessibility Shortcut. See [Accessibility Shortcut](#) on page 123.

With your voice, you can also use Siri to open apps, invert colors, read the screen in some apps, and work with VoiceOver. For information, see [Use Siri](#) on page 46.

Use iTunes on your computer to configure accessibility on iPad. You can choose some accessibility options in iTunes on your computer. Connect iPad to your computer, then select iPad in the iTunes device list. Click Summary, then click Configure Accessibility at the bottom of the Summary screen.

For more information about iPad accessibility features, go to www.apple.com/accessibility.

Accessibility Shortcut

Use the Accessibility Shortcut. Press the Home button quickly three times to turn any of these features on or off:

- VoiceOver
- Invert Colors
- Grayscale
- Zoom
- Switch Control
- AssistiveTouch
- Guided Access (The shortcut starts Guided Access if it's already turned on. See [Guided Access](#) on page 138.)
- Hearing Aid Control (if you have paired Made for iPhone hearing aids)

Choose the features you want to control. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Accessibility Shortcut, then select the accessibility features you use.

Not so fast. To slow down the triple-click speed, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Home-click Speed. (This also slows down double-clicks.)

VoiceOver

VoiceOver describes aloud what appears onscreen, so you can use iPad without seeing it.

VoiceOver tells you about each item on the screen as you select it. The VoiceOver cursor (a rectangle) encloses the item and VoiceOver speaks its name or describes it.

Touch the screen or drag your finger over it to hear the items on the screen. When you select text, VoiceOver reads the text. If you turn on Speak Hints, VoiceOver may tell you the name of the item and provide instructions—for example, “double-tap to open.” To interact with items, such as buttons and links, use the gestures described in [Learn VoiceOver gestures](#) on page 126.

When you go to a new screen, VoiceOver plays a sound, then selects and speaks the first item on the screen (typically in the upper-left corner). VoiceOver also lets you know when the display changes to landscape or portrait orientation, and when the screen becomes dimmed or locked.

Note: VoiceOver speaks in the language specified in Settings > General > Language & Region. VoiceOver is available in many languages, but not all.

VoiceOver basics

Important: VoiceOver changes the gestures you use to control iPad. When VoiceOver is on, you must use VoiceOver gestures—even to turn VoiceOver off.

Turn VoiceOver on or off. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, or use the Accessibility Shortcut. See [Accessibility Shortcut](#) on page 123.

Explore. Drag your finger over the screen. VoiceOver speaks each item you touch. Lift your finger to leave an item selected.

- *Select an item:* Tap it, or lift your finger while dragging over it.
- *Select the next or previous item:* Swipe right or left with one finger. Item order is left-to-right, top-to-bottom.

- *Select the item above or below:* Set the rotor to Vertical Navigation, then swipe up or down with one finger. If you don't find Vertical Navigation in the rotor, you can add it; see [Use the VoiceOver rotor](#) on page 127.
- *Select the first or last item on the screen:* Tap with four fingers at the top or bottom of the screen.
- *Select an item by name:* Triple-tap with two fingers anywhere on the screen to open the Item Chooser. Then type a name in the search field, or swipe right or left to move through the list alphabetically, or tap the table index to the right of the list and swipe up or down to move quickly through the list of items. Or use handwriting to select an item by writing its name; see [Write with your finger](#) on page 129. To dismiss the Item Chooser without making a selection, do a two-finger scrub (move two fingers back and forth three times quickly, making a "z").
- *Change an item's name so it's easier to find:* Select the item, then double-tap and hold with two fingers anywhere on the screen.
- *Speak the text of the selected item:* Set the rotor to characters or words, then swipe down or up with one finger.
- *Turn spoken hints on or off:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speak Hints.
- *Use phonetic spelling:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Phonetic Feedback.
- *Speak the entire screen from the top:* Swipe up with two fingers.
- *Speak from the current item to the bottom of the screen:* Swipe down with two fingers.
- *Pause speaking:* Tap once with two fingers. Tap again with two fingers to resume. Speaking resumes when you select another item.
- *Mute VoiceOver:* Double-tap with three fingers. Repeat to unmute. If you're using an external keyboard, press the Control key.
- *Silence sound effects:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then turn off Use Sound Effects.

Use a larger VoiceOver cursor. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then turn on Large Cursor.

Adjust the speaking voice. You can adjust the VoiceOver speaking voice:

- *Change the volume:* Use the volume buttons on iPad. You can also add volume to the rotor, then swipe up and down to adjust; see [Use the VoiceOver rotor](#) on page 127.
- *Change the speech rate:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then drag the Speaking Rate slider. You can also set the rotor to Speech Rate, then swipe up or down to adjust.
- *Use pitch change:* VoiceOver uses a higher pitch when speaking the first item of a group (such as a list or table) and a lower pitch when speaking the last item of a group. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Use Pitch Change.
- *Speak punctuation:* Set the rotor to Punctuation, then swipe up or down to select how much you want to hear.
- *Control audio ducking:* To choose whether audio that's playing is turned down while VoiceOver speaks, set the rotor to Audio Ducking, then swipe up or down.
- *Change the language for iPad:* Go to Settings > General > Language & Region. VoiceOver pronunciation of some languages is affected by the Region Format you choose there.
- *Change pronunciation:* Set the rotor to Language, then swipe up or down. Language is available in the rotor only if you add a language at Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech > Rotor Languages.

- *Choose which dialects are available in the rotor:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech > Rotor Languages. To adjust voice quality or speaking rate, tap ⓘ next to the language. To remove languages from the rotor or change their order, tap Edit, tap the delete button or drag the Reorder button ≡ up or down, then tap Done.
- *Set the default dialect for the current iPad language:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech.
- *Download an enhanced quality reading voice:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech, tap a language, then tap Enhanced Quality. If you're using English, you can choose to download Alex (869 MB), the same high-quality U.S. English voice used for VoiceOver on Mac computers.

Use iPad with VoiceOver

Unlock iPad. Press either the Home button or the Sleep/Wake button, swipe to select the Unlock button, then double-tap the screen.

Enter your passcode silently. To avoid having your passcode spoken as you enter it, use handwriting to enter it; see [Write with your finger](#) on page 129.

Open an app, toggle a switch, or tap an item. Select the item, then double-tap the screen.

Double-tap the selected item. Triple-tap the screen.

Adjust a slider. Select the slider, then swipe up or down with one finger.

Use a standard gesture. Double-tap and hold your finger on the screen until you hear three rising tones, then make the gesture. When you lift your finger, VoiceOver gestures resume. For example, to drag a volume slider with your finger instead of swiping up and down, select the slider, double-tap and hold, wait for the three tones, then slide left or right.

Scroll a list or area of the screen. Swipe up or down with three fingers.

- *Scroll continuously through a list:* Double-tap and hold until you hear three rising tones, then drag up or down.
- *Use the list index:* Some lists have an alphabetical table index along the right side. Select the index, then swipe up or down to move through the index. You can also double-tap, hold, then slide your finger up or down.
- *Reorder a list:* You can change the order of items in some lists, such as the Rotor items in Accessibility settings. Select ≡ to the right side of an item, double-tap and hold until you hear three rising tones, then drag up or down.

Open Notification Center. Select any item in the status bar, then swipe down with three fingers. To dismiss, do a two-finger scrub (move two fingers back and forth three times quickly, making a "z").

Open Control Center. Select any item in the status bar, then swipe up with three fingers. To dismiss Control Center, do a two-finger scrub.

Switch apps. Double-click the Home button to see open apps, swipe left or right with one finger to select an app, then double-tap to switch to it. Or, set the rotor to Actions while viewing open apps, then swipe up or down.

Rearrange your Home screen. Select an icon on the Home screen, double-tap and hold, then drag. Lift your finger when the icon is in its new location. Drag an icon to the edge of the screen to move it to another Home screen. You can continue to select and move items until you press the Home button.

Speak iPad status information. Tap the status bar at the top of the screen, then swipe left or right to hear information about the time, battery state, Wi-Fi signal strength, and more.

Speak notifications. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then turn on Always Speak Notifications. Notifications, including the text of incoming text messages, are spoken as they occur, even if iPad is locked. Unacknowledged notifications are repeated when you unlock iPad.

Turn the screen curtain on or off. Triple-tap with three fingers. When the screen curtain is on, the screen contents are active even though the display is turned off.

Learn VoiceOver gestures

When VoiceOver is on, standard touchscreen gestures have different effects, and additional gestures let you move around the screen and control individual items. VoiceOver gestures include two-, three-, and four-finger taps and swipes. For best results using multi-finger gestures, relax and let your fingers touch the screen with some space between them.

You can use different techniques to enter a particular VoiceOver gesture. For example, you can perform a two-finger tap using two fingers from one hand, or one finger from each hand. You can even use your thumbs. Many use a split-tap gesture: instead of selecting an item and double-tapping, touch and hold an item with one finger, then tap the screen with another finger.

Try different techniques to discover which works best for you. If a gesture doesn't work, try a quicker movement, especially for a double-tap or swipe gesture. To swipe, try brushing the screen quickly with your finger or fingers.

In VoiceOver settings, you can enter a special area where you can practice VoiceOver gestures without affecting iPad or its settings.

Practice VoiceOver gestures. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver, then tap VoiceOver Practice. When you finish practicing, tap Done. If you don't see the VoiceOver Practice button, make sure VoiceOver is turned on.

Here are some key VoiceOver gestures:

Navigate and read

- *Tap:* Select and speak the item.
- *Swipe right or left:* Select the next or previous item.
- *Swipe up or down:* Depends on the rotor setting. See [Use the VoiceOver rotor](#) on page 127.
- *Two-finger swipe up:* Read all from the top of the screen.
- *Two-finger swipe down:* Read all from the current position.
- *Two-finger tap:* Stop or resume speaking.
- *Two-finger scrub:* Move two fingers back and forth three times quickly (making a "z") to dismiss an alert or go back to the previous screen.
- *Three-finger swipe up or down:* Scroll one page at a time.
- *Three-finger swipe right or left:* Go to the next or previous page (on the Home screen, for example).
- *Three-finger tap:* Speak additional information, such as position within a list or whether text is selected.
- *Four-finger tap at top of screen:* Select the first item on the page.
- *Four-finger tap at bottom of screen:* Select the last item on the page.

Activate

- *Double-tap*: Activate the selected item.
- *Triple-tap*: Double-tap an item.
- *Split-tap*: As an alternative to selecting an item and double-tapping to activate it, touch and hold an item with one finger, then tap the screen with another.
- *Double-tap and hold (1 second) + standard gesture*: Use a standard gesture. The double-tap and hold gesture tells iPad to interpret the next gesture as standard. For example, you can double-tap and hold, then without lifting your finger, drag your finger to slide a switch.
- *Two-finger double-tap*: Play or pause in Music, Videos, or Photos. Take a photo in Camera. Start or pause recording in Camera. Start or stop the stopwatch.
- *Two-finger double-tap and hold*: Relabel the selected item.
- *Two-finger triple-tap*: Open the Item Chooser.
- *Three-finger double-tap*: Mute or unmute VoiceOver.
- *Three-finger triple-tap*: Turn the screen curtain on or off.

Use the VoiceOver rotor

Use the rotor to choose what happens when you swipe up or down with VoiceOver turned on, or to select special input methods such as Braille Screen Input or Handwriting.

Operate the rotor. Rotate two fingers on the iPad screen around a point between them.



Choose your rotor options. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Rotor, then select the options you want to include in the rotor.

The available rotor options and their effects depend on what you're doing. For example, if you're reading an email, you can use the rotor to switch between hearing text spoken word-by-word or character-by-character when you swipe up or down. If you're browsing a webpage, you can set the rotor to speak all the text (either word-by-word or character-by-character), or to jump from one item to another of a certain type, such as headers or links.

When you use an Apple Wireless Keyboard to control VoiceOver, the rotor lets you adjust settings such as volume, speech rate, use of pitch or phonetics, typing echo, and reading of punctuation. See [Use VoiceOver with an Apple Wireless Keyboard](#) on page 130.

Use the onscreen keyboard

When you activate an editable text field, the onscreen keyboard appears (unless you have an Apple Wireless Keyboard attached).

Activate a text field. Select the text field, then double-tap. The insertion point and the onscreen keyboard appear.

Enter text. Type characters using the onscreen keyboard:

- *Standard typing*: Select a key on the keyboard by swiping left or right, then double-tap to enter the character. Or move your finger around the keyboard to select a key and, while continuing to touch the key with one finger, tap the screen with another finger. VoiceOver speaks the key when it's selected, and again when the character is entered.

- *Touch typing:* Touch a key on the keyboard to select it, then lift your finger to enter the character. If you touch the wrong key, slide your finger to the key you want. VoiceOver speaks the character for each key as you touch it, but doesn't enter a character until you lift your finger.
- *Direct Touch typing:* VoiceOver is disabled for the keyboard only, so you can type just as you do when VoiceOver is off.
- *Choose typing style:* Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Typing Style. Or, set the rotor to Typing Mode, then swipe up or down.

Move the insertion point. Swipe up or down to move the insertion point forward or backward in the text. Use the rotor to choose whether you want to move the insertion point by character, by word, or by line. To jump to the beginning or end, double-tap the text.


VoiceOver makes a sound when the insertion point moves, and speaks the character, word, or line that the insertion point moves across. When moving forward by words, the insertion point is placed at the end of each word, before the space or punctuation that follows. When moving backward, the insertion point is placed at the end of the preceding word, before the space or punctuation that follows it.

Move the insertion point past the punctuation at the end of a word or sentence. Use the rotor to switch back to character mode.

When moving the insertion point by line, VoiceOver speaks each line as you move across it. When moving forward, the insertion point is placed at the beginning of the next line (except when you reach the last line of a paragraph, when the insertion point is moved to the end of the line just spoken). When moving backward, the insertion point is placed at the beginning of the line that's spoken.

Change typing feedback. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Typing Feedback.

Use phonetics in typing feedback. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Phonetic Feedback. Text is read character by character. VoiceOver first speaks the character, then its phonetic equivalent—for example, "f" and then "foxtrot."

Delete a character. Use  with any of the VoiceOver typing styles. VoiceOver speaks each character as it's deleted. If Use Pitch Change is turned on, VoiceOver speaks deleted characters in a lower pitch.

Select text. Set the rotor to Edit, swipe up or down to choose Select or Select All, then double-tap. If you chose Select, the word closest to the insertion point is selected when you double-tap. To increase or decrease the selection, do a two-finger scrub to dismiss the pop-up menu, then pinch.

Cut, copy, or paste. Set the rotor to Edit, select the text, swipe up or down to choose Cut, Copy, or Paste, then double-tap.

Undo. Shake iPad, swipe left or right to choose the action to undo, then double-tap.

Enter an accented character. In standard typing style, select the plain character, then double-tap and hold until you hear a sound indicating alternate characters have appeared. Drag left or right to select and hear the choices. Release your finger to enter the current selection. In touch typing style, touch and hold a character until the alternate characters appear.

Change the keyboard language. Set the rotor to Language, then swipe up or down. Choose "default language" to use the language specified in Language & Region settings. The Language rotor item appears only if you select more than one language in Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Speech.

Write with your finger

Handwriting mode lets you enter text by writing characters on the screen with your finger. In addition to normal text entry, use handwriting mode to enter your iPad passcode silently or open apps from the Home screen.

Enter handwriting mode. Use the rotor to select Handwriting. If Handwriting isn't in the rotor, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Rotor, then add it.

Choose a character type. Swipe up or down with three fingers to choose lowercase, numbers, uppercase, or punctuation.

Hear the currently selected character type. Tap with three fingers.

Enter a character. Trace the character on the screen with your finger.

Enter a space. Swipe right with two fingers.

Go to a new line. Swipe right with three fingers.

Delete the character before the insertion point. Swipe left with two fingers.

Select an item on the Home screen. Start writing the name of the item. If there are multiple matches, continue to spell the name until it is unique, or swipe up or down with two fingers to choose from the current matches.

Enter your passcode silently. Set the rotor to Handwriting on the passcode screen, then write the characters of your passcode.

Use a table index to skip through a long list. Select the table index to the right of the table (for example, next to your Contacts list or in the VoiceOver Item Chooser), then write the letter.

Set the rotor to a web browsing element type. Write the first letter of a page element type. For example, write "l" to have up or down swipes skip to links, or "h" to skip to headings.

Exit handwriting mode. Do a two-finger scrub, or turn the rotor to a different selection.

Type onscreen braille

With Braille Screen Input enabled, you can use your fingers to enter 6-dot, 8-dot, or contracted braille codes directly on the iPad screen. Tap codes with iPad laying flat in front of you (tabletop mode), or hold iPad with the screen facing away so your fingers curl back to tap the screen (screen away mode).

Turn on Braille Screen Input. Use the rotor to select Braille Screen Input. If you don't find it in the rotor, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Rotor, then add it.

Enter braille codes. Place iPad flat in front of you or hold it with the screen facing away, then tap the screen with one or several fingers at the same time.

Adjust entry dot positions. To move the entry dots to match your natural finger positions, double-tap six or eight fingers at the same time.

Switch between 6-dot, 8-dot, and contracted braille. Swipe to the right with three fingers. To set the default, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Braille > Braille Screen Input.

Enter a space. Swipe right with one finger. (In screen away mode, swipe to *your* right.)

Delete the previous character. Swipe left with one finger.

Move to a new line (typing) or launch app (Home screen). Swipe right with two fingers.

Cycle through spelling suggestions. Swipe up or down with one finger.

Select an item on the Home screen. Start entering the name of the item. If there are multiple matches, continue to spell the name until it is unique, or swipe up or down with one finger to select a partial match.

Launch the selected app. Swipe right with two fingers.

Translate immediately (when contractions are enabled). Swipe down with two fingers.

Stop entering braille. Do a two-finger scrub, or set the rotor to another setting.

Use VoiceOver with an Apple Wireless Keyboard

You can control VoiceOver using an Apple Wireless Keyboard paired with iPad. See [Bluetooth devices](#) on page 39.

Use VoiceOver keyboard commands to navigate the screen, select items, read screen contents, adjust the rotor, and perform other VoiceOver actions. Most commands use the Control-Option key combination, abbreviated in the list that follows as "VO."

You can use VoiceOver Help to learn the keyboard layout and the actions associated with various key combinations. VoiceOver Help speaks keys and keyboard commands as you type them, without performing the associated action.

VoiceOver keyboard commands

VO = Control-Option

- *Turn on VoiceOver help:* VO-K
- *Turn off VoiceOver help:* Escape
- *Select the next or previous item:* VO-Right Arrow or VO-Left Arrow
- *Double-tap to activate the selected item:* VO-Space bar
- *Press the Home button:* VO-H
- *Touch and hold the selected item:* VO-Shift-M
- *Move to the status bar:* VO-M
- *Read from the current position:* VO-A
- *Read from the top:* VO-B
- *Pause or resume reading:* Control
- *Copy the last spoken text to the clipboard:* VO-Shift-C
- *Search for text:* VO-F
- *Mute or unmute VoiceOver:* VO-S
- *Open Notification Center:* Fn-VO-Up Arrow
- *Open Control Center:* Fn-VO-Down Arrow
- *Open the Item Chooser:* VO-I
- *Change the label of the selected item:* VO-/
- *Double-tap with two fingers:* VO-"-"
- *Adjust the rotor:* Use Quick Nav (see below)
- *Swipe up or down:* VO-Up Arrow or VO-Down Arrow
- *Adjust the speech rotor:* VO-Command-Left Arrow or VO-Command-Right Arrow
- *Adjust the setting specified by the speech rotor:* VO-Command-Up Arrow or VO-Command-Down Arrow
- *Turn the screen curtain on or off:* VO-Shift-S

- *Return to the previous screen:* Escape
- *Switch apps:* Command–Tab or Command–Shift–Tab

Quick Nav

Turn on Quick Nav to control VoiceOver using the arrow keys.

- *Turn Quick Nav on or off:* Left Arrow–Right Arrow
- *Select the next or previous item:* Right Arrow or Left Arrow
- *Select the next or previous item specified by the rotor:* Up Arrow or Down Arrow
- *Select the first or last item:* Control–Up Arrow or Control–Down Arrow
- *Tap an item:* Up Arrow–Down Arrow
- *Scroll up, down, left, or right:* Option–Up Arrow, Option–Down Arrow, Option–Left Arrow, or Option–Right Arrow
- *Adjust the rotor:* Up Arrow–Left Arrow or Up Arrow–Right Arrow

Single-letter Quick Nav for the web

When you view a webpage with Quick Nav enabled, you can use the following keys on the keyboard to navigate the page quickly. Typing the key moves to the next item of the indicated type. To move to the previous item, hold the Shift key as you type the letter.

- *Heading:* H
- *Link:* L
- *Text field:* R
- *Button:* B
- *Form control:* C
- *Image:* I
- *Table:* T
- *Static text:* S
- *ARIA landmark:* W
- *List:* X
- *Item of the same type:* M
- *Level 1 heading:* 1
- *Level 2 heading:* 2
- *Level 3 heading:* 3
- *Level 4 heading:* 4
- *Level 5 heading:* 5
- *Level 6 heading:* 6

Text editing

Use these commands (with Quick Nav turned off) to work with text. VoiceOver reads the text as you move the insertion point.

- *Go forward or back one character:* Right Arrow or Left Arrow
- *Go forward or back one word:* Option–Right Arrow or Option–Left Arrow
- *Go up or down one line:* Up Arrow or Down Arrow
- *Go to the beginning or end of the line:* Command–Left Arrow or Command–Down Arrow
- *Go to the beginning or end of the paragraph:* Option–Up Arrow or Option–Down Arrow
- *Go to the previous or next paragraph:* Option–Up Arrow or Option–Down Arrow

- *Go to the top or bottom of the text field:* Command–Up Arrow or Command–Down Arrow
- *Select text as you move:* Shift + any of the insertion point movement commands above
- *Select all text:* Command–A
- *Copy, cut, or paste the selected text:* Command–C, Command–X, or Command–V
- *Undo or redo last change:* Command–Z or Shift–Command–Z

Support for braille displays

You can use a Bluetooth braille display to read VoiceOver output, and you can use a braille display with input keys and other controls to control iPad when VoiceOver is turned on. For a list of supported braille displays, go to www.apple.com/accessibility/ios/braille-display.html.

Connect a braille display. Turn on the display, then go to Settings > General > Bluetooth and turn on Bluetooth. Then go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Braille and choose the display.

Adjust Braille settings. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Braille, where you can:

- Choose contracted, uncontracted eight-dot, or uncontracted six-dot braille input or output
- Turn on the status cell and choose its location
- Turn on Nemeth code for equations
- Display the onscreen keyboard
- Choose to have the page turned automatically when panning
- Change the braille translation from Unified English

For information about common braille commands for VoiceOver navigation, and for information specific to certain displays, go to support.apple.com/kb/HT4400.

Set the language for VoiceOver. Go to Settings > General > Language & Region.

If you change the language for iPad, you may need to reset the language for VoiceOver and your braille display.

You can set the leftmost or rightmost cell of your braille display to provide system status and other information:

- Announcement History contains an unread message
- The current Announcement History message hasn't been read
- VoiceOver speech is muted
- The iPad battery is low (less than 20% charge)
- iPad is in landscape orientation
- The screen display is turned off
- The current line contains additional text to the left
- The current line contains additional text to the right

Set the leftmost or rightmost cell to display status information. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Braille > Status Cell, then tap Left or Right.

See an expanded description of the status cell. On your braille display, press the status cell's router button.

Read math equations

VoiceOver can read aloud math equations encoded using:

- MathML on the web
- MathML or LaTeX in iBooks Author

Hear an equation. Have VoiceOver read the text as usual. VoiceOver says “math” before it starts reading an equation.


Explore the equation. Double tap the selected equation to display it full screen and move through it one element at a time. Swipe left or right to read elements of the equation. Use the rotor to select Symbols, Small Expressions, Medium Expressions, or Large Expressions, then swipe up or down to hear the next element of that size. You can continue to double-tap the selected element to “drill down” into the equation to focus on the selected element, then swipe left or right, up or down to read one part at a time.

Equations read by VoiceOver can also be output to a braille device using Nemeth code, as well as the codes used by Unified English Braille, British English, French, and Greek. See [Support for braille displays](#) on page 132.

Use VoiceOver with Safari

Search the web. Select the search field, enter your search, then swipe right or left to move down or up the list of suggested search phrases. Then double-tap the screen to search the web using the selected phrase.

Skip to the next page element of a particular type. Set the rotor to the element type, then swipe up or down.

Set the rotor options for web browsing. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Rotor. Tap to select or deselect options, or drag  up to reposition an item.

Skip images while navigating. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > VoiceOver > Navigate Images. You can choose to skip all images or only those without descriptions.

Reduce page clutter for easier reading and navigation. Select the Reader item in the Safari address field (not available for all pages).

If you pair an Apple Wireless Keyboard with iPad, you can use single-key Quick Nav commands to navigate webpages. See [Use VoiceOver with an Apple Wireless Keyboard](#) on page 130.

Use VoiceOver with Maps

With VoiceOver, you can zoom in or out, select a pin, or get information about a location.

Explore the map. Drag your finger around the screen, or swipe left or right to move to another item.

Zoom in or out. Select the map, set the rotor to Zoom, then swipe down or up with one finger.

Pan the map. Swipe with three fingers.

Browse visible points of interest. Set the rotor to Points of Interest, then swipe up or down with one finger.

Follow a road. Hold your finger down on the road, wait until you hear “pause to follow,” then move your finger along the road while listening to the guide tone. The pitch increases when you stray from the road.

Select a pin. Touch a pin, or swipe left or right to select the pin.

Get information about a location. With a pin selected, double-tap to display the information flag. Swipe left or right to select the More Info button, then double-tap to display the information page.

Hear location cues as you move about. Turn on Tracking with heading to hear street names and points of interest as you approach them.

Edit videos with VoiceOver

You can use VoiceOver gestures to trim Camera videos.

Trim a video. While viewing a video, double-tap the screen to display the video controls. Select the beginning or end of the trim tool. Then swipe up to drag to the right, or swipe down to drag to the left. VoiceOver announces the amount of time the current position will trim from the recording. To complete the trim, select Trim and double-tap.

Zoom

Many apps let you zoom in or out on specific items. For example, you can double-tap or pinch to look closer in Photos or expand webpage columns in Safari. But, there's also a general Zoom feature that lets you magnify the screen no matter what you're doing. You can zoom the entire screen (Full Screen Zoom) or zoom part of the screen in a resizable window and leave the rest of the screen unmagnified (Window Zoom). And, you can use Zoom together with VoiceOver.

Turn Zoom on or off. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom. Or use the Accessibility Shortcut—see [Accessibility Shortcut](#) on page 123.

Zoom in or out. With Zoom turned on, double-tap the screen with three fingers.

Adjust the magnification. Double-tap with three fingers, then drag up or down. This gesture is similar to a double-tap, except you don't lift your fingers after the second tap—instead, drag your fingers on the screen. You can also triple-tap with three fingers, then drag the Zoom Level slider in the zoom controls that appear. To limit the maximum magnification, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom > Maximum Zoom Level.

Pan to see more. Drag the screen with three fingers. Or, hold your finger near the edge of the screen to pan to that side. Move your finger closer to the edge to pan more quickly. Or, if you have detached the Zoom Controller, drag it.

Switch between Full Screen Zoom and Window Zoom. Triple-tap with three fingers, then tap Window Zoom or Full Screen Zoom in the zoom controls that appear. To choose the mode that's used when you turn on Zoom, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom > Zoom Region.

Resize the zoom window (Window Zoom). Triple-tap with three fingers, tap Resize Lens, then drag any of the round handles that appear.

Move the zoom window (Window Zoom). Drag the handle at the bottom of the zoom window.

Show the zoom controller. Turn on Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom > Show Controller. Or, triple-tap with three fingers, then choose Show Controller in the zoom controls that appear. With the Zoom Controls button showing, you can double-tap it to zoom in or out, or single-tap it to display the zoom controls. To move the button, tap and hold it, then drag it to a new location.

Have Zoom track your selections or the text insertion point. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom > Follow Focus. Then, for example, if you use VoiceOver, turning on this option causes the zoom window to magnify each element on the screen as you select it using a swipe in VoiceOver.

Zoom in on your typing without magnifying the keyboard. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Zoom, then turn on Follow Focus and turn off Zoom Keyboard. Now when you zoom in while typing (in Messages or Notes, for example), the text you type is magnified but all of the keyboard remains visible.

Display the magnified part of the screen in grayscale or inverted color. Triple-tap with three fingers, then tap the Filters button in the controls that appear.

While using Zoom with an Apple Wireless Keyboard, the screen image follows the insertion point, keeping it in the center of the display. See [Use an Apple Wireless Keyboard](#) on page 29.

Invert Colors and Grayscale

Sometimes, inverting the colors or changing to grayscale on the iPad screen makes it easier to read.

Invert the screen colors. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Invert Colors.

See the screen in grayscale. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Grayscale.

Turn on both effects to see inverted grayscale. You can also apply these effects to just the contents of the zoom window—see [Zoom](#) on page 134.

Speak Selection

Even with VoiceOver turned off, you can have iPad read aloud any text you select.

Turn on Speak Selection. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Speak Selection. There you can also:

- Adjust the speaking rate
- Choose to have individual words highlighted as they're read

Have text read to you. Select the text, then tap Speak.

You can also have iPad read the entire screen to you—see [Speak Screen](#) on page 135.

Speak Screen

iPad can read the contents of the screen to you, even if you don't use VoiceOver.

Turn on Speak Screen. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Speech > Speak Screen.

Have iPad speak the screen. Swipe down from the top of the screen with two fingers, or ask Siri to “speak screen.” Use the controls that appear to pause speaking or adjust the rate.

Highlight what's being spoken. Turn on Highlight Content, below the Speak Screen switch when it's turned on.

You can also have iPad read just text you select—see [Speak Selection](#), above.

Speak Auto-Text

Speak Auto-text speaks the text corrections and suggestions iPad makes when you type.

Turn Speak Auto-text on or off. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Speak Auto-text.

Speak Auto-text also works with VoiceOver and Zoom.

Large, bold, and high-contrast text

Display larger text in apps such as Settings, Calendar, Contacts, Mail, Messages, and Notes.

Go to Settings > General > Text Size, then adjust the slider. For even larger text, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Larger Text, then turn on Larger Accessibility Sizes.

Display bolder text for items on iPad. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then turn on Bold Text.

Increase the contrast of text where possible. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then turn on Increase Contrast.

Button Shapes

iPad can add a colored background shape or an underline to buttons so they're easier to see.

Emphasize buttons. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Button Shapes.

Reduce screen motion

You can stop the movement of some screen elements, for example, the parallax effect of icons and alerts against the wallpaper, or motion transitions.

Reduce motion. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then turn on Reduce Motion.

On/off switch labels

To make it easier to see whether a setting is on or off, you can have iPad show an additional label on on/off switches.

Add switch-setting labels. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then turn on On/Off Labels.

Assignable tones

You can assign distinctive ringtones to people in your contacts list for audible FaceTime caller ID. You can also assign distinct tones to alert you of a variety of other events, including new voicemail, new mail, sent mail, Tweet, Facebook Post, and reminders. See [Sounds and silence](#) on page 34.

You can purchase ringtones from the iTunes Store on iPad. See Chapter 22, [iTunes Store](#), on page 107.

Video Descriptions

Video descriptions provide an audible description of video scenes. If you have a video that includes video descriptions, iPad can play them for you.

Turn on Video Descriptions. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Video Descriptions.

Hearing aids

If you have Made for iPhone hearing aids (compatible with iPad 4th generation or later and iPad mini), you can use iPad to adjust their settings, stream audio, or use iPad as a remote mic.

Pair with iPad. If your hearing aids aren't listed in Settings > General > Accessibility > Hearing Aids, you need to pair them with iPad. To start, open the battery door on each hearing aid. Next, on iPad, go to Settings > Bluetooth and make sure Bluetooth is turned on. Then go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Hearing Aids. Close the battery doors on your hearing aids and wait until their name appears in the list of devices (this could take a minute). When the name appears, tap it and respond to the pairing request.


When pairing is finished, you hear a series of beeps and a tone, and a checkmark appears next to the hearing aids in the Devices list. Pairing can take as long as 60 seconds—don't try to stream audio or otherwise use the hearing aids until pairing is finished.

You should only need to pair once (and your audiologist might do it for you). After that, each time you turn your hearing aids back on, they reconnect to iPad.

Adjust hearing aid settings and view status. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Hearing Aids, or choose Hearing Aids from the Accessibility Shortcut. See [Accessibility Shortcut](#) on page 123. Hearing aid settings appear only after you pair your hearing aids with iPad.

For shortcut access from the Lock screen, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Hearing Aids > Control on Lock Screen. Use the settings to:

- Check hearing aid battery status.
- Adjust ambient microphone volume and equalization.
- Choose which hearing aids (left, right, or both) receive streaming audio.
- Control Live Listen.

Stream audio to your hearing aids. Stream audio from Siri, Music, Videos, and more, by choosing your hearing aids from the AirPlay menu .

Use iPad as a remote microphone. You can use Live Listen to stream sound from the microphone in iPad to your hearing aids. This can help you hear better in some situations by positioning iPad nearer the sound source. Triple-click the Home button, choose Hearing Aids, then tap Start Live Listen.

Use your hearing aids with more than one iOS device. If you pair your hearing aid with more than one iOS device (both iPhone and iPad, for example), the connection for your hearing aids automatically switches from one to the other when you do something that generates audio on the other device, or when you receive a phone call on iPhone. Changes you make to hearing aid settings on one device are automatically sent to your other iOS devices. To take advantage of this, all of the devices must be on the same Wi-Fi network and signed into iCloud using the same Apple ID.


Mono audio and balance

Mono Audio combines the sound from the left and right channels into a mono signal played on both channels. This way you can hear everything with either ear, or through both ears with one channel set louder.

Turn Mono Audio on or off. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Mono Audio.

Adjust the balance. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility, then drag the Left Right Stereo Balance slider.

Subtitles and closed captions

The Videos app includes an Alternate Track button  you can tap to choose subtitles and captions offered by the video you're watching. Standard subtitles and captions are usually listed, but if you prefer special accessible captions, such as subtitles for the deaf and hard of hearing (SDH), you can set iPad to list them instead if they're available.

Prefer accessible subtitles and closed captions for the hard of hearing in the list of available subtitles and captions. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Subtitles & Captioning, then turn on Closed Captions + SDH. This also turns on subtitles and captions in the Videos app.

Choose from available subtitles and captions. In Videos, tap  while watching a video.

Customize your subtitles and captions. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Subtitles & Captioning > Style, where you can choose an existing caption style or create a new style based on your choice of:

- Font, size, and color
- Background color and opacity
- Text opacity, edge style, and highlight

Not all video content includes closed captions.

Siri

With Siri, you can do things such as opening apps just by asking, and VoiceOver can read Siri responses to you. For information, see [Use Siri](#) on page 46.

Widescreen keyboards

All built-in iPad apps show a larger onscreen keyboard when you rotate iPad to landscape view. You can also type using an Apple Wireless Keyboard.

Guided Access

Guided Access helps someone using iPad to stay focused on a task. Guided Access limits iPad to a single app, and lets you control which app features are available. Use Guided Access to:

- Temporarily restrict iPad to a particular app
- Disable areas of the screen that aren't relevant to a task, or areas where an accidental gesture might cause a distraction
- Limit how long someone can use an app
- Disable the iPad hardware buttons

Use Guided Access. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Guided Access, where you can:

- Turn Guided Access on or off
- Tap Passcode Settings to set a passcode that controls the use of Guided Access (preventing someone from leaving a session), and turn on Touch ID (as a way to end Guided Access)
- Tap Time Limits to set a sound or have the remaining Guided Access time spoken before time ends
- Set whether other accessibility shortcuts are available during a session

Start a Guided Access session. After turning on Guided Access, open the app, then triple-click the Home button. Adjust settings for the session, then click Start.

- *Disable app controls and areas of the app screen:* Draw a circle or rectangle around any part of the screen you want to disable. Drag the mask into position or use the handles to adjust its size.
- *Enable the Sleep/Wake button and Volume buttons:* Tap Options below Hardware Buttons.
- *Keep iPad from switching from portrait to landscape or from responding to other motions:* Tap Options and turn off Motion.
- *Prevent typing:* Tap Options and turn off Keyboards.
- *Ignore all screen touches:* Turn off Touch at the bottom of the screen.
- *Set a session time limit:* Tap Time Limit Options at the bottom of the screen.

End the session. Triple-click the Home button, then enter the Guided Access passcode, or use Touch ID (if enabled).

Switch Control

Switch Control lets you control iPad using a single switch or multiple switches. Use any of several methods to perform actions such as selecting, tapping, dragging, typing, and even free-hand drawing. The basic technique is to use a switch to select an item or location on the screen, and then use the same (or different) switch to choose an action to perform on that item or location. Three basic methods are:

- *Item scanning (default),* which highlights different items on the screen until you select one.
- *Point scanning,* which lets you use scanning crosshairs to pick a screen location.
- *Manual selection,* which lets you move from item to item on demand (requires multiple switches).

Whichever method you use, when you select an individual item (rather than a group), a menu appears so you can choose how to act on the selected item (tap, drag, or pinch, for example).

If you use multiple switches, you can set up each switch to perform a specific action and customize your item selection method. For example, instead of automatically scanning screen items, you can set up switches to move to the next or previous item on demand.

You can adjust the behavior of Switch Control in a variety of ways, to suit your specific needs and style.

Add a switch and turn on Switch Control

You can use any of these as a switch:

- *An external adaptive switch.* Choose from a variety of popular USB or Bluetooth switches.
- *The iPad screen.* Tap the screen to trigger the switch.
- *The iPad FaceTime camera.* Move your head to trigger the switch. You can use the camera as two switches; one when you move your head to the left, and the other when you move your head to the right.

Add a switch and choose its action. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Switches. If you use only one switch, it is your Select Item switch by default.

If you're adding an external switch, you need to connect it to iPad before it will appear in the list of available switches. Follow the instructions that came with the switch. If it connects using Bluetooth, you need to pair it with iPad—turn on the switch, go to Settings > Bluetooth, tap the switch, then follow the onscreen instructions. For more information, see [Bluetooth devices](#) on page 39.

Turn on Switch Control. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control, or use the Accessibility Shortcut—see [Accessibility Shortcut](#) on page 123.

Turn off Switch Control. Use any scanning method to select and tap Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control. Or, triple-click the Home button.

Basic techniques

Whether you use item scanning or point scanning, the Switch Control basics are the same.

Select an item. Trigger your Select Item switch when the item is highlighted (item scanning) or under the crosshairs (point scanning).

Perform an action on the selected item. Choose a command from the control menu that appears when you select the item. The layout of the menu depends on whether you use Auto Tap.

- *With Auto Tap off:* The control menu includes only the Tap button and the More button (two dots at the bottom). If you're in a scrollable area of the screen, a Scroll button also appears. To tap the highlighted item, trigger your Select Item button when Tap is highlighted. To see additional action buttons, choose More at the bottom of the menu. If you have multiple switches, you can set one up specifically for tapping.
- *With Auto Tap on:* To tap the item, do nothing—the item is automatically tapped when the Auto Tap interval expires (0.75 seconds if you haven't changed it). To see the control menu, trigger your Select Item button before the Auto Tap interval expires. The control menu skips the Tap button and goes right to the full set of action buttons.

Turn on Auto Tap. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Auto Tap. To tap an item with Auto Tap on, just wait for the Auto Tap interval to pass.

Dismiss the control menu without choosing an action. Tap while the original item is highlighted and all the icons in the control menu are dimmed. Or, choose Escape from the control menu. The menu goes away after cycling the number of times you specify at Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Loops.

Perform screen gestures. Choose Gestures from the control menu.

Scroll the screen. Select an item in a scrollable part of the screen, then:

- *With Auto Tap off:* Select the Scroll Down button (next to the Tap button) in the control menu. Or, for more scrolling options, select More, then select Scroll.
- *With Auto Tap on:* Select Scroll from the control menu. If many actions are available, you might have to select More first.

Tap the Home button. Select Home in the control menu.

Perform other hardware actions. Select any item, then select Device from the menu that appears. Use the menu to mimic these actions:

- Double-click the Home button for multitasking
- Open Notification Center or Control Center
- Press the Sleep/Wake button to lock iPad
- Rotate iPad
- Flip the Side Switch to mute iPad volume
- Press the Volume buttons
- Hold down the Home button to open Siri
- Triple-click the Home button

- Shake iPad
- Press the Home and Sleep/Wake buttons simultaneously to take a screenshot
- Swipe down from the top with two fingers to speak the screen (if you have Speak Screen turned on)

Item scanning

Item scanning alternately highlights each item or group of items on the entire screen until you trigger your Select Item switch. If there are many items, Switch Control highlights them in groups. When you select a group, highlighting continues with the items in the group. When you finally select a unique item, scanning stops and the control menu appears. Item scanning is the default when you first turn on Switch Control.

Select an item or enter a group. Watch (or listen) as items are highlighted. When the item you want to control (or the group containing the item) is highlighted, trigger your Select Item switch. Work your way down the hierarchy of items until you select the individual item you want to control.

Back out of a group. Trigger your Select Item switch when the dashed highlight around the group or item appears.

Dismiss the menu without performing an action. Trigger your Select Item switch when the item itself is highlighted. Or, choose Escape from the control menu.

Hear the names of items as they are highlighted. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control, then turn on Speech. Or select Settings from the control menu, then select Speech On.

Slow down the scanning. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Auto Scanning Time.

Point scanning

Point scanning lets you select an item on the screen by pinpointing it with scanning crosshairs.

Switch to point scanning. Use item scanning to select Point Mode from the control menu. The vertical crosshair appears when you close the menu.

Select an item. Trigger your Select Item switch when the item you want is within the broad, horizontal scanning band, then trigger again when the fine scanning line is on the item. Repeat for vertical scanning.

Refine your selection point. Choose Refine Selection from the control menu.

Return to item scanning. Choose Item Mode from the control menu.

Manual selection

You can select a screen item directly using dedicated switches instead of having iPad alternately highlight every item.

Stop scanning and highlight items yourself. Add switches *in addition to your Select Item switch* to perform the Move To Next Item and Move To Previous Item actions. (You can use the iPad FaceTime camera with head-left and head-right movements for these switches.) When you've added the switches, turn off Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control > Auto Scanning.

Important: Don't turn off Auto Scanning if you use only one switch. You need at least two: one to move to an item and a second to select the item.

Settings and adjustments

Adjust basic settings. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > Switch Control, where you can:

- Add switches and specify their function
- Turn off auto scanning (only if you've added a "Move to Next Item" switch)
- Adjust how rapidly items are scanned
- Set scanning to pause on the first item in a group
- Choose how many times to cycle through the screen before hiding Switch Control
- Turn Auto Tap on or off and set the interval for performing a second switch action to show the control menu
- Set whether a movement action is repeated when you hold down a switch, and how long to wait before repeating
- Set whether and how long you need to hold a switch down before it's accepted as a switch action
- Have Switch Control ignore accidental repeated switch triggers
- Adjust the point scanning speed
- Turn on sound effects or have items read aloud as they are scanned
- Choose what to include in the Switch Control menu
- Set whether items should be grouped while item scanning
- Make the selection cursor larger or a different color
- Save custom gestures to the control menu (in Gestures > Saved)

Fine-tune Switch Control. Choose Settings from the control menu to:

- Adjust scanning speed
- Change the location of the control menu
- Switch between item scan mode and point scan mode
- Choose whether point scan mode displays crosshairs or a grid
- Reverse the scanning direction
- Turn sound or speech accompaniment on or off
- Turn off groups to scan items one at a time

AssistiveTouch

AssistiveTouch helps you use iPad if you have difficulty touching the screen or pressing the buttons. You can use AssistiveTouch without any accessory to perform gestures that are difficult for you. You also can use a compatible adaptive accessory (such as a joystick) together with AssistiveTouch to control iPad.

The AssistiveTouch menu lets you perform actions such as these by just tapping (or the equivalent on your accessory):

- Press the Home button
- Summon Siri
- Perform multi-finger gestures
- Access Control Center or Notification Center
- Adjust iPad volume
- Shake iPad
- Capture a screenshot

Turn on AssistiveTouch. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch, or use the Accessibility Shortcut. See [Accessibility Shortcut](#) on page 123. When AssistiveTouch is on, the floating menu button appears on the screen.

Show or hide the menu. Tap the floating menu button, or click the secondary button on your accessory.

Simulate pressing the Home button. Tap the menu button, then tap Home.

Lock or rotate the screen, adjust iPad volume, or simulate shaking iPad. Tap the menu button, then tap Device.

Perform a swipe or drag that uses 2, 3, 4, or 5 fingers. Tap the menu button, then tap Device, More, then Gestures. Tap the number of digits needed for the gesture. When the corresponding circles appear on the screen, swipe or drag in the direction required by the gesture. When you finish, tap the menu button.

Perform a pinch gesture. Tap the menu button, tap Favorites, then tap Pinch. When the pinch circles appear, touch anywhere on the screen to move the pinch circles, then drag the pinch circles in or out to perform a pinch gesture. When you finish, tap the menu button.

Create your own gesture. You can add your own favorite gestures to the control menu (for example, tap and hold or two-finger rotation). Tap the menu button, tap Favorites, then tap an empty gesture placeholder. Or go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch > Create New Gesture.

Example 1: To create the rotation gesture, go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch > Create New Gesture. On the gesture recording screen that prompts you to touch to create a gesture, rotate two fingers on the iPad screen around a point between them. (You can do this with a single finger or stylus—just create each arc separately, one after the other.) If it doesn't turn out quite right, tap Cancel, then try again. When it looks right, tap Save, then give the gesture a name—maybe "Rotate 90." Then, to rotate the view in Maps, for example, open Maps, tap the AssistiveTouch menu button, and choose Rotate 90 from Favorites. When the blue circles representing the starting finger positions appear, drag them to the point around which you want to rotate the map, then release. You might want to create several gestures with different degrees of rotation.

Example 2: Let's create the touch and hold gesture that you use to start rearranging icons on your Home screen. This time, on the gesture recording screen, hold down your finger in one spot until the recording progress bar reaches halfway, then lift your finger. Be careful not to move your finger while recording, or the gesture will be recorded as a drag. Tap Save and name the gesture. To use the gesture, tap the AssistiveTouch menu button and choose your gesture from Favorites. When the blue circle representing your touch appears, drag it over a Home screen icon and release.

If you record a sequence of taps or drags, they're all played back at the same time. For example, using one finger or stylus to record four separate, sequential taps at four locations on the screen creates a simultaneous four-finger tap.

Exit a menu without performing a gesture. Tap anywhere outside the menu. To return to the previous menu, tap the arrow in the middle of the menu.

Move the menu button. Drag it anywhere along the edge of the screen.

Adjust your accessory tracking speed. Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch > Touch speed.

Hide the menu button (with accessory attached). Go to Settings > General > Accessibility > AssistiveTouch > Always Show Menu.

Accessibility in OS X

Take advantage of the accessibility features in OS X when you use iTunes to sync information and content from your iTunes library to iPad. In the Finder, choose Help > Help Center (or Help > Mac Help in OS X Yosemite), then search for “accessibility.”

For more information about iPad and OS X accessibility features, go to www.apple.com/accessibility.

iPad in the enterprise

With support for secure access to corporate networks, directories, and Microsoft Exchange, iPad is ready to go to work. For detailed information about using iPad in business, go to www.apple.com/ipad/business.

Mail, Contacts, and Calendar

To use iPad with your work accounts, you need to know the settings your organization requires. If you received your iPad from your organization, the settings and apps you need might already be installed. If it's your own iPad, your system administrator may provide you with the settings for you to enter, or they may have you connect to a *mobile device management* server that installs the settings and apps you should have.

Organizational settings and accounts are typically in *configuration profiles*. You might be asked to install a configuration profile that was sent to you in an email, or one that you need to download from a webpage. When you open the file, iPad asks for your permission to install the profile, and displays information about what it contains.

In most cases, when you install a configuration profile that sets up an account for you, some iPad settings can't be changed. For example, your organization might turn on Auto-Lock and require you to set a passcode in order to protect the information in the accounts you access.

You can see your profiles in Settings > General > Profiles. If you delete a profile, all of the settings and accounts associated with the profile are also removed, including any custom apps your organization provided or had you download. If you need a passcode to remove a profile, contact your system administrator.

Network access

A VPN (virtual private network) provides secure access over the Internet to private resources, such as your organization's network. You may need to install a VPN app from the App Store that configures your iPad to access a particular network. Contact your system administrator for information about any apps and settings you need.

Apps

In addition to the built-in apps and the ones you get from the App Store, your organization may want you to have certain other apps. They might provide you with a pre-paid *redemption code* for the App Store. When you download an app using a redemption code, you own it, even though your organization purchased it for you.

Your organization can also purchase App Store app licenses that are assigned to you for a period of time, but which the organization retains. You'll be invited to participate in your organization's program in order to access these apps. After you enroll with your Apple ID, you're prompted to install these apps as they're assigned to you. You can also find them in your Purchased list in the App Store. An app you receive this way is removed if the organization assigns it to someone else.

Your organization might also develop custom apps that aren't in the App Store. You install them from a webpage or, if your organization uses mobile device management, you receive a notification asking you to install them over the air. These apps belong to your organization, and they may be removed or stop working if you delete a configuration profile or dissociate iPad from the mobile device management server.



International Keyboards

International keyboards let you type text in many different languages, including Asian languages and languages written from right to left.



Use international keyboards



International keyboards let you type text in many different languages, including Asian languages and languages written from right to left. For a list of supported keyboards, go to www.apple.com/ipad, choose your iPad, click Tech Specs, then scroll to Languages.

Manage keyboards. Go to Settings > General > Keyboard > Keyboards.

- *Add a keyboard:* Tap Add New Keyboard, then choose a keyboard from the list. Repeat to add more keyboards.
- *Remove a keyboard:* Tap Edit, tap  next to the keyboard you want to remove, tap Delete, then tap Done.
- *Edit your keyboard list:* Tap Edit, then drag  next to a keyboard to a new place in the list, then tap Done.

To enter text in a different language, switch keyboards.

Switch keyboards while typing. Touch and hold the Globe key  to show all your enabled keyboards. To choose a keyboard, slide your finger to the name of the keyboard, then release. The Globe key  appears only if you enable more than one keyboard.

You can also just tap . When you tap , the name of the newly activated keyboard appears briefly. Continue tapping to access other enabled keyboards.

Many keyboards provide letters, numbers, and symbols that aren't visible on the keyboard.

Enter accented letters or other characters. Touch and hold the related letter, number, or symbol, then slide to choose a variant. For example:

- *On a Thai keyboard:* Choose native numbers by touching and holding the related Arabic number.
- *On a Chinese, Japanese, or Arabic keyboard:* Suggested characters or candidates appear at the top of the keyboard. Tap a candidate to enter it, or swipe left to see more candidates.

Use the extended suggested candidate list. Tap the up arrow on the right to view the full candidate list.

- *Scroll the list:* Swipe up or down.
- *Return to the short list:* Tap the down arrow.

When using certain Chinese or Japanese keyboards, you can create a shortcut for word and input pairs. The shortcut is added to your personal dictionary. When you type a shortcut while using a supported keyboard, the paired word or input is substituted for the shortcut.

Turn shortcuts on or off. Go to Settings > General > Keyboard > Shortcuts. Shortcuts are available for:

- *Simplified Chinese:* Pinyin
- *Traditional Chinese:* Pinyin and Zhuyin
- *Japanese:* Romaji and 50 Key

Reset your personal dictionary. Go to Settings > General > Reset > Reset Keyboard Dictionary. All custom words and shortcuts are deleted, and the keyboard dictionary returns to its default state.

Special input methods

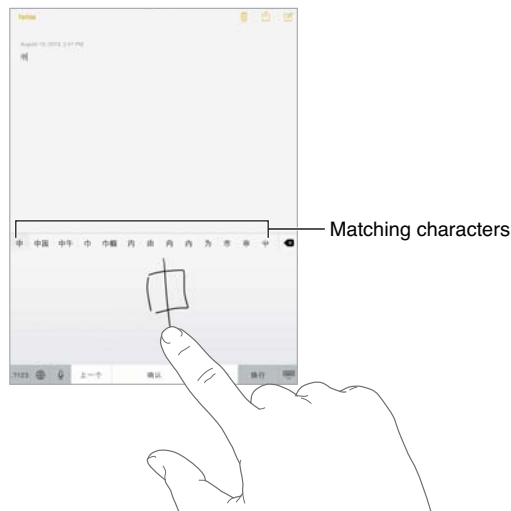
You can use keyboards to enter some languages in different ways. A few examples are Chinese Cangjie and Wubihua, Japanese Kana, and Facemarks. You can also use your finger or a stylus to write Chinese characters on the screen.

Build Chinese characters from the component Cangjie keys. As you type, suggested characters appear. Tap a character to choose it, or continue typing up to five components to see more options.

Build Chinese Wubihua (stroke) characters. Use the keypad to build Chinese characters using up to five strokes, in the correct writing sequence: horizontal, vertical, left falling, right falling, and hook. For example, the Chinese character 圈 (circle) should begin with the vertical stroke |.

- As you type, suggested Chinese characters appear (the most commonly used characters appear first). Tap a character to choose it.
- If you're not sure of the correct stroke, enter an asterisk (*). To see more character options, type another stroke, or scroll through the character list.
- Tap the match key (匹配) to show only characters that match exactly what you typed.

Write Chinese characters. Write Chinese characters directly on the screen with your finger when Simplified or Traditional Chinese handwriting input is turned on. As you write character strokes, iPad recognizes them and shows matching characters in a list, with the closest match first. When you choose a character, its likely follow-on characters appear in the list as additional choices.



You can type some complex characters, such as 鱻 (part of the name for the Hong Kong International Airport), by writing two or more component characters in sequence. Tap the character to replace the characters you typed. Roman characters are also recognized.

Type Japanese kana. Use the Kana keypad to select syllables. For more syllable options, tap the arrow key and select another syllable or word from the window.

Type Japanese romaji. Use the Romaji keyboard to type syllables. Alternative choices appear along the top of the keyboard; tap one to type it. For more syllable options, drag the list to the left or tap the arrow key.

Type facemarks or emoticons. Use the Japanese Kana keyboard and tap the ^^ key. Or you can:

- *Use the Japanese Romaji keyboard (QWERTY-Japanese layout):* Tap 123, then tap the ^^ key.
- *Use the Chinese (Simplified or Traditional) Pinyin or (Traditional) Zhuyin keyboard:* Tap #+=, then tap the ^^ key.

Important safety information



WARNING: Failure to follow these safety instructions could result in fire, electric shock, injury, or damage to iPad or other property. Read all the safety information below before using iPad.

Handling Handle iPad with care. It is made of metal, glass, and plastic and has sensitive electronic components inside. iPad can be damaged if dropped, burned, punctured, or crushed, or if it comes in contact with liquid. Don't use a damaged iPad, such as one with a cracked screen, as it may cause injury. If you're concerned about scratching, consider using a case or cover.

Repairing Don't open iPad and don't attempt to repair iPad yourself. Disassembling iPad may damage it or may cause injury to you. If iPad is damaged, malfunctions, or comes in contact with liquid, contact Apple or an Apple Authorized Service Provider. You can find more information about getting service at www.apple.com/support/ipad/repair.

Battery Don't attempt to replace the iPad battery yourself—you may damage the battery, which could cause overheating and injury. The lithium-ion battery in iPad should be replaced only by Apple or an Apple Authorized Service Provider, and must be recycled or disposed of separately from household waste. Don't incinerate the battery. For information about battery recycling and replacement, go to www.apple.com/batteries/replacement-and-recycling.

Distraction Using iPad in some circumstances may distract you and might cause a dangerous situation (for example, avoid using headphones while riding a bicycle). Observe rules that prohibit or restrict the use of mobile devices or headphones.

Navigation Maps, directions, Flyover, and location-based apps depend on data services. These data services are subject to change and may not be available in all areas, resulting in maps, directions, Flyover, or location-based information that may be unavailable, inaccurate, or incomplete. Some Maps features require Location Services. Compare the information provided on iPad to your surroundings and defer to posted signs to resolve any discrepancies. Do not use these services while performing activities that require your full attention. Always comply with posted signs and the laws and regulations in the areas where you are using iPad and always use common sense.

Charging Charge iPad with the included USB cable and power adapter, or with other third-party “Made for iPad” cables and power adapters that are compatible with USB 2.0 or later, or power adapters compliant with applicable country regulations and with one or more of the following standards: EN 301489-34, IEC 62684, YD/T 1591-2009, CNS 15285, ITU L.1000, or another applicable mobile phone power adapter interoperability standard. An iPad Micro USB Adapter (available separately in some areas) or other adapter may be needed to connect iPad to some compatible power adapters. Only micro USB power adapters in certain regions that comply with applicable mobile device power adapter interoperability standards are compatible. Please contact the power adapter manufacturer to find out if your micro USB power adapter complies with these standards.

Using damaged cables or chargers, or charging when moisture is present, can cause fire, electric shock, injury, or damage to iPad or other property. When you use the Apple USB Power Adapter to charge iPad, make sure the USB cable is fully inserted into the power adapter before you plug the adapter into a power outlet.

Lightning cable and connector Avoid prolonged skin contact with the connector when the Lightning to USB Cable is plugged into a power source because it may cause discomfort or injury. Situations such as sleeping or sitting on the Lightning connector should be avoided.

Prolonged heat exposure iPad and its power adapter comply with applicable surface temperature standards and limits. However, even within these limits, sustained contact with warm surfaces for long periods of time may cause discomfort or injury. Use common sense to avoid situations where your skin is in contact with a device or its power adapter when it’s operating or plugged into a power source for long periods of time. For example, don’t sleep on a device or power adapter, or place them under a blanket, pillow, or your body, when it’s plugged into a power source. It’s important to keep iPad and its power adapter in a well-ventilated area when in use or charging. Take special care if you have a physical condition that affects your ability to detect heat against the body.

Hearing loss Listening to sound at high volumes may damage your hearing. Background noise, as well as continued exposure to high volume levels, can make sounds seem quieter than they actually are. Turn on audio playback and check the volume before inserting anything in your ear. For more information about hearing loss, see www.apple.com/sound. For information about how to set a maximum volume limit on iPad, see [Music settings](#) on page 69.

To avoid hearing damage, use only compatible receivers, earbuds, headphones, speakerphones, or earpieces with iPad. The headsets sold with iPhone 4s or later in China (identifiable by dark insulating rings on the plug) are designed to comply with Chinese standards and are only compatible with iPhone 4s or later, iPad 2 or later, and iPod touch 5th generation.

WARNING: To prevent possible hearing damage, do not listen at high volume levels for long periods.

Radio frequency exposure iPad uses radio signals to connect to wireless networks. For information about radio frequency (RF) energy resulting from radio signals and steps you can take to minimize exposure, go to Settings > General > About > Legal > RF Exposure or visit www.apple.com/legal/rfexposure.

Radio frequency interference Observe signs and notices that prohibit or restrict the use of mobile devices (for example, in healthcare facilities or blasting areas). Although iPad is designed, tested, and manufactured to comply with regulations governing radio frequency emissions, such emissions from iPad can negatively affect the operation of other electronic equipment, causing them to malfunction. Turn off iPad or use Airplane Mode to turn off the iPad wireless transmitters when use is prohibited, such as while traveling in aircraft, or when asked to do so by authorities.

Medical device interference iPad contains components and radios that emit electromagnetic fields. iPad also contains magnets along the left edge of the device and on the right side of the front glass, which may interfere with pacemakers, defibrillators, or other medical devices. The iPad Smart Cover and iPad Smart Case also contain magnets. These electromagnetic fields and magnets may interfere with pacemakers, defibrillators, or other medical devices. Maintain a safe distance of separation between your medical device and iPad, the iPad Smart Cover, and the iPad Smart Case. Consult your physician and medical device manufacturer for information specific to your medical device. If you suspect iPad is interfering with your pacemaker or any other medical device, stop using iPad.

Not a medical device iPad is not designed or intended for use in the diagnosis of disease or other conditions, or in the cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease.

Medical conditions If you have any medical condition that you believe could be affected by iPad (for example, seizures, blackouts, eyestrain, or headaches), consult with your physician prior to using iPad.

Explosive atmospheres Do not charge or use iPad in any area with a potentially explosive atmosphere, such as at a fueling area, or in areas where the air contains chemicals or particles (such as grain, dust, or metal powders). Obey all signs and instructions.

Repetitive motion When you perform repetitive activities such as typing or playing games on iPad, you may experience discomfort in your hands, arms, wrists, shoulders, neck, or other parts of your body. If you experience discomfort, stop using iPad and consult a physician.

High-consequence activities This device is not intended for use where the failure of the device could lead to death, personal injury, or severe environmental damage.

Choking hazard Some iPad accessories may present a choking hazard to small children. Keep these accessories away from small children.

Important handling information

Cleaning Clean iPad immediately if it comes in contact with anything that may cause stains—such as dirt, ink, makeup, or lotions. To clean:

- Disconnect all cables and turn iPad off (press and hold the Sleep/Wake button, then slide the onscreen slider).
- Use a soft, lint-free cloth.
- Avoid getting moisture in openings.
- Don't use cleaning products or compressed air.

The front of iPad is made of glass with a fingerprint-resistant oleophobic (oil repellent) coating. This coating wears over time with normal usage. Cleaning products and abrasive materials will further diminish the coating, and may scratch the glass.

Using connectors, ports, and buttons Never force a connector into a port or apply excessive pressure to a button, because this may cause damage that is not covered under the warranty. If the connector and port don't join with reasonable ease, they probably don't match. Check for obstructions and make sure that the connector matches the port and that you have positioned the connector correctly in relation to the port.

Lightning to USB Cable Discoloration of the Lightning connector after regular use is normal. Dirt, debris, and exposure to moisture may cause discoloration. If your Lightning cable or connector become warm during use or your iPad won't charge or sync, disconnect it from your computer or power adapter and clean the Lightning connector with a soft, dry, lint-free cloth. Do not use liquids or cleaning products when cleaning the Lightning connector.

Certain usage patterns can contribute to the fraying or breaking of cables. The Lightning to USB Cable, like any other metal wire or cable, is subject to becoming weak or brittle if repeatedly bent in the same spot. Aim for gentle curves instead of angles in the cable. Regularly inspect the cable and connector for any kinks, breaks, bends, or other damage. Should you find any such damage, discontinue use of the Lightning to USB Cable.

Operating temperature iPad is designed to work in ambient temperatures between 32° and 95° F (0° and 35° C) and stored in temperatures between -4° and 113° F (-20° and 45° C). iPad can be damaged and battery life shortened if stored or operated outside of these temperature ranges. Avoid exposing iPad to dramatic changes in temperature or humidity. When you're using iPad or charging the battery, it is normal for iPad to get warm.

If the interior temperature of iPad exceeds normal operating temperatures (for example, in a hot car or in direct sunlight for extended periods of time), you may experience the following as it attempts to regulate its temperature:

- iPad stops charging.
- The screen dims.
- A temperature warning screen appears.
- Some apps may close.

Important: You may not be able to use iPad while the temperature warning screen is displayed. If iPad can't regulate its internal temperature, it goes into deep sleep mode until it cools. Move iPad to a cooler location out of direct sunlight and wait a few minutes before trying to use iPad again.

For more information, see support.apple.com/kb/HT2101.

iPad Support site

Comprehensive support information is available online at www.apple.com/support/ipad. To contact Apple for personalized support (not available in all areas), see www.apple.com/support/contact.

Restart or reset iPad

If something isn't working right, try restarting iPad, forcing an app to quit, or resetting iPad.

Restart iPad. Hold down the Sleep/Wake button until the slider appears. Slide your finger across the slider to turn off iPad. To turn iPad back on, hold down the Sleep/Wake button until the Apple logo appears.

iPad may be low on power. Connect iPad to the USB power adapter to charge. See [Charge and monitor the battery](#) on page 44.

Force an app to quit. Hold down the Sleep/Wake button on top of iPad for a few seconds until a red slider appears, then hold down the Home button until the app closes.

If you can't turn off iPad or if the problem continues, you may need to reset iPad. Do this only if you're unable to restart iPad.

Reset iPad. Hold down the Sleep/Wake button and the Home button at the same time for at least ten seconds, until the Apple logo appears.

You can reset the word dictionary, network settings, home screen layout, and location warnings. You can also erase all of your content and settings.

Reset iPad settings

Reset iPad settings. Go to Settings > General > Reset, then choose an option:

- *Reset All Settings:* All your preferences and settings are reset.
- *Erase All Content and Settings:* Your information and settings are removed. iPad cannot be used until it's set up again.
- *Reset Network Settings:* When you reset network settings, previously used networks and VPN settings that weren't installed by a configuration profile are removed. (To remove VPN settings installed by a configuration profile, go to Settings > General > Profile, select the profile, then tap Remove. This also removes other settings or accounts provided by the profile.) Wi-Fi is turned off and then back on, disconnecting you from any network you're on. The Wi-Fi and "Ask to Join Networks" settings remain turned on.
- *Reset Keyboard Dictionary:* You add words to the keyboard dictionary by rejecting words iPad suggests as you type. Resetting the keyboard dictionary erases all words you've added.
- *Reset Home Screen Layout:* Returns the built-in apps to their original layout on the Home screen.
- *Reset Location & Privacy:* Resets the location services and privacy settings to their defaults.

An app doesn't fill the screen

Most apps for iPhone and iPod touch can be used with iPad, but they might not take advantage of the large screen. In this case, tap **2x** to zoom in on the app. Tap **1x** to return to the original size.

Check the App Store to see if there's a version of the app that's optimized for iPad, or a universal version that's optimized for iPhone, iPod touch, and iPad.

Onscreen keyboard doesn't appear

If iPad is paired with a Bluetooth keyboard, the onscreen keyboard doesn't appear. To make the onscreen keyboard appear, press the Eject key on a Bluetooth keyboard. You can also make the onscreen keyboard appear by moving the Bluetooth keyboard out of range or turning it off.

Get information about your iPad

See **information about iPad**. Go to Settings > General > About. The items you can view include:

- Name
- Network
- Number of songs, videos, photos, and apps
- Capacity and available storage space
- iOS version
- (Cellular models) Carrier
- Model number
- Serial number
- (Cellular models) Cellular Data Number
- Wi-Fi and Bluetooth addresses
- (Cellular models) IMEI (International Mobile Equipment Identity)
- (Cellular models) ICCID (Integrated Circuit Card Identifier, or Smart Card) for GSM networks
- (Cellular models) MEID (Mobile Equipment Identifier) for CDMA networks
- Modem firmware
- Legal (including legal notices, and license, warranty, regulatory marks, and RF exposure information)

To copy the serial number and other identifiers, touch and hold the identifier until Copy appears.

To help Apple improve products and services, iPad sends diagnostic and usage data. This data doesn't personally identify you, but may include location information.

View or turn off diagnostic information. Go to Settings > Privacy > Diagnostics & Usage.

Usage information

View cellular usage. Go to Settings > Cellular Data. See [Cellular settings](#) on page 157.

View usage information. Go to Settings > General > Usage to:

- See Battery Usage, including the elapsed time since iPad has been charged and usage by app
- Display battery level as a percentage
- View overall storage availability and storage used per app
- View and manage iCloud storage

Disabled iPad

If iPad is disabled because you forgot your passcode or entered an incorrect passcode too many times, you can restore iPad from an iTunes or iCloud backup and reset the passcode. For more information, see [Restore iPad](#) on page 157.

If you get a message in iTunes that your iPad is locked and you must enter a passcode, see support.apple.com/kb/HT1212.

VPN settings

A VPN (virtual private network) provides secure access over the Internet to private networks, such as the network at your organization. You may need to install a VPN app from the App Store that configures iPad to access a network. Contact your system administrator for information about the app and settings you need.

Profiles settings

Configuration profiles define settings for using iPad with corporate or school networks or accounts. You might be asked to install a configuration profile that was sent to you in an email, or one that is downloaded from a webpage. iPad asks for your permission to install the profile, and displays information about what it contains, when you open the file. You can see the profiles you have installed in Settings > General > Profiles. If you delete a profile, all of the settings, apps, and data associated with the profile are also deleted.

Back up iPad

You can use iCloud or iTunes to automatically back up iPad. If you choose to back up using iCloud, you can't also use iTunes to automatically back up to your computer, but you can use iTunes to manually back up to your computer. iCloud backs up iPad daily over Wi-Fi, when it's connected to a power source and is locked. The date and time of the last backup is listed at the bottom of the Backup screen.

iCloud backs up your:

- Purchased music, movies, TV shows, apps, and books
- Photos and videos taken with iPad (if you use iCloud Photo Library beta, your photos and videos are already stored in iCloud, so they won't also be part of an iCloud backup)
- iPad settings
- App data
- Home screen, folders, and app layout
- Messages
- Ringtones

Note: Purchased content is not backed up in all areas.

Turn on iCloud backups. Go to Settings > iCloud, then log in with your Apple ID and password if required. Go to Backup, then turn on iCloud Backup. To turn on backups in iTunes on your computer, go to File > Devices > Back Up.

Back up immediately. Go to Settings > iCloud > Backup, then tap Back Up Now.

Encrypt your backup. iCloud backups are encrypted automatically so that your data is protected from unauthorized access both while it's transmitted to your devices and when it's stored in iCloud. If you're using iTunes for your backup, select "Encrypt iPad backup" in the iTunes Summary pane.

Manage your backups. Go to Settings > iCloud. You can manage which apps are backed up to iCloud by tapping them on or off. Go to Settings > iCloud > Storage > Manage Storage to remove existing backups and manage iCloud Drive or Documents & Data. In iTunes, remove backups in iTunes Preferences.

View the devices being backed up. Go to Settings > iCloud > Storage > Manage Storage.

Stop iCloud backups. Go to Settings > iCloud > Backup, then turn off iCloud Backup.

Music not purchased in iTunes isn't backed up in iCloud. Use iTunes to back up and restore that content. See [Sync with iTunes](#) on page 18.

Important: Backups for music, movies, or TV show purchases are not available in all countries. Previous purchases may not be restored if they are no longer in the iTunes Store, App Store, or iBooks Store.

Purchased content, iCloud Photo Sharing, and My Photo Stream content don't count against your 5 GB of free iCloud storage.

For more information about backing up iPad, see support.apple.com/kb/HT5262.

Update and restore iPad software

You can update iPad software in Settings, or by using iTunes. You can also erase iPad, and then use iCloud or iTunes to restore a backup.

Deleted data is no longer accessible through the iPad user interface, but it isn't erased from iPad. For information about erasing all content and settings, see [Restart or reset iPad](#) on page 153.

Update iPad

You can update iPad software in Settings or by using iTunes.

Update wirelessly on iPad. Go to Settings > General > Software Update. iPad checks for available software updates.

Update software in iTunes. iTunes checks for available software updates each time you sync iPad using iTunes. See [Sync with iTunes](#) on page 18.

For more information about updating iPad software, see support.apple.com/kb/HT4623.

Restore iPad

You can use iCloud or iTunes to restore iPad from a backup.

Restore from an iCloud backup. Reset iPad to erase all content and settings, then choose "Restore from a Backup" and sign in to iCloud in the Setup Assistant. See [Restart or reset iPad](#) on page 153.

Restore from an iTunes backup. Connect iPad to the computer you normally sync with, select iPad in the iTunes window, and click Restore in the Summary pane.

When the iPad software is restored, you can either set it up as a new iPad, or restore your music, videos, app data, and other content from a backup.

For more information about restoring iPad software, see support.apple.com/kb/HT1414.

Cellular settings

Use Cellular Data settings on iPad (Wi-Fi + Cellular models) to activate cellular data service, turn cellular use on or off, or add a Personal Identification Number (PIN) to lock the SIM card. With some carriers, you can also change your data plan.

For the following options, go to Settings > Cellular Data and turn the options on or off, or follow the onscreen instructions.

Turn Cellular Data on or off. If Cellular Data is off, all data services will use only Wi-Fi—including email, web browsing, push notifications, and other services. If Cellular Data is on, carrier charges may be incurred. For example, using certain features and services that transfer data, such as Messages, could result in charges to your data plan.

Monitor and manage your cellular data network usage. You can see which apps use cellular data and turn off the option, if you want.

Turn LTE on or off. Turning on LTE loads data faster.

Turn Data Roaming on or off. Turning off Data Roaming avoids carrier charges when using a network provided by a different carrier.

Set up Personal Hotspot. Personal Hotspot shares the Internet connection on iPad with your computer and other iOS devices. See [Personal Hotspot](#) on page 38.

Set whether cellular data is used for apps and services. Turn cellular data on or off for any app that can use cellular data. If a setting is off, iPad uses only Wi-Fi for that service. The iTunes setting includes both iTunes Match and automatic downloads from the iTunes Store and the App Store.


Activate, view, or change your cellular data account. Tap View Account, then follow the onscreen instructions.

Lock the SIM card. Locking the SIM card with a PIN means you need to enter the PIN to use a cellular connection on iPad.

Sound, music, and video

If iPad doesn't have sound or if video doesn't play, try these steps.

No sound


- Make sure the iPad speaker isn't covered.
- Make sure the Side Switch isn't set to silent. See [Volume buttons and the Side Switch](#) on page 11.
- If you're using a headset, unplug it, then plug it in again. Make sure you push the plug all the way in.
- Make sure the volume isn't turned all the way down.
- Music on iPad might be paused. If you're using a headset with a play button, try pressing the play button to resume playback. Or from the Home screen, tap Music, then tap ►.
- Check to see if a volume limit is set. In Settings, go to Music > Volume Limit.
- If you're using the line out port on the optional iPad Dock, make sure that you turn on the external speakers or stereo, and that they're plugged in correctly and working properly. Use the volume controls on the external speakers or stereo, not on iPad.
- If you're using an app that works with AirPlay, check to see if the AirPlay device you're sending the sound to is turned on and the volume is turned up. If you want to hear sound through the speaker on iPad, tap  and select it from the list.


A song, video, or other item won't play

The song, video, audiobook, or podcast may be encoded in a format that iPad doesn't support. For information about the audio and video file formats iPad supports, go to www.apple.com/ipad, choose your iPad, click Tech Specs, then scroll to Audio Playback, TV and Video.

If a song or video in your iTunes library isn't supported by iPad, you may be able to convert it to a format iPad supports. For example, you can use iTunes for Windows to convert nonprotected WMA files to a format iPad supports. For more information, open iTunes, then choose Help > iTunes Help.

No video or sound when using AirPlay

To send video or audio to an AirPlay device such as an Apple TV, iPad and the AirPlay device must be connected to the same wireless network. If you don't see the  button, iPad isn't connected to the same Wi-Fi network as an AirPlay device, or the app you're using doesn't support AirPlay.

- When sound or video is being sent to an AirPlay device, iPad doesn't display video or play audio. To direct the content to iPad and disconnect iPad from the AirPlay device, tap  and select iPad in the list.
- Some apps play only audio over AirPlay. If video isn't working, make sure that the app you're using supports both audio and video.
- If the Apple TV has been set up to require a passcode, you must enter it on iPad when asked, in order to use AirPlay.
- Make sure the speakers on the AirPlay device are turned on and turned up. If you're using an Apple TV, make sure the TV's input source is set to Apple TV. Make sure the volume control on iPad is turned up.
- When iPad is streaming with AirPlay, it must remain connected to the Wi-Fi network. If you take iPad out of range, playback stops.
- Depending on the speed of your network, it may take 30 seconds or more for playback to begin when using AirPlay.

For more information about AirPlay, see support.apple.com/kb/HT4437.

No image on TV or projector connected to iPad

When you connect iPad to a TV or projector using a USB cable, the attached display automatically mirrors the iPad screen. Some apps may support using the attached display as a second monitor. Check the app's settings and documentation.

- To view HD videos in high resolution, use the Apple Digital AV Adapter or a component video cable.
- Make sure the video cable is firmly connected at both ends, and that it's a supported cable. If iPad is connected to an A/V switchbox or receiver, try connecting it directly to the TV or projector instead.
- Make sure that your TV has the proper video input selected, such as HDMI or component video.
- If no video appears, press the Home button, disconnect and reconnect the cable, and try again.

Sell or give away iPad

Before you sell or give away your iPad, be sure to erase all content and your personal information. If you've enabled Find My iPad (see [Find My iPad](#) on page 43), Activation Lock is on. You need to turn off Activation Lock before the new owner can activate iPad under his or her own account.

Erase iPad and remove Activation Lock. Go to Settings > General > Reset > Erase All Content and Settings.

See support.apple.com/kb/HT5661.

Learning more, service, and support

Refer to the following resources to get more iPad-related safety, software, service, and support information.

To learn about	Do this
Using iPad safely	See Important safety information on page 150.
iPad service and support, tips, forums, and Apple software downloads	Go to www.apple.com/support/ipad .
The latest information about iPad	Go to www.apple.com/ipad .
Managing your Apple ID account	Go to appleid.apple.com .
Using iCloud	Go to help.apple.com/icloud .
Using iTunes	Open iTunes and choose Help > iTunes Help. For an online iTunes tutorial (not available in all areas), go to www.apple.com/support/itunes .
Using other Apple iOS apps	Go to www.apple.com/support/ios .
Obtaining warranty service	First follow the advice in this guide. Then go to www.apple.com/support/ipad .
Viewing iPad regulatory information	On iPad, go to Settings > General > About > Legal > Regulatory.
Battery replacement service	Go to apple.com/batteries/replacement-and-recycling .
Using iPad in an enterprise environment	Go to www.apple.com/ipad/business .

FCC compliance statement

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment to an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Important: Changes or modifications to this product not authorized by Apple could void the electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) and wireless compliance and negate your authority to operate the product. This product has demonstrated EMC compliance under conditions that included the use of compliant peripheral devices and shielded cables between system components. It is important that you use compliant peripheral devices and shielded cables between system components to reduce the possibility of causing interference to radios, televisions, and other electronic devices.

Canadian regulatory statement

This device complies with Industry Canada licence-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Operation in the band 5150-5250 MHz is only for indoor use to reduce the potential for harmful interference to co-channel mobile satellite systems.

Users are advised that high-power radars are allocated as primary users (i.e., priority users) of the bands 5250-5350 MHz and 5650-5850 MHz and that these radars could cause interference and/or damage to LE-LAN devices.

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes : (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

La bande 5 150-5 250 MHz est réservés uniquement pour une utilisation à l'intérieur afin de réduire les risques de brouillage préjudiciable aux systèmes de satellites mobiles utilisant les mêmes canaux.

Les utilisateurs êtes avisés que les utilisateurs de radars de haute puissance sont désignés utilisateurs principaux (c.-à-d., qu'ils ont la priorité) pour les bandes 5 250-5 350 MHz et 5 650-5 850 MHz et que ces radars pourraient causer du brouillage et/ou des dommages aux dispositifs LAN-EL.

CAN ICES-3 (B)/NMB-3(B)

Disposal and recycling information

Your iPad and/or battery should not be disposed of with household waste. Dispose of your iPad and/or battery in accordance with local environmental laws and guidelines. For information about the recycling program at Apple and recycling collection points, visit www.apple.com/recycling. For information about restricted substances and other environmental initiatives at Apple, visit www.apple.com/environment.

Battery replacement: The lithium-ion battery in iPad should be replaced by Apple or an authorized service provider. For more information about battery replacement services, go to www.apple.com/batteries/replacement-and-recycling/.

California Battery Charger Energy Efficiency



Türkiye

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti: EEE Yönetmeliğine Uygundur.

台灣



廢電池請回收

Taiwan Battery Statement

警告：請勿戳刺或焚燒。此電池不含汞。

China Battery Statement

警告：不要刺破或焚燒。該電池不含水銀。

European Union—Disposal Information



The symbol above means that according to local laws and regulations your product and/or its battery shall be disposed of separately from household waste. When this product reaches its end of life, take it to a collection point designated by local authorities. The separate collection and recycling of your product and/or its battery at the time of disposal will help conserve natural resources and ensure that it is recycled in a manner that protects human health and the environment.

Brasil—Informações sobre descarte e reciclagem



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ENERGY STAR® compliance statement



To save energy, iPad is set to lock after two minutes of user inactivity. To change this setting, go to Settings > General > Auto-Lock. To unlock iPad, press the Sleep/Wake button or the Home button.

iPad meets the ENERGY STAR guidelines for energy efficiency. Reducing energy consumption saves money and helps conserve valuable resources. For more information about ENERGY STAR, go to www.energystar.gov.

Apple and the environment

At Apple, we recognize our responsibility to minimize the environmental impacts of our operations and products. For more information, go to www.apple.com/environment.



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019-00075/2014-10